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Th s R || s Nss: c NÁ d w Āh Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g f Ar s= If || ņr f mNl, Āh s s ņ pNĀ c || Iņr
R || sp ņks f Āh pl ņs || r || d r v fr m ņ "pr Ā cĀ v" r IņĀ sh p= Th s mN b ņ fr dsh p r ņ
b f Ā Āhr || gh ņ xchņg -- p rhņps p rs g v s fņv rs r g fĀs r Ā || r f r ņppr c NĀ ņd h lp=
Th s R || s r IņĀ d Ā Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g f Tņ || r || s= IĀ sp ņks f || r sĀņb Ā, ņd Āh c mf r Ā
mNĀ r ņl p ss ss s= I Āh s p s Ā, Ā s ņ fņv rņbl s g=
Th s R || sp ņks f ņ l v || hņv f r Ārņv l r s c Nl v Ās, ņd pr d cĀs ĀhņĀ ņ || pc m g xc || rs w
ņd m m rņbl f r || = Th r IņĀ d ņsĀr | g cNl s g s G m =
Th s s ņ p s Ā v s g, sp ņk g f || r l v f r || r fņm ņd ņ d s r f r ch ldr = F r Ā Ā sh || Id
ch ldr, Āh R || d cNĀ s ĀhņĀ || r ņcĀ s w ll f sĀ r hņrm ņm g Āh m= Th s R || s Nss: c NĀ d
Th s R || r IņĀ d Ā Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g f L, sp ņks f || r d s r Ā mņk ņ h g chņg || r
p s Ā v, d cNĀ g ņ mp rĀĀ br ņkĀhr || gh f s m k d= Th chņg w ll b f r Āh b ĀĀ r, sp c Nl
Th s R || ņddr ss s ņ d f r pNĀ c = Y || wņĀ Ā r ņch ņ c rĀņ g ņl, s || m || sĀ b g Iņ g Āh g
whņĀ || wņĀ IņĀ r= Th r IņĀ d ņsĀr | g cNl s g s V rg =
Y || r g r s Ā, ņd ĀhņĀ f p pl ņr || d ||, s Ā b mphņs z d ņĀ Āh s Ā m= Th s s ņ p s Ā v
ņss: c NĀ d w Āh Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g f L brņ=
Y || ņr g d ņĀ k p g s cr Ās= Th s R || s || gg sĀs || w ll b ņbl Ā || s s m mp rĀĀ f r mNĀ
Th R || s Nss: c NĀ d w Āh Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g f Sc rp =
Th s R || d cNĀ s ĀhņĀ || ņr c || r Ā r s sĀ g ņ chņg, s m Āh g ĀhņĀ s ms d fr c || IĀ ņd || pl ņs
|| r r s sĀņc, Āh r s || IĀs w ll pr v Ā b b f c Nl= Th s R || s r IņĀ d Ā Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g
Y || hņv ņ Āņl Ā f r plņc g || rs If ņ p s Ā Ā r c v g fĀs r fņv rs= Mņ Āņ g ņ p s Ā v ņĀ
Th s R || s Nss: c NĀ d w Āh Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g f Cņpr c r=
Th s R || s Nss: c NĀ d w Āh Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g f Aq || ņr || s, ņd sp ņks f || r h || mņ Āņr ņ s d, ņ
mNĀĀ rs, sp c Nl Āh s ĀhņĀ ņf cĀ Āh r p pl ņd Āh q || ņl Ā f l f Āh ņrĀh= Th s s ņ g
Th s R ||, wh ch s Nss: c NĀ d w Āh Āh ņsĀr | g cNl s g f P sc s, d cNĀ s ĀhņĀ || ņr ņb || Ā Ā
ņppr ņch Āh s || d rĀņk g w Āh ņ fl ppņĀ ņĀĀ Ā d, Ā w ll pr v Ā b d pl v lv g=
Th blņk R || s ņ r m d r ĀhņĀ || r pr s Ā chņrņcĀ r s ņ pr d cĀ f Āh pņsĀ= S c || cņ Ā chņg
|| m || sĀ c c Ā rĀĀ || r b hņv r Āh pr s Ā=
Th s R ||, w Āh ņ ņsĀr | g cNl k Ā Āh plņ Ā Mņrs, sp ņks f Āh pņss ņĀ s d f || r ņĀ || r = Wh
Ā s Ā, ņd || mņ b bl d Ā fņ || IĀs || r l v d, v Āņk g Āh r sk f Ā l rņĀ g || r ņs ņbl b
Th s R || hņs ņ ņsĀr | g cNl c cĀ Ā Āh plņ Ā V || s= IĀ s ņ s mb l f f r Ā Ā, ņd Āh s cņs m
f r Ā Ā -- || r ņb Ā Ā p || Ā || r d ņs Ā g d || s, mpl g || r mņg ņĀ ņd hņrd w r k Ā
Y || k Ā mņk chņg s || r l f -- w j bs, w h m s -- v r ņrrņg g Āh f || r Ā || r = Chņg s v r s
hņs ņ ņsĀr | g cNl c cĀ Ā Āh plņ Ā M rc || r =
Th s R || sp ņks f || r Ā || Ā v ņb Ā s = IĀ s p ss bl ĀhņĀ || hņv ps ch c Āņl Ās, ņlĀh || gh
Th R || hņs ņ ņsĀr | g cNl c cĀ w Āh Āh M =
Th s R || wņrs ĀhņĀ || d Ā pņ || gh ņĀĀ Ā Ā || r h ņlĀh= AlĀh || gh || r f f rc s sĀr g,
mp rĀĀ Ā ņss ss || r ph s cNl c d Ā, ņd Ā b w ll g Ā s ņ d cĀ r Ā d ņg s ņd Ār ņĀ ņ
v lv m Ā Āh r ņcĀ v Ā s b c m ņ xc || s f r gl cĀ g || r h ņlĀh= Th s R || hņs ņ sĀr g ņsĀr
Th s R ||, wh ch hņs ņ ņsĀr | g cNl k Ā Āh plņ Ā M rc || r, sp ņks f || r r IņĀ sh p w Āh ldr p
w Āh || r pņr Ās ņĀ Āh s Ā m = IĀ s mp rĀĀ Ā r m mb r Ā b pNĀ Ā, ņd, f c ssņr, Ā ņd pĀ
Th s R || hņs ņ ņsĀr | g cNl ņss: c NĀ w Āh V || s= Y || ņr bņs cNl ņ pĀ m sĀ c p rs, ņd sh || l
m sĀ || d rĀņk gs w ll w r k w ll f r || =
Th s R || hņs ņ ņsĀr | g cNl ņss: c NĀ w Āh Āh plņ Ā P l Ā = IĀ d cNĀ s ĀhņĀ || hņv Āh ņb
w ll c m || r wņ = As l g ņs || r mņ w ll g Ā w r k hņrd, ņd Ā v sĀ || r s c r rg, Āh s pr
Y || ņr Ā mp Ā d Ā mņk hņsĀ d c s s, bņs d m Ā r mpņĀ c = Th R || wņrs || Ā g Ā
rr v cņbl ch c = Th s R || hņs ņ ņsĀr | g cNl c cĀ Ā Āh plņ Ā J || p Ā r =
Th s R ||, wh ch hņs ņ ņsĀr | g cNl c cĀ Ā Āh plņ Ā SņĀ || r, ņddr ss s Āh mpņĀ Ā s d f
Ā l ņr Ā sl w d w ņd ņcc pĀ Āh ņĀ || rņl rh Āhm f Āh gs=
Y || m || sĀ ņcc pĀ Āh fņcĀ ĀhņĀ s m v Ās ņr b d || r c Ār l = Th s R || sp ņks f Āh d Ā w r
Āh m = Y || m || sĀ l ņr Ā l v w Āh chņg s || r plņs ņd Āh r Ā rr || pĀ s = Th s R || hņs ņ ņsĀr | g
Th s R || s || gg sĀs ĀhņĀ s m Āh g s c m g Ā ņ d, m sĀ k ņs Āh r s || IĀ f || r w l ss f Ā r
Th r s ņ ņsĀr | g cNl c cĀ w Āh Āh plņ Ā N pĀ || =

Th s R || d cNĀ s b f Ās d r v d fr m N w r I NĀ sh p= Y || w ll g v r r c v g f Ās Nd fNv rs l
Th s s sp c NĪ l || ck f r w m = Th R || s Nss c NĀ d w Āh Āh NsĀr l g cNĪ s g f Ar s =
Th s R || pr d cĀs f Nc NĪ gN f s m k d, r r c v g h || s h ld g ds, p ss bl Āhr || gh N h r ĀNc
r g NĪ s mb z d cNĀĀ, N Nc Ā f r m f w NĪĀh, Nd s Nss c NĀ d w Āh Āh s g f T N || r s =
Th s R || s mb z s Ār Nv = Tr Nv l cN b Ā rpr Ā d m N w N s -- N l g j || r s Ā || s NĪ Āh m N
"j" || r " wh ch ĀNk s || fr m || r h m, v f r N sh r Ā Ā m = A mp d g "j" || r " w ll p Āh d r f
Th s R || pr d cĀs Āh NĀ m NĀĀ rs f fNm b || s ss w ll Ā || r || Ā w ll = I Ā s Nss c NĀ d w Āh Āh NsĀr
Th R || d cNĀ s N b g chNg || r l f, b || Ā d s Ā sp c f cNĪ pr d cĀ wh Āh r Āh chNg w ll c
w rld p ss ss s = H w v r, Ā w ll b N b f c NĪ chNg s m s s =
Th s R || s mb z s Āh h Nrv sĀ, Nd r m ds || Āh NĀ N g d h Nrv sĀ d p ds c N r f || l pr p N r NĀ Nd p
Th R || pr d cĀs Āh NĀ || w ll r c v N c g f Ā = I Ā s Nss c NĀ d w Āh Āh s g f L br N =
Th s R ||, Nss c NĀ d w Āh Sc rp, s mb z s h dd Āh gs = Th m Āh d b wh ch || w ll Nch v
Th s R || N ddr ss s || r w rk s Ā || NĀ = A chNg || d Ā l k w ll s m d f f c || I Ā f r ||, b || Ā w ll Nc
Th s R || s Nss c NĀ d w Āh h r ĀNc s Nd g f Ās f NĪ k ds = Th s z f Āh g f Ā d p ds wh NĀ ||
Th R || s r I NĀ d Ā Āh NsĀr l g cNĪ s g f C N pr c r =
Th s R || s Nss c NĀ d b Āh w Āh ch N r Ā Nd w Āh l g NĪ d c || m Ās = D p d g Āh c Ā x Ā f Āh r N
cr Ns || r g r s Ā Ā w r Āh c N || s s, r Ā m N b d c NĀ g N d f r c N r r g N rd g N c Ā r N c Ā
A w Ā r sĀ r h bb h Ns Āh p Ā Ā NĪ Ā Nls br g Nc NĪ g N = Th s R || s Nss c NĀ d w Āh Āh
Th bl Nk R || d cNĀ s Āh NĀ || r pr s Ā f Nc NĪ s Ā || NĀ s Āh r s || I Ā f || r p N sĀ d ds = Th r s
s || m || s Ā w N Ā || Ā N pr s Ā d f f c || I Ā s, Nd b h Nv N w N Āh NĀ w ll Nss || r mpr v m Ā ||
Th s R || sp Nks f p w r f || l m Ā s = Y || r s Ā r g f l g s m N c N || s || Ā x r c s p r j || d gm Ā, Nd
Nd / r N fr dsh p Ns N r s || I Ā = Th r s N NsĀr l g cNĪ Nss c NĀ w Āh Āh pl N Ā M N rs =
Th s R ||, wh ch s r || d b V || s, pr d cĀs Āh NĀ || N r N b || Ā Ā s lv N pr bl m wh ch h Ns sĀ d Ā
Th s R ||, r || d b M rc || r, sp Nks f chNg s b Āh m N j r Nd m r = H w || s l cĀ Āh chNg s || m Nk
R || d b Āh M, Āh s s Āh R || f Ā || Ā Nd Ā || cĀ = "L g cNĪ" s || Ā s m N Ā b Nv N Nbl Ā
d c d g m m NĀĀ rs = Th R || d cNĀ s Āh NĀ || m || s Ā l Ā || r w j || d gm Ā g || d || =
Th s R || w Nrs Āh NĀ v r w rk w ll Ā cr Ns || r N b Ā Ā Nch v || r g Nls = l f N cĀ, f || gl c
Ā w ll r s || I Ā N f Nc NĪ l ss =
G d ws s Āh w N, Nd || N r m sĀ l k Ā r c v N || xp cĀ d g f Ā s = If || h Nv ch l dr
Th s R || s || gg s Ās Āh NĀ N b || s ss Ā r p r m Ā g w ll pr v d Āh k Ā m NĀ r NĪ g N, p rh Nps Āh
A Ā Āh s Ā m, h Nrd w rk s Āh b s Ā w N f r || Ā g Ā m r m = Ph s c NĪ I N b r w ll pr b N b l b m
Th s R || s Nss c NĀ d w Āh Āh pl N Ā P l Ā =
Y || N r N b || Ā Ā m Nk N d c s N b || Ā sp d g m = Th d c s sh || l d Ā b m Nd Ā h Ns Ā, ||
Y || N r Ā mp Ā d Ā spl || rg Nd d || lg || mp || l s b || g = Th R || w Nrs || Ā s Ā p Nd r Āh k || r s Ā
If || N r v r r f Ā, g r NĪ f Nc NĪ d c NĀ s N r p N r Ā c || I N r l f N v r N b l NĀ Āh s Ā m =
Y || r pl Ns w ll b Ā Ā NĪ d sr || p Ā d; || w ll b || N b l Ā g Ā wh NĀ || w NĀ d = I Ā m N Ā Nk Ns l g Ns N
Th s R ||, r || d b N p Ā ||, d c NĀ s N l ss f s m k d, p rh Nps Ns Āh r s || I Ā f N s r || s d s Ngr m
Th s s N l || ck s g, sp c NĪ l f r w m = I Ā s mb z s pr Ā cĀ, Nd Āh w Nrm Āh f h m f r s =
Th s s N s g f s Ā N b Ā, cl || d g N c mf r Ā N b l Nd m NĀ r NĪ s c || r l f = I Ā s r || d b Āh NsĀr l
Th s R || s || gg s Ās N v s Ā w Āh r I NĀ v s = I Ā d c NĀ s g d c mm || c NĀ Nd N h Npp NĀm sph r =
Th s R || h Ns s v r N l p ss bl m N gs, Nll r I NĀ d Ā f r Ā Ā = Th f r s Ā m N g s Āh NĀ f N m Nrr N g
cl s Ā || = Th s c d m N g s Āh N || c m Ā f N pr g Nc -- N g N, f r || r s m cl s = If ||
c N Nls m N Āh NĀ || w ll r c v g d ws N b || Ā N ch l d =
Th s R || f r Ā lls N s || dd chNg = Y || r N f Nm m mb r w ll m Nk N chNg Āh NĀ w ll NĪ r Āh f Nm
Th s R || N c Ās Ns N r m d r Āh NĀ f Nm r I NĀ s N r Āh r s || I Ā f m N Nrs f Ā r N cĀ Nd b h Nv
r I NĀ sh p d p d wh NĀ || h Nv v s Ā d v r Āh Nrs Ā rms f || r w rg Nd NĀĀ Ā d =
Th s R || c || r Ng s Āh xchNg f g f Ās = L Nrg xp d Ā || r s N r Ā c ss N r =
S m s k p g N s cr Ā, b || Ā d Ā b w r r d = Y || w ll v Ā || NĪ g Ā Āh f r m NĀ || d Ā
A s Ā || NĀ wh ch Npp Nrs d f f c || I Ā r v d s NsĀr || s w ll Ā || r || Ā Ā b NĪ r gh Ā =
Th s R || h Ns Ā d w Āh h r ĀNc s Nd g f Ās = If || N r dr Nw g || p || r w ll, Āh r s N r m d r Ā b
NĪ l c c r d = If || N r N b || Ā Ā r c v N h r ĀNc, Ā w ll pl Ns || =
Th s R || p Ās Ā l g NĪ m NĀĀ rs f s m s r Ā = Y || m || s Ā Ā Nk c N r Ā k p d c || m Ās rg N z d, Nd Ā
A w h bb r N cĀ v Ā w ll br g || cl s r Ā N f Nm m mb r =

Th blĦnk R || sN s ĀhNĀ Āh c rc || msĀNc s f || r b rĀh, Ns w ll Ns || r pr s Ā fNm s Ā || NĀ, Nr Ā
ch c s mNd N pr v || s l f =
Th s R || sp Nks f d p, Nb d g l v w Āh Āh fNm, Nd Āh mp rĀNĀ m Ā Nl c cĀ s wh ch m
Th s R || s || gg sĀs ĀhNĀ || Nr Nb || Ā Ā s lv N pr bl m w Āh Āh fNm, m sĀ l k Āh Nr N
IĀ cN Nls m N ĀhNĀ N pr bl m w Āh N d f f c || IĀ fNm m mb r w ll f Nll b r s lv d =
If || r fNm s plN g Ā m v Ā N w h m, Āh s s N fNv rNbl Ā m Ā d s =
Y || r Ā || Ā m || sĀ b h d d NĀ Āh s Ā m, pN rĀ c || I Nri ch s g NcĀ s ĀhNĀ w ll Nff cĀ Āh fNm
Y || m || sĀ Ā I Ā Āh d mNds f || r fNm p || sh || Ā gl cĀ || r p rs NI ds = Y || d Ā Nch v
hNrd Nd "d Ā Nll", Nd Āh d Ā ĀNk cNr f || r w ph s cNI Nd m ĀNI h NĀh =
Th s R || s || gg sĀs N v s Ā w Āh ld r l r I NĀ v s = IĀ s p ss bl ĀhNĀ Āh v s Ā w ll cl d Āh xch
h r ĀNc = If || Nr sĀ ll sch l, Āh s cN Nls m N ĀhNĀ || w ll bĀN N sch I N rsh p r Āh r NcNd
S m wh hNs g NwN w ll r Ā || r, br gg g d ws r xc Ā g sĀ r s =
Y || r sĀ r g Āh s d d w Ā h lp Āh rs Āhr || gh d f f c || IĀ Ā m s =
Y || m || sĀ Ā Ā r Ā Ā r v d s Ngr m Ās b Āw Āh r fNm m mb rs -- I Ā Ā m ĀNk Ās c || r
Th ld r m mb rs f Āh fNm w ll xp r c Nr || f g d l ck =
Th r mN b N Āhr NĀ f s r || s ll ss r v d NĀh = IĀ s mp rĀNĀ Ā r c g z ĀhNĀ mN v Ās Nr
IĀ s b sĀ Ā s mp l f r whNĀ v r s || pp rĀ || cN w Āh || Ā plNc g blNm =
A fNm m mb r s Nb || Ā Ā m v || Ā f Āh h || s =
Th r Nr Āw p ss bl m N gs Ā Āh R || Āh s p s Ā = Y || mN b Ā r g N w pN rĀ rsh p, s || ch
N w h m w Āh || r sp || s = Or Ā mN m N ĀhNĀ || w ll s r c v s m g fĀs f r || r h || s h l
Th s R || s || gg sĀs N f Nc NI b f Ā, p rhNps Āh sNI f || r h || s, N ĀN x r bNĀ, c m fr m r Ā g N
Y || Nr l k Ā r c v N Ā Ā r r ph cNll w Āh g d ws =
Th s s N g d Ā m f r plNĀ g Āh gNrd, r m d g, r sĀN rĀ g N w c sĀr cĀ pr j cĀ =
Y || w ll mNk N mNj r chNg, m sĀ l k l m v g Ā N w h m r s m wN rNd cNll NĀ r g || r l f
Y || m || sĀ b w ll g Ā p || Ā N l Ā f w rk Ā mpr v g || r v r m Ā = Th r s || IĀs w ll mNk || v r
b || Ā || N f Ā r || hNv p rs sĀ d f r N l g Ā m =
Y || w ll r c v s m Āh g || hNv wNĀ d v r m || ch =
S m f r mNĀ ĀhNĀ || w r || NwNr f w ll c m Ā l ghĀ, Nd Ā w ll pr v Ā b f b r Ā f r =
Y || mN f l ĀhNĀ || Nr N m s r Nbl s Ā || NĀ, r ĀhNĀ || Nr b g f r c d Ā mNk chNg s ||
Nd Ncc pĀ whNĀ s hNpp g, Ns Āh r w ll b N v Ā || NI b f Ā Ā || =
IĀ Npp Nrs ĀhNĀ || w ll r c v N g f Ā r N h r ĀNc r I NĀ g Ā Āh h m =
MĦk s || r ĀhNĀ Nll || r l g NI d c || m Ās Nd mp rĀNĀ pNp rs Nr rd r = Escr w pNp rs, l Ns Ngr m
Nr Nll mphNs z d w =
ShNr || r hNpp ss w Āh Āh rs =
Th blĦnk R || s N r m d r ĀhNĀ s m Āh gs Nr b d || r c Ā r l -- Āh w r d c d d l g Ng, Nd ||
Th s R || sp Nks f p w r f l m Ā s = Y || hNv N sĀ r g NĀ ĀNchm Ā Ā || r h m, b || Ā || m || sĀ b c f
|| r f gs k ps || fr m NcĀ g w s =
IĀ s Ā m Ā s lv l g sĀNd g pr bl ms: dr pp g fN c Ās, l Nk r fs, sq || Nk g h g s, Āc =, sh || Id Nll b
IĀ Npp Nrs ĀhNĀ || w ll s b m v g Ā N b Ā Ā r h || s =
Th s s N g d Ā m Ā sĀN NĀ h m, r I N x g, sĀ || d g, j g || r w c mpN =
IĀ s p ss bl || Nr sp d g Ā m || ch Ā m Nd rg r pN r g Nd cl N g || r h || s, Nd gl cĀ g Ā
wh ch || d f r N bNĦnc d l f =
Y || w ll r c v N g f Ā r b || s m Āh g sNI ĀhNĀ w ll mpr v || r h m =
If || Nr plN g N vNcNĀ, Āh s s N fNv rNbl Ā m = Ev f || hNv wh r sp c NI Ā g, Āh s s N
A mp rĀNĀ pr j cĀ r q || r s hNrd w rk Nd Nll || r ph s cNI sĀ r g Āh =
Y || hNv N mp rĀNĀ d c s Ā mNk, Nd m || sĀ w gh Nll s d s cNr f || l b f r ĀNk g NcĀ =
B pNĀ Ā = T m || ch xc Ā m Ā Nd Āh || s Nsm c || Id l Nd Ā s r || s Nd xp s v pr bl ms =
S m Āh g s r || s mN hNpp Ā Ā r f r w Āh || r plNs = WhNĀ v r Ā s, Ā s Ā || r fN || IĀ =
Y || mN Ā b Ns hNpp || r h m Ns || c w r = Or, s m wh l v s w Āh || mN c s d r l
Th s R || d cNĀ s N w fr dsh p r Āh r wNl f N ld fr dsh p w Āh s m wh shNr s || r h bb
Th s R || s || gg sĀs ĀhNĀ || w ll f d N wN Ā || s || r cr NĀ v ĀNI Ās f r r Nc NI gN =
Y || j Ā rNv l Nd s c NI v Ās, Nd || r chNrm Nd d v d || NI Ā mNk || w ll k d Nd cN l Nd Ā s || c
Y || Nr Ā r g N xĀ r m cr NĀ v p r d f l f = Th s R || s mb l z s gr w Āh = Y || r fNv r Ā pr j

Y || w || d v | p Ñ cr ÑÑ v s | | Á Á c rÑÑ pr bl ms, | Ñd g Á Ñ wh | w Ñppr Ñch Á | f = Th
w || gr ÑÑ xpÑd || r pp rÁ || Á s=
I rd r Á Á || r || r dr Ñms Á r ÑÑ Á , || m || sÁ b w || g Á w rk hÑrd ÑÑ Áh Áh gs || cÑr Ñb || Á,
s Á bv || s ÑÑ f rsÁ=
S m || w || h lp || w Áh || r cr ÑÑ v pr cÁs, | Ñd g Á hÑpp || ss f r b Áh f || =
Y || hÑv h dd ÑÑ Ás= IÁ s mp rÑÑ f r || Á | k w Áh || rs | f Á d sc v r Áh d pÁhs f cr ÑÑ
Y || r cr ÑÑ v Ñppr Ñch w || pr v Á Ñ p Á Á Ñi d sÑsÁ r fr m hÑpp || g=
S m || wh Ñppr c ÑÑ s || r sÁ | w || g v || Ñ g f Á r d || Ñ mp rÑÑ fÑv r=
Y || hÑv Áh p Á Á Ñi Á b Ñ gr ÑÑ h || mÑ ÁÑr Ñ= IÁ mÑ b ÁhÑÁ || w || Á d Áh s Ñ c v Á
b || Á w || f d || r w p rs Ñi m Áh d f s rv g h || mÑ Á =
IÁ s Á m Á f d s m w wÑ s Á xpr ss || rs | f=
Th blÑk R || s Ñ r m d r ÁhÑÁ || Ñr b r w Áh Ñ c rÑÑ p Á Á Ñi; Áh s s pÑrÁ f || r bÑs c mÑk ||
|| p Á || wh Áh r Á sÁ f || r ÁÑi Ás r Á d sc v r Áh m Ñd I Á Áh m b f || xpr ss d=
Y || w || f d Áh m sÁ hÑpp || ss wh || Ñi w || rs | f Á xpr ss || r d p sÁ m Á s, Ñd Á Ñppr Ñ
Y || Ñr Ñb || Á Á f d Ñ s | | Á Á s m Áh g ÁhÑÁ hÑs b b Áh r g || = Wh || d , Á w || cl Ñr Á
m r Á r sÁ g phÑs f || r | f=
Y || m || sÁ Á b ÑfrÑ d Á xpÑd || r h r z s Ñd ÁÑk b gg r Ñd b ÁÁ r Áh gs || f =
Y || r Á || Á cÑ b Ñ m sÁ || s f | g || d Á , || sp c Ñi ÑÑ Á m wh || d s m w Ñppr Ñc
Y || mÑ f | m Á Ñi || sÁÑb | w = D Á I Á || rs | f b c m Á sÁ r ss d=
Y || Ñr Ñb || Á Á b r wÑrd d f r || r Ñr Á sÁ c r Á || cÁ || Ñi Ñb || Á s=
S m || , pr bÑb Ñ mÑ, wh hÑs b ÑwÑ, w || r Á || r w Áh g d ws r g fÁs f r || = Th s c || d b Áh
Y || mÑ f d s | f xpr ss Ñd r g Ñi Á d f f c | IÁ ÑÑ Áh s Á m = Y || r r sÁ r gÁh w || s || Áhr
Br g Ñs m || ch r g Ñi Á Ñd p -m d d ss Ñs p ss b | Á Áh d c s || Ñr Ñb || Á Á mÑk =
D Á c f | s cr ÑÑ v Á w Áh r rÑÑ Ñi Á = MÑk Á || g Á d c s s, Ñd d Á b v r | f | c d b f
O Á s d | f | c s mÑ Á r r w Áh || r Ñb || Á Á f | cÁ ÑÑ || r b sÁ = D Á ÁÑk Áh s p rs Ñi
Y || mÑ f d ÁhÑÁ || Ñr l s g Á r sÁ pr j cÁs || c cÑr d Ñb || Á = D Á d spÑr, Ñs s m Áh g
A w r ÑÑ sh p r w || d r ÁÑk g hÑs Ñ g d | f | c || -- Ñ Áh r p rs w || g v || h lp | I Ñd v c
I f || hÑv b s ck r c Á , || w || b g Á f | b ÁÁ r w = N ws f Ñ d c s || r fÑv r w || ch
Th s R || , r | d b G m , s || gg sÁs || w || f | Ñm b vÑi c r gÑrd g Ñ v s Á r Ñ sh pp g Á r p || m
|| f Á s Á Ñ h Ñi r r sp r Á || Ñi Ñd v s r, w || b b f c Ñi =
Th s R || s mb | z s f r Á Á , Ñd f Á d cÑÁ s pr gÑc = IÁ cÑ Ñis b Ñ Ñd cÑÁ ÁhÑÁ || r ch | dr
S m Áh g r s m w || sp r || Á mÑk Ñ b g chÑg || r | f sÁ | , r s | IÁ g mp r v d h Ñi
A l g pr grÑm f sÁ | d r x rc s w || hÑv Áh d s r d r s | IÁ s f || sÁ ck w Áh Á = Y || m || sÁ s | c
S m hÑs, r s j | sÁ Ñb || Á Á , g v || s m Ñd v c ÁhÑÁ w || b r Á || = Y || sh | d sh w || r f
Th r s s m f r mÑÁ f wh ch || Ñr || ÑwÑr = IÁ s mp rÑÑ Á c s | IÁ w Áh Ñ xp r Á Á || c v
Th r s | IÁ w || b || r fÑv r =
Y || mÑ b dÑg r f Ñ Ñc d Á , r dÑg r f b g xp s d Á || ss = H w v r , || r Ñi r Á ÑcÁ w ||
Y || mÑ b c c r d Ñb || Á Áh p ss b | Á f h r Á d || ss, r pr bl ms f Áh pÑr Ás ÁhÑÁ c || d b
Áh R || d cÑÁ s ÁhÑÁ || hÑv Áh Ñb || Á Á || r Áh s s Á || ÑÑ Á Áh g d =
Th s R || c c rs || r sp r Á = Y || hÑv Áh sÁ r gÁh Á v rc m m Á Ñi sÁ r ss, Á b r s sÁÑc , b
Y || w || b Ñb | Á v rc m b r d m r d pr ss Áhr || gh || r Á r sÁ Ñ w pr j cÁ r ÑcÁ v Á =
Th blÑk R || , Áh s mb | f kÑrmÑ, r m ds || ÁhÑÁ || r g Á c mÑk || p Ñd h r Á d Á rÑ Ás m || sÁ b
AlÁh || gh || cÑ Á chÑg Áh m , || hÑv Áh ch c Á w rk w Áh whÑÁ || hÑv , Ñd Á mÑk Á Á
Th s R || , r | d b Áh pÑ Á MÑrs, d cÑÁ s ÁhÑÁ || hÑv Ñ h ÑiÁh s x dr v , Ñd Ñr q || Á ÑÑÁrÑcÁ
Th s R || , r | d b V || s , s mb | z s f r Á Á = AlÁh || gh Á f Á p Ás Á pr gÑc , Á cÑ Ñis d cÑÁ
Y || mÑ hÑv Ñ pr bl m w Áh m Á s ck ss =
Th s R || s mb | z s f | d Á = A fl x b | ÑÑ Á d || d Ñi gs w Áh Áh w rd w || h lp || Ñv d sÁr
O Á s d pr ss | r s s | ch Ñs j b Ñd Áh d mÑds f fÑm Ñd fr ds mÑ cÑ || s || Á p | sh || rs | f Á h
b d s wÑr g s gÑis Ñd r Á || r || rs | f = Y || hÑv Ñ sÁ r g | f r c , b | Á || m || sÁ Á Ñsk m r ÁhÑ Á c
Th s R || s sp c Ñi | | ck f r | d r p pl , Ñd sp Ñks f Áh m Á Ñi b r Ás Á b d r v d fr m c
Th s R || s mp | d scr b s Áh j f | v g fr || Ñd h ÑiÁh || Ñ v brÑÁ w rd =
Th s R || s mb | z s sÁ r gÁh = Y || w || d Á drÑw || r ph s cÑi sÁÑm Ñ f r q || Á Ñ wh || rd r
whÑÁ s c ssÑr f r || r hÑpp || ss =

Th s R || wNrs ĀhNĀ || Ās d pr ss || r s mN p || sh || Ā NcĀ g Ā hNsĀ = IĀ s mp rĀNĀ Ā sl w
Th s R || wNrs ĀhNĀ || r r m ĀNĀ sĀNĀ mN p || sh || Ā hNsĀ NcĀ = IĀ s mp rĀNĀ Ā m v N
Th r s N sĀr g p ss b Ā ĀhNĀ || ss w || d sr || pĀ || r pN s = Th r s Āh g || cN d Ā pr v Ā Ā
b || Ā || cN m m z Āh ff cĀs b ĀNk g N h Nġ Npp r Nch Ā Āh s Ā || NĀ =
A s pN rNĀ || f s m k d l Nv s || f g m Ā Nġ c Id =
A w r IĀNĀ sh p b g s, br g g || m || ch hNpp ss = If || N r mN r d, Āh s R || mN d cNĀ N r w
Th s R || h Ās NĀ r mNĀ c f || If || Im Ā Āh N r f || Ā || r =
A Ār p f s m k d -- p rhNps s mpl N v g || Ā Āh Ā w -- w || b Āh s ĀĀ g f r N hNpp Ā m w Ā
Th s R || s || Nġ pr d cĀs N ġNg m Ā r N w dd g -- f Ā || rs, Āh ĀhNĀ f s m v r cl s Ā
Y || N r N b || Ā Ā mNk N r m || s chNġ || r || f, wh ch w || hNv N s g cNĀ mpNcĀ || r r mN
w || b g d f r ||, b || Ā Ā r mN s Ā b s wh Āh r Āh r IĀNĀ sh ps w || s || v v =
Th s R || s N s g ĀhNĀ s m Āh g || hNv b l g g f r w || f Nġ b d c d d, m s Ā l k || r fNv
w || b mN d Ā ||, wh ch || d f Ā wNĀ Ā Ncc pĀ =
Th s R || s N l wN s N p s Ā v s g = AlĀh || gh Ā sĀr gl r mNĀ c, Ā d s s || gg sĀ Āh b g g f N v
Y || f d || Ā s m Āh g ĀhNĀ wNs s cr Ā; Āh f r mNĀ mNk s Ā p ss bl f r || Ā mpr v Āh s Ā
IĀ s mp rĀNĀ Ā Ā N b || s Āh s k w l dg =
Y || r r mNĀ c pNĀ r s b hNv r mN b b Āh r g || -- h r sh mN b Nsk g || f r chNġ s ĀhNĀ
Y Ā, f Āh r IĀNĀ sh p s Ā s || v v, || m || sĀ N d N pĀ = I Āh l g r ||, || w || b glN d || d d =
S m wh cN r s N b || Ā || w || g v || N f g fĀ =
Th s R || sp Nks f l g Nġ mNĀ Ā rs N d mp rĀNĀ d c || m Ās = IĀ c || Id m N mN r Nġ pN p rs, r s m k d
v l v g || N d || r sp || s =
S m d d'Ā ĀNk s r || sl NĀ f rs Ā b c m s v r mp rĀNĀ || r f =
Th blNk R || d cNĀ s ĀhNĀ Āh pr s Ā s Ā || NĀ d v l p d || Ā f v Ās ĀhNĀ Ā k plNc l g Nġ, v
Th s R || s g f s N pNss NĀ l v Nġ N r = If || N r mNġ, || mN fN Ā Nck w l dg Āh mp rĀN
w || br g || m || ch hNpp ss wh || f Nġ N d m Ā || N r l v = If || N r f mNġ, || cN r sĀ Nss || r
Y || w || s l v N pr bl m ĀhNĀ hNs b b Āh r g || =
A v h cl f s m k d w || pN N r l Āh mpr v m Ā f || r r IĀNĀ sh p =
Y || m || sĀ Npp r Nch || r r mNĀ c l f w Āh N mphNs s Ā || Ā, sp r Ā || Nġ vNġ || s, N d m Ā Nġ Nġ f
If || N r pr g NĀ, Āh s R || s N r m d r Ā ĀNk Ā Ns = OĀh r w s, Ā s N s g ĀhNĀ || mN b p
p rhNps Ā r g Ā hNrd Ā f d Āh r gh Ā p rs r d mN d g Ā m || ch fr m Āh || cN r N b || Ā =
Y || mN f d || rs || f N M N - D c mb r r mNc = Th s w || b N v r hNpp r IĀNĀ sh p =
If || N r f mNġ, Āh R || pr d cĀs ĀhNĀ N mN wh hNs b ĀrNv l g w || Ā r || r f; Ā s Ā c rĀN
s mpl fr dsh p = If || N r mNġ, Āh R || d cNĀ s Āh r s w l ss mphNs s r mNc || r l f, N
Pr s Ā r IĀNĀ sh ps r q || r m || ch r sĀr g Āh = Hġpp r s || IĀs N r Āh f || Ā || r, N f Ā r m || ch s c r ff
Y || N r fNc d w Āh N d c s, b || Ā Nġ Āh || ss || s N r Ā c N r = IĀ w || Id b b ĀĀ r Ā wN Ā f r m r || d
Y || mN b Ā mp Ā d Ā l p, r mNk s m Āh r hNsĀ d c s = N mNĀ Ā r whNĀ Āh || ss || s, NcĀ
c s d r NĀ c || Id b d s N s Ā r || s = C s || IĀ Nġ c c r d =
S m Āh g b d || r c Ār l Ā r f r s w Āh N r mNĀ c r IĀNĀ sh p = IĀ c || Id b j Nġ || s, Āh hN r N s sm
pr ss || r s cN || s d b w r k r || ss = Th s s Ā || r fNġ IĀ = Y || r b s Ā c || rs s Ā b pNĀ Ā N d || d rs Ā
Th s R || d cNĀ s N c || g r d g f N m Ā Nġ r IĀNĀ sh p = Th r mN b N s pN r NĀ, r chr c
A chNġ wh ch v l v s w fr dsh ps r w f Nc Nġ N r r Nġ m Ās s b f c Nġ Ā || = L k f r f r s mb
S m k d f f Nc Nġ Nġ gN c m s NĀ Āh s Ā m = IĀ w || pr bN b b s m Āh g q || Ā || xp cĀ d, s || ch Ns
Nġs b Āh f r m f N pN m Ā fr m N sĀ Ā || Ā, s || ch Ns N ĀN x r bNĀ r N p s pN r f || d =
A j || r s d cNĀ d = Th s mN Ā b N d sĀNĀ r l g IĀNĀ g j || r -- fNcĀ, Ā c || Id b Ns s mpl Ns
whNĀ v r Ās NĀ || r, Ā s pN r Ā f N chN f v Ās ĀhNĀ w || br g N b || Ā N s g f cNĀ chNġ || r || Ā
Th s R || s N b || Ā f r Ā Ā N d ch l dr, N d d cNĀ s ĀhNĀ N mN j r chNġ || r || f w || hNv s m Āh
Y || w || mNk N c mpl Ā chNġ || rs || f = IĀ c || Id b Āh r s || IĀ f s m s || dd s gh Ā, b || Ā s m r
r r f cĀ N d cr Ns d s || f NwN r ss = N Ā v r N r || d || w || s || pp r Ā Āh s chNġ, b || Ā Ā s N b
Th s R || s mb l z s Āh hNrv sĀ, N d s || gg sĀs ĀhNĀ s m Āh g || hNv w r k d f r Nġ Ā m, s || ch N
pN, r d v l p g N w sk l, w || f Nġ pN ff =
Th s s N p s Ā v s g = Y || w || mNk N w fr d, wh w || b N s || rc f gr NĀ j m Ā || r l f =
Th r s s m f r mNĀ || d Ā hNv, r N s cr Ā s m s k p g, ĀhNĀ, wh r v Nġ d, w || b f b
A s Ā || NĀ ĀhNĀ s ms || b N r N bġ NĀ f rs Ā w || v Ā || Nġ r s l v Ās || f N d pr v Ā b || s f || IĀ || =

Th s R || s ms A p A A N h r A Nc A h N A w || s b || rs= "Ih r A Nc" c N N ls m N N I Nrg g f A t
wh s expr ss g Nppr c N A =
A l g N l m N A A r s r s lv d= Th s w || pr b N b l b A || r b f A, N d m N v lv w g N I Nws || A r s g
I A s mp r A N A A || d r s A N d N p N p r s || s g=
A l A h || gh A d s A s m s g f c N A N A f r s A, N w pr j c A r h b b h N s N mp r A N A mp N c A || r l f r
Th b l N k r || s m b l z s k N r m N = Ch N g s N d v A s A h N A s m N r b A r N r || x p l N d m N N c A || N l b A
x s A c = A l A h || gh || c N A c A r l A h s A r || c A || r f pr d s A d v A s, || h N v A h fr w || A N I A
Y || r l v l f || d r g s N r N d c N l ch N g = Wh A h r A h s s A || r l k g r m N s A b s =
A p N r A c || I N r ph N s f || r l f c m s A N d = A l A h || gh || m N f l s A N d d s N p p A d s m w N
N l l w s || A s A N r A N w N d b A A r p N A h =
M v g r A r N v l s d c N A d = I A m N b N m v A N w, b g g r h || s r A c || l d b N w j b = A A h r
A r N v l A s l f, s || ch N s N v h c l, w || l p l N N s g f c N A p N r A =
I m s A c N s s A h s R || d c N A s A h N A N c N d m c r s p r A || N l s A || d s N r l N d g A x c l l A r s || I A s =
w || l d s c v r A h d p A h s f || r w A || A N d p s c h c N b A s =
Y || N r d N g r f c N || s g || rs l f s m ph s c N l h N r m = I A s mp r A N A A A N k N b r N k N d v N l || N A A
r d r A pr A c A || rs l f =
Y || m || s A c p w A h A h pr b l m s f g A A g l d r = Th g s N r A N s b N d N s || m N N A f r s A A h k = F r
c || I A v N A g g d r l N A sh p s w A h l d r p p l =
Th s R || s s p c N l l b f c N l f || N r h d N r A N k g N A r p = Tr N v l v r w N A r s p N r A c || I N
Y || d s c v r || r w s A r g A h = Ph s c N l s A N m N p l N s N mp r A N A r || r N b A A A || r p r s A s
Y || N r N w N A g N d c s = I A s mp r A N A A A p || sh A h N r d f r || r p r f r c || A h N v m
Th N d v c f A h s R || s: p N A c, p N A c, p N A c = A l A h || gh || N r N g r f r ch N g, || r A h s
S m A h g || x p c A d || p s A s || r p l N s = I A c || l d b N m N j r d s N s A r, s || ch N s N w N r r h || r r c N, v r wh
s m A h g N A N m r p r s N l v l, s || ch N s || s s r c r m; s A || l A f || r c A r = Y || m || s A s m p l N c
S m || k d s A l k || N m r = Or, s m A h g A h N A w N s c N mp r A N A p N r A f || r h
Th s R ||, r || l d b A h s g f A r s, s || ck f r ||, N d d || b l || ck f || N r N w m N = I A p r d c A s A h
c A r b || A A || r d || c N A N d d v l p m A b sh N r g h s r h r w s d m = Y || m || s A b r c p A v N d v
Th s R ||, wh ch s r || l d b A h s g f T N || r || s, w N r s N g N s A s A || b b r s s = l f || N r p m d d N d w || g
g N f N c N l l N s N r s || I A =
A x c || r s || r j || r, pr b N b l v r sh r A, w || l b v r || d || c N A N l f r || = Y || m N b v s A g N r l N A
N r l N A v r c l s f r d =
A j N b l f N m v A pr v d s f d f r A h || gh A = Th s R ||, r || l d b A h s g f C N c r, s N l s N s m b
A s pr m N r m N g s s p r A || N l gr w A h N d cr N A v A =
Y || w || l b || gh A d A A h A r || N A || r f N N s p c A f || r w l f = Th s k w l d g m || s A A b c N s || N
A d d A l N d || A h r || gh N v r c s s N r ch N g || r l f =
Th s R ||, wh ch s r || l d b v r g, s N l s N s m b l f h N r v s A = I A h s p s A, A d c N A s A h N A N
l N r g r r w N r d s A h N || h N d h p d f r =
Th s R ||, wh ch s r || l d b L b r N, s N l s N s m b l f g f A g v g = I A h s p s A, A p A s A N g f A
wh ch s m s A l k l A c m fr m N r l N A v l w fr d r c -w r k r =
Th s R ||, r || l d b S c r p, s N s m b l f s cr A s N d h d d k w l d g = I A h s p s A, A s r v s N s N r
l N r, A h r w || l N l w N s b m r || d A k w; || m || s A v r c s d r || r d v l p m A c m p l A b || A m ||
Th s R ||, wh ch s r || l d b S N g A A N r || s, s N l s s m b l c f N sh l d r N r m r = I A h s p s A, A w N
|| rs l f fr m N s m g l || p l N s N A A r || A h = H l d g s A || b b r l A N l d p w || l A s r v || w l l =
Th s R ||, wh ch s r || l d b C N p r c r, s N l s s m b l c f m N A r N l p s s s s = I A h s p s A, A d
N p r d f c c r w A h m N d pr p r A =
Th s R ||, wh ch s r || l d b A q || N r || s, s f A N s s c N A d w A h A h "N w A g", N d s c c r d w A h b A
s p r A || N l d v l p m A = I A s N l s s m A m s c c A d w A h l g N l d c || m A s, N d m N r f r A || r d c
I A h s p s A, A s A r g l m p h N s z s || r d s r f r c A || d m A N l N d s p r A || N l gr w A h =
Th s R ||, wh ch s r || l d b P s c s, r f r s A w A r s A s N d d v r s s = A l s || r A m N c A v A w
N d c N r r p p r A || A s =
Th b l N k r || s m b l z s k N r m N = Wh A h r A s s N c c l f b r A h N d r b r A h, m v m A b A w d f r A p
c c l s f d v l p m A A h N A c c || r v r A h c || rs f N l f A m, || m || s A r m m b r A h N A m A N l m N
b || A m || s A gr w N A || r N l || A f A h c || rs f v A s =

Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b MÑrs, s Nls s mb | c f pÑss = I Āh s p s Ā, Ā sp Nks f Ñ Ā s h | g
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b V || s, d cñĀ s ĀhÑĀ b f c || s g || r c c ĀrÑĀ, || w || b Ñbl Ā s lv
s m Ā m, Nd ĀhÑĀ Āh s s ghĀ w || Ā || r | Nd || Ā Ñ w phÑs f NwÑr ss Nb || Ā || r || f =
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b Mrc || r, s mb | z s chNg = B g p Ā chNg, d v l p g m r fl x b || Ā
w || Nss s Ā || Nch v g gr Ā r Āh gs || f =
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b Āh M, s Nls Āh r || f Ā || Ā Nd ps ch c Nb || Ā s = I Ā s rv s Ns N
d Ā pr v d Āh wh | s Ā r =
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b Āh S ||, s Nls Ñ s mb | f Āh | f f rc w Āh Nch p rs = I Āh s p s Ā
ph s cñl h Āh Āh Nd Āh ds f || r b d fÑv r f m Āñl d v l pm Ā = Bñlnc s Āh k =
Th's R ||, r || d b Mrc || r, s Ñ r m d r ĀhÑĀ Ñll Āh gs chNg w Āh Ā m = If || Ñr s Ā || || g, || m
ÑĀĀ Ā Ā Āh r xp r c s, || s g b Āh Āh g d Nd Āh bñd Ns g || d s f r || r d c s s = If || Ñr
Ā r c g z Āh chNg s, b Āh p s Ā v Nd gñĀ v, ĀhÑĀ c Ā || Ā Āñk plñc, Nd Ā f d Āh plñc
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b V || s, s Ñ r m d r f Āh j f l Ñr g -- Ā Āh f rc d s Ā || d Nd r Ā | Ñr
ÑĀ || rñl xp r Āh Nd d v l pm Ā w Ñll xp r c d Ns chldr Nd cñ xp r c Ñgñ Āhr || gh ch c =
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b PI || Ā, s Nls Ñ s mb | f s Ār g Āh = I Āh s p s Ā, Ā Nd v s s ĀhÑĀ hñrd
s Ā || d w || l | Nd Ā cñr r Nd vñc m Ā =
Th's R ||, r || d b J || p Ā r, s Nls Āh s mb | f g ÑĀs = I Āh s p s Ā, Ā cñ || Ā s Ngñ s Ā mñk g d
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b SÑĀ || r, s Nls Ñ s mb | f c s Ār Āh = I Ā wñrs Ngñ s Ā Āh d Ng rs f mpñĀ
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b Urñ || s, s Nls Ñ s mb | f Āh d s Ār || c Ā v f rc s f Ā || r = Y || r d || cñĀ
Ā rr || p Ā d b p w rs b d || r c Ā r = R s s Ā g w || wñs Ā g -- || m || s Ā f d Ñ wñ Ā w rk
Th's R ||, wh'ch s r || d b N p Ā ||, s Nls Ñ s mb | f c = I Āh s p s Ā, Ā s || gg s Ās Ñ Ā mp r Ñr
m s Ā k cñ || s d b Ñ l ss f Ā r s Ā Āh Ñc Ā v Ā s wh'ch || Ñr gñg d =
A w pñr Ā rsh p, r Āh Ñr vñl f Ñ w c - w rk r, s gñls Āh b g g f Ñ m s Ā pr d || c Ā v Ā m || r
Th's R || s || gg s Ās Ñ fñc Ñl gñ f s m s r Ā, sp c Ñll fr m Ñ s || rc Ā d r c Ā r Ā Ā d Ā || r w
A l Ā Ā r r ph cñll Ā w rk br gs g d ws =
Y || Ñr Ā r g Ñ pñr Ā c || Ā r || pr d || c Ā v p r d || r cñr = Th r s Nls Ñ d cñĀ f s m hñp
Ñ Ā r g bñq || Ā r w dd g =
Y || Ñr || d r g g mñ chNg s || r || r r ghĀ w, Nd Āh w || l | Nd Ā Ñ d c s s ĀhÑĀ Ñf c Ās || r c
chNg f r ||, p ss bl v ĀhÑĀ m Ns || w || l g v || p m rd r Ā d s m Āh g ĀhÑĀ hñs Ñ Ā
Th's R || s || s || Ñl Ñ s g f Ñ rñ s r pr m Ā ĀhÑĀ c m s Nb || Ā Ñs Āh r s || Ā f hñrd w rk v r Ñ
Y || Ñr Ñb || Ā Ā Ā r Ā Ñ w pñr Ā rsh p f s m k d = MÑ g d Āh gs, || c || d g cr Ñs d fñc Ñl r
Y || Ñr k p g Ñ s cr Ā = H w || hñdl Āh s f r m Āh w || hñv Ñ d r c Ā ff c Ā || r j b s Ā Ā || s Ñ
ChNg s Ñr hñpp g || r w rk plñc = Ā Ā f rs Ā, Āh chNg s s m Ā cñ || s || m || ch c v c Nd r r
Āh w || l | Nd Ā b Ā Ā r Āh gs f r || =
S m wh Ñppr c Ā Ā s || r w rk w || f d Ñ wñ Ā h lp || =
Y || mñ f || b || r d pñp r w rk = Y || r hñdl g f c r Āñ d c || m Ās hñs Āh p Ā Ā Ā Ñl Ā br g Ñ mpr v
Y || w || hñv Ñ pp r Ā || Ā Ā Ā Āñk s m w r sp s b || Ā = Ā Āh || gh Ā mñ Ā s m mp r Ā Ā Ā
Ā s Āh b g g f Ñ chNg f r Āh b Ā Ā r =
Th blñk r || d cñĀ s ĀhÑĀ Āh r Ñr mñ fñc Ā rs || r w rk v r m Ā wh'ch Ñr b d || r c Ā r =
Y || cñ Ā r v rs Āh ff c Ās f d c s s ĀhÑĀ w r mñd Āh r Ā m s Nd plñc s =
Y || Ñr Ā r g Ñ Ā m wh || w || wñĀ Ā Āhr w || rs || f pñss Ā Ā || r w rk, r b c m Nbs
Wh Āh r || k w Ā r Ā, || r Āh s Ñsm s Ā c d Nd Ñppr c Ā Ā d b Āh r ghĀ p pl =
Y || Ñr Ñb || Ā Ā s lv Ñ pr bl m wh'ch hñs b hNg g v r || f r s m Ā m, Nd wh'ch w || w cl Ñr
Y || mñ hñv Ñ pp r Ā || Ā f r cñr r Nd vñc m Ā, r Ā pñr Ā c pñĀ s c Ñl Ñc Ā v Ā s wh'ch w ||
Th r s Ñ p ss b Ā ĀhÑĀ p || b c Ā rñsp r Ā Āh w || plñ Ñ pñr Ā Āh s chNg s =
A pp r Ā || Ā Ā s Ā || d r | Ñr Ñ w sk || w || d f Ā || mpr v || r j b s Ā || Ā =
Th's R || s Ñ wñr g Ngñ s Ā p || Ā Ā g Ā m || ch v r Ā m Nd w rk g || rs || f Ā Ñ s Ā Ā f xhñ || s Ā
|| m || s Ā Ā xcl || d s c Ñl Ñc Ā v Ā s =
O p ss bl Ā rpr Ā Āh s r || s ĀhÑĀ || w || r c v Ñ fñc Ñl grñĀ r Ñ b || s f s m k d =
ld r p rs -- p ss bl || r b ss -- w || b s Ā r || m Āñl || f r Āh r g || r cñr =
Y || hñv Ñ pp r Ā || Ā f r Ñ b || s ss Ā r p, r Ā Ā Ā d Ñ mp r Ā Ā m Ā g = Y || r c d || c Ā hñs Āh p Ā
Th r s d f Ā Ñ pp r Ā || Ā f r Nd vñc m Ā, || Ñr w || g Ā v s Ā Āh c ss Ñr hñrd w rk =
Y || Ñr fñc d w Āh Ñ d c s s -- b || Ā Ā s b s Ā Ā wñ Ā f r m r f r m Āh b f r r g g Ñh Nd =

Impñã c ñd mp||ls v b hñv r c ||ld sp || r chñc s=
Th r ñr ñrg r f rc s b d || r c ãr l -- ãh sãñã f ãh c m c s || m r ãr ds, g v rm ã r g || ñã
Y || m || sã l ñr ã w rk pr d || cã v w ãh ãh s l m ãs=
Iã s p ss bl ãhñã || r p || ñr ã s w ñg = Or, ã mñ b ãhñã || r w ã r sã p pl ñd w rk hñ
ãh s s ñ ã mp r ñr s ã || ñã =
Th s R || s k d w ãh ãh ñsãr l g cñl s g f Ar s = If || ñr f mñl, ãh s s ñ pñrã c || ñr l || ck s
ãh s R || sp ñks f ãh pl ñs || r || d r v fr m ñ "pr ã cã v" r ñã sh p = Th s mñ b ãh r ñ fr
pr v d s s m k d f m || ã || ñl b f ã ãhr || gh ñ xchñg -- p rhñps p rs g v s fñv rs r g fã s r ã || r
Th r mñ b ñ c f cã b ãw fr dsh p ñd m = Id cñã s ñr ãhñã ã w ll b r s lv d || r fñv
Th s R || sp ñks f ñ l v || hñv f r ãrñv l r s c ñl v ãs, ñd pr d cã s ãhñã ñ || pc m g xc || rs w
Ñd m m rñbl f r || = Th r ñã d ñsãr l g cñl s g s G m =
Th s R || s || ñl pr d cã s ñ gñg m ã r ñ w dd g -- f ã || rs, ãh ãhñã f s m v r cl s ã
S m ãh g r s m w ll sp r || ã mñk ñ b g chñg || r f sã r s || ã g mpr v d hñã
Th s R || s ñ r m d r ãhñã fr dsh ps m || sã b cñr f || mñ ãñ d = Th pl ñs || r ñd sñã sfñcã, ñs
fr dsh ps, w ll d p d h w m || ch || ñr w ll g ã p || ã ã ãh m =
Y || r g r s ã, ñd ãhñã f p pl ñr || d ||, s ã b mphñs z d ñã ãh s ã m = Th s s ñ p s ã v
Ñss c ñã d w ãh ãh ñsãr l g cñl s g f L brñ =
Iã s mp r ñã ãhñã || ñr ñbl ã k p ñ s cr ã = A fr d d p ds || r r ñb ã ñd c f d ã ñl
A fr d s pr bl ms mñ s m b ãh rs m, r s m mñ ñsk || ã chñg || r b hñv r f r ãh r c v
Iã w ll b w ãh || r wh ã b ñcc mm dñã g =
Y || hñv ñ ññ ã f r plñc g || rs lf ñ p s ã ã r c v g fã s r fñv rs fr m ãh rs =
Mñ ãñ g ñ p s ã v ñã ã ã || d s m sã mp r ñã ñã ãh s ã m =
Th s R ||, wh ch s ñss c ñã d w ãh ãh ñsãr l g cñl s g f Aq || ñr || s, sp ñks f || r h || mñ ãñr ñ s
mñãã rs, sp c ñl ãh s ñff cã g ãh r p pl ñd ãh q || ñl ã f l f ãhr || gh || ã ãh w rd = Th s s
Th s R ||, wh ch s ñss c ñã d w ãh ãh ñsãr l g cñl s g f P sc s, d cñã s ãhñã || ñr ñb || ã ã
mñ ñpr ñch ãh s || d r ãñk g w ãh ñ rñãh r cñs || ñl ñã ã ã || d, ã w ll pr v ã b d pl v lv g =
Th blñk r || s mb l z s kñrmñ r d sã = P pl c m ã || r l f f r ñs s || cl ñr ã, wh ch ñ
A sãr g d v ã ã || r fr ds s f || r m sã ñdm rñbl chñrñcã r sã cs =
L g sãñd g d sñgr m ãs ñm g fr ds w ll f ñl b r s lv d =
Mñ chñg s cc || r || r f, ñd mñ cñ || s || ã l s ã || ch w ãh ld fr ds =
A ã l rñã, fl x bl ñã ã ã || d s mp r ñã g ãã g ñl g w ãh fr ds, sp c ñl ñrg gr || ps wh r ã
r l ã ã ã d sc v r s m s ãr || f l gs ñb || ã =
Alãh || gh g g ã, ñãã d g pñrã s, ñd v s ã g w ãh fr ds s ñ mp r ñã ñd j ñbl pñrã f l f,
G ãã g cñ || ghã || p ãh s c ñl wh r l mñ cñ || s || ã gl cã ãh r ñr ñs f || r l f, sp c ñl
Iã s mp r ñã ã sã p || ã f || r w ñg gr || p, ñd ã c || ã vñã fr dsh ps ñm g p pl fr m ñl wñk
sp c ñl ãh ld r p pl pr s ã || r l f, hñv xp r c ãhñã cñ b f ã || =
If || hñv b plñg ñ vñcñã, ãh s s ñ fñv rñbl ã m ã g = Ev f || hñv wh r sp c ñl ã g
ãh s s ñ g d ã m ã g ã || ã f ãh h || s =
A g d fr d w ll d || r m ã ñl s || pp rã =
Th R || wñrs ñgñ sã ãñk g s d s d sp || ã s ñm g fr ds = Tr ã s ãh wh l p cã || r rñãh r ãhñ b
Th s R ||, wh ch hñs ñ ñsãr l g cñl c cã ã ãh plñ ã sñã || r, ñddr ss s ãh mpñã ã s d f ||
ã l ñr ã sl w d w ñd ñcc pã ãh ñã || rñl rh ãhm f ãh gs =
Y || m || sã ñcc pã ãh fñcã ãhñã s m v ãs ñr b d || r c ãr l = Th s R || sp ñks f ãh d ã w r
ãh m = Y || m || sã l ñr ã l v w ãh chñg s || r plñs ñd ãh r ã rr || pã s = Th s R || hñs ñ ñsãr l g
A fr dsh p ãhñã wñs c v r vñl || ñbl ã || s ms ã b c m m r d sãñã = Pr bñbl || ñd || r f
Afã r ñ ã m f ã || r g wñrd, || ñr r ñd ã xp l r pñrã rsh ps ñd w k ds f r ñã sh ps = Y || ñr
ñ ch ld d g ã b ãñk cñr f, b || ã ãhñã f ñ ñd || ã s k g q || ñl ã =
Th s s ñ ã m || r l f wh || wñã ã c c ãrñã mpr v g || r mñã r ñl c r c || msãñc s =
C mm || cñã s f ñl k ds ñr fñv rñbl d cñã d = Th r s s ñ d s r ã cñl ld fr ds, wr ã ñd r c
f gs ã ãh s cl s ã || =
Y || mñ b mñk g ñ d c s r gñrd g mñrr ñg ñd fñm = Th s s ñ ã m wh || r ã r sã pñr ã
Y || d sc v r w ã ch q || s f pr bl m s lv g ñd ñr ñbl ã s mpl || r ãh k g mñ ñr ñs =
Afã r ñ q || ã ã m f r r f cã, || ñr r ñd ã bl m s c ñl =

Y || N̄r d v l p g Āh sp r Ā f g r s Ā w Āh || rs lf =
Th r N̄r m̄n Āh gs Āh NĀ || w NĀ Ā k p h dd, s cr Ās N̄b || Ā || rs lf Āh NĀ || d Ā w NĀ Ā sh N̄r
N̄b || Ā = Y Ā, N̄s || b g Ā s Ā p f rw Nrd N̄d r v NĪ Āh s Āh gs, || f d Āh NĀ h Nrm c m s Ā || --
|| N̄r N̄c Ā || NĪ N̄b Ā c mm || c NĀ m r cl N̄r N̄d f || c Ā m r ff c Ā v Ī Āh w rld =
Y || f d || rs lf r s s Ā g ch N̄g = I Ā s Ā m Ā Ī Ā g f || r r s s Ā Ā c =
S m Ā m s || r s s f xp c Ā NĀ N̄d h p f r g d Āh gs Āh f Ā || r c N̄ || s s || Ā g r wh NĀ
A Ā Āh s Ā m || r f, || d Ā d v l p || r c c r f r h || m NĀ -- Ā g b d Āh Ā r s Ās f N̄
v l v || rs lf s Ī Ā s Ā Ī Nrg r s c NĪ pr bl ms r p Ā cs =
Y || d Ā s k w Ā r s Ās = Ev Ā r v NĪ s m g p || rs || Ās c N̄ ff r || Āh m Ā NĪ v N̄r Ā || d
Th bl N̄k R || s Āh R || f k N̄r m N̄, r d s Ā = Ev wh fl || c d b v Ās r s Ā || NĀ s Āh NĀ s m pr d
|| f d Āh NĀ || c N̄ mpr v || r s Ā || NĀ N̄d cr N̄s || r p w r b g NĀh r g N̄s m || ch f r m NĀ N̄
d p r || d r s Ā N̄d g f Āh p NĀ Ā rs || r f =
L v N̄d s x || NĪ Ā N̄r f gr NĀ Ā r s Ā Ā || w = Y || m N̄ b s || r p r s d NĀ Āh r s || I Ās =
Y || N̄r r N̄d Ā g v || p s m Id h N̄b Ās N̄d m v Ā N̄ m r Ā r s Ā g ph N̄s f || r f =
Ch N̄g f s m k d -- N̄ k d -- j || s Ā f r Āh s N̄k f ch N̄g -- Āh s s wh NĀ || f d || rs lf cr N̄v g =
Y || m N̄ h N̄v ps ch c N̄b Ā s Āh NĀ N̄r N̄s Ā || d sc v r d = S Ā || d || NĪ N̄r N̄s f h || m N̄ d N̄v r l N̄
Y || N̄r cl d Ā p || sh || rs lf Ā h N̄rd, N̄d f Ā mph N̄s z m Ā NĪ v NĪ || s NĀ Āh xp s f ph s c NĪ
If || N̄r s Ā || sch l, || w || r c v c || r N̄g m Ā Āh f r m f N̄c N̄d m c h rs, N̄ sch Ī N̄r sh p, r
If || h N̄v b || Ā f sch l f r s m Ā m, Āh s s N̄ g d Ā m Ā r w || r Ā r s Ā || d c NĀ, N̄
s Ā d N̄d Ā Ī c Ā || NĪ p || rs || Ās =
Th r m N̄ b N̄ pp r Ā || Ā f r Ā r N̄v = Th d s r Ā s Āh r pl N̄c s s s Ā r g r gh Ā w =
Th r N̄r m̄n r ch pp r Ā || Ā s N̄v N̄ N̄b Ā || w f || N̄r w || g Ā v s Ā Āh Ā m c ss N̄r
Y || m N̄ h N̄v Ā ch s b Ā w w r k g f r m r w r k g Ā w Nrd || r w gr w Āh = D Ā m N̄k N̄ h N̄s
s c Āh r gh Ā N̄sw r s Ā Ā cl N̄r =
I Ā s mp r Ā NĀ Ā s Ā d Āh r N̄s s f r || r mp NĀ c N̄d mp || Is v ss =
Y || m || s Ā Ā NĪ w || rs lf Ā b Ā d pl d s Ā || r b d b "d s N̄s Ā rs" wh ch s m Ā Ā r f r w Āh
pl N̄s NĀ p || rs || Ās =
Th Āh gs Āh NĀ c Ā r s Ā d || d Ā s m q || Ā N̄s mp r Ā NĀ w = Y || m N̄ d c d Ā Ī N̄v b h
Y || s k m Ā NĪ pr Ā c Ā = Th s s Ā c ss N̄r N̄ s g f w N̄k ss, b || Ā s N̄ m N̄s f s || r v NĪ = N̄
r v NĪ || NĀ Āh s Ā || NĀ N̄d d sc v r || r w s Ā r g Āh s = Y || r g NĪ s Ā xp r ss || r Ā r || d Ā Ā
w Āh Āh s N̄r || d || N̄d Ā c N̄r || Ā || r w b s Ā p Ā Ā NĪ =
All d c NĀ s N̄r p s Ā v = B Āh || r r m NĀ c l f N̄d || r f N̄c NĪ s Ā || NĀ pr m s f || f Il m Ā = Y
s Ā N̄b Ā; Āh s w || h lp || r NĪ z || r d s r s = N v r Āh l ss, Ā s mp r Ā NĀ f r || Ā NĪ w sp
|| = Y || r g NĪ s Ā f d Āh b NĪ N̄c b Ā w wh NĀ s c ss N̄r Ā g Ā NĪ g Āh w rld, N̄d wh NĀ s c
Tr N̄v l s d c NĀ d, b || Ā Ā m N̄ s mp l b N̄ s mb l f pr gr ss Āh j || r f f = S c NĪ Ā r NĀ
m N̄s f s lf d sc v r = N v r Āh l ss, || m || s Ā b c N̄r f || Ā Ā mph N̄s z Ā m N̄ s || p r f c NĪ v
p N̄r Ā c || Ī N̄ l v l f || d r s Ā N̄d g N̄d sk || l v g =
F r Ā Ā, b Āh ph s c NĪ N̄d m Ā NĪ, s s Ā r gl || d c NĀ d = Y || N̄r N̄b Ā b || Id N̄d cr NĀ m N̄ s NĀ s f
mp r Ā NĀ Ā Ā b c m Ā c c r d w Āh wh NĀ || c N̄ pr d || c Āh w rld = Y || NĪs d Ā r c v
Y || r g NĪ s Ā gr w b d Āh d Ā l v || p Ā x Ā r NĪ xp c Ā NĀ s =
Ex Ā r m ch N̄g s d c NĀ d = Th s wh c N̄r N̄b || Ā || m N̄ b d s Ā || r b d b Āh d r c Ā || s m
ff r Ās Ā "s N̄v" = N v r Āh l ss, Ā s mp r Ā NĀ Ā v NĪ || NĀ || r w d p s Ā ds, N̄p N̄r Ā fr m wh
s g d f r || = Y || r g NĪ s Ā r m N̄ c s d r NĀ f Āh rs wh N̄c Ā g NĪ Ā m || s f r || r w w
Y || w NĀ r s || I Ās = I Ā s mp r Ā NĀ Ā r m mb r Āh NĀ wh NĀ || v s Ā b N̄rs N̄d r c Ā r Ī NĀ Ā wh NĀ
Th h N̄rd r || w r k, Āh gr NĀ r Āh r s || I Ās = Y || r g NĪ s Ā f d Āh r gh Ā b NĪ N̄c, s || v s Ā m
Ā b Ā N̄ || r b s Ā p ss bl r w Nrd =
N w N̄c q || N Ā N̄c s pl N̄s || = N v r Āh l ss, || sh || Id Ā c mpl Ā N̄b N̄d w || s Ā N̄b l sh d r Ī NĀ
Eq || NĪ xch N̄g f rg N̄d g ds s N̄ mp r Ā NĀ c s d r NĀ = Y || r g NĪ s Ā N̄ss || r b f Ā b Āh Ā
S cr Ās N̄b || d, b Āh Āh s || k p, N̄d Āh s Āh NĀ N̄r k p Ā fr m || = Pr v N̄c N̄d d scr Ā N̄r mp
xch N̄g f f r m NĀ c N̄ b f gr NĀ b f Ā Ā || N̄d mpr v || r r Ī NĀ sh ps w Āh Āh rs = H N̄p
w N̄s || h N̄d Ā f r s = Y || r g NĪ s Ā v N̄ p l f r Āh w rld, wh m N̄ Ā N̄ g NĪ Ā m =
R s s Ā g ch N̄g s Ā ch q || f r s || r v NĪ = N v r Āh l ss, pr gr ss s v Ā N̄b l, N̄d Ā m || ch r s s Ā
N w d N̄s, v f || d Ā N̄d p Ā Āh m Āh l g r l, w || h lp || r v Ā NĪ z || r N̄p r N̄ch Ā =

b Aw || s f | chNg s Nd hNrmf | l s, s AhNÄ || cñ mÑk Äh m sÄ f Nch pp rÄ || Ä =
Y || wNÄ m r fr m l fr, Nd || mÑ b Nbl Ä pr f Ä fr m Äh g r s Ä f Äh rs = FNm vNI || s Äh
|| r w Nb || Ä Ä f | cÄ Nd g Ä whNÄ || d = N v r Äh l ss, Äh r s s Ñ dNg r ÄhNÄ || w || mphN
chNÄcÄ r, sp c Nll f Äh gs Nr mNd Ns f r || b fr ds r r lNÄ v s = Y || r g NI s Ä Ncc pÄ Nll
Nd Ä c Ä || v s Ä g || r ff r Ä p rs: Ni gr wÄh =
Th r mÑ b c f cÄ b Aw || r sp r Ä || Ni Nd h || mÑ Ä Nr N Nsp cÄs, Nd Äh d Ä d Ni r Ni s Ä c Nll
cNpNbl f f d g N bNlNc, b Ä Ä r q || r s m || ch Ä r sp cÄ Nd s r || s vNI || NÄ f Nll q || sÄ s = Y
Äh w rld Nd ÄNk c Ä r l f || r p rs Ni NffN rs, wh l k p g Ni Äh lNrg r p cÄ || r Nd c Ä r b Ä
Y || r NÄ || r s hNpp Nd g v g, Nd || Nr NlwN s w g Ä shNr, b Äh mNÄ r Nll Nd m Ä Ni, w Ä
N v r Äh l ss, Ä s Ns f r || Ä g Ä cñ | ghÄ || p s || p r c Nl Ä s, Ä b c m b r d Ä Ns | N
Y || r g NI s Ä f d Äh Äh gs ÄhNÄ Ä r || sÄ m | lNÄ Nd gNg || Ns N wh l p rs =
Th blNk R || s mb l z s Nll Nsp cÄs f || r l fr ÄhNÄ w r s Ä l g Ng Nd cñ Ä b chNg d w -- || r g
wh ch || w r b r, Nll pNsÄ v Äs ÄhNÄ Nr w Nff cÄ g || = Y || r c g z ÄhNÄ || m || sÄ Ncc pÄ Äh
hNv fr w ||, Nd Äh Nb || Ä Ä c Ä r l || r pr s Ä f Nd Ä Nff cÄ Äh f | Ä || r = Y || r g NI s Ä cr N
SÄ r g m Ä s f || r l fr Nd Nr N s || rc f pl Ns || r Nd f | l m Ä mÑ l v ls = N v r Äh l ss, Äh r
sÄ p bNck Nd ÄNk N bj cÄ v l k NÄ || r l fr, Nd mÑk d c s s Ä bNs d Äh pNss f Äh m m
Y || r g NI s Ä j || r f gs Nd m Ä s w Äh || Ä l ÄÄ g Äh m || ps Ä Äh bNlNc f || r c mpl Ä
Y || br g || r w sp c Ni, cr NÄ v || Ä l k Ä Äh pr bl ms Nd c mpl cNÄ s l fr = A c v Ä Ni Npp
|| m || sÄ || s r g Ni Äh k g = Wh || d, || w || f d ÄhNÄ || Nr Nbl Ä m v Ä s m Äh g c
hNv fNÄh || r w Nb || Ä Ä chNg || rs | f Nd Äh w rld, Nd Ä NcÄ Ncc rd g l =
ChNg NÄÄrNcÄs || = N w j bs, w h m s, w fr ds, Nll c Ä r b | Ä Ä || r pr gr ss = N v r Äh l ss, s m
w r g g s m wh r d ff r Ä, w || Ä chNg || Äh s d = N mNÄÄ r h w fNr || g, || ÄNk
S m Ä m s Äh m sÄ Ä r sÄ g Nd xÄ s v chNg s Nr Äh s ÄhNÄ d Ä v sh w Äh || Äs d = Y
Äh l d w Äh Äh w, Nd Ä cr NÄ s m Äh g w ÄhNÄ cl | d s b Äh =
Y || r Ä || Ä Nd Ä l cÄ Nr b Äh r Nbl g || d s || r l fr = N v r Äh l ss, || hNv || d sc v r d
mpl d f || Nr Ä r Nch || r f || l p Ä Ä Ni = Y || r g NI s Ä f d || r d p sÄ w || f cr NÄ v Ä
Y || r l fr f rc s p w r f | l, Nd || cñ r || r Nmb Ä Nd sÄNm N Ä Ncc mpl sh gr NÄ Äh gs = N v
v r xÄ d g || rs | f, f Ä r g Ä d Ä m || ch || r w, Nd f g r g Äh r Ni ds f || r b d Nd m d
Y || r g NI s Ä r || q || sh c Ä r l Npp r NÄ, Nd Ä Nll w || rs | f Ä b h || mÑ, Ä s || p rh || mÑ =
Y || r || Äh Nd v g r Nr mp rÄNÄ Ä ||, b | Ä || cñ Ä g r Äh v ÄNb || Ä f Ng g = IÄ s mp
l d r p pl Nd Ä r c g z ÄhNÄ Äh hNv m || ch Ä Ä Nch || Nb || Ä b Äh Äh r ghÄ Nd Äh wr g wN
Npp r Nch Äh f | Ä || r r Ni sÄ cNll, w Äh N Npp r c NÄ f r whNÄ || w || g N, rNÄh r ÄhN f Nr f whNÄ
Th r Nr f w cl Nr c | Ä ss || s ÄhNÄ d Ä b r s l v d NÄ Äh s Ä m = Th s s s m Äh g f N Ä r Ns Ä
p Ä Ä Ni f r hNpp ss f || d Ä r | sh Ä Ncc pÄ g Äh f rsÄ pp rÄ || Ä ÄhNÄ c m s Ni g j || sÄ f r Äh
g Ni s Ä c Nr f | l c s d r whNÄ || r xÄ m v w || b, Nd Ä mÑk N f r m d ch c =
Y || r sÄ r g Äh Nd d || r Nc Nr gr NÄ -- wh ch s s N g d Äh g, s c Äh Nr d d r ghÄ w = IÄ s Ns
d ff c | IÄ f v r Äh g || m || sÄ d = N v r Äh l ss, f || Nr pNÄ Ä Nd d d cNÄ d, || w || r Np Äh
Y || r g NI s Ä r mÑ sÄ NdfNsÄ Nd k p || r || Äh f | Ä || r =
D c s mÑk g s fr || sÄ r NÄ g, Nd || Nr f Ä Ä mp Ä d Ä ch s q || ckl Ä g Ä Ä v r w Äh = HNÄ
d sNgr m Ä w Äh Äh s cl s sÄ Ä || = Y || m || sÄ l Nr Ä d ff r Ä NÄ b Aw h l p f | l f r m NÄ N
l sÄ m r cl s | Ä || r w r v c =
Fr || sÄ r NÄ cñ p || sh || Ä j || mp Ä c cl || s s r mÑk || f r m d d c s s, j || sÄ f r Äh sNk f q || ck r
Äh pr bl ms s m Ä b cñ || s d b Äh rs, || m || sÄ l k s d || rs | f f r Äh r Ni cñ || s f || r d s
Y || r g NI s Ä s cl Nr h w || ch s Äh c s q || c s f Nch NcÄ =
Y || mÑ f | ÄhNÄ || Nr N w rld || Ä f c Ä r l = Ad Ä s Ä r || ÄhNÄ || cñ Ä NlÄ r Äh c || rs | f NÄ
h sÄ r = N v r Äh l ss, || hNv m r ch c s ÄhN || r Ni z = Y || r g NI s Ä d sc v r h w Ä cr N
S m Äh g w Äh || chNg s, Ä || rs NwN fr m l d wN s f d g Äh gs = Y || mÑ f d || r m Ä Ni r lN
d sNpp Äm Ä wh || r l d pl Ns || r s l g r m v || Ns Äh c d d = N v r Äh l ss, Äh s s NcÄ N
s pNrNÄ fr m ÄhNÄ wh ch s l g r || rs, Nd Ä mÑk w c cÄ s ÄhNÄ mNÄch Äh w || =
Y || r b Äh sÄ r g w || d = Wh || Ngr, Ä's Äh Äw f || NgN sÄ Äh w rld = Wh || d sNgr, sp
(|| cñ), Äh s r lNÄ sh p k ps g ÄÄ g b ÄÄ r Nd b ÄÄ r Ns Ä m g s b =
Y || r Äh m r || Äg g Nd rg Ä c || Äh s pN r = v w d wN, || r pNrÄ r's sÄNb || Ä m ghÄ
Ä j || sÄ m ghÄ g v || Äh c mf r Ä || d =

Y || r pÑrÃ r l k s Ã ÑÑik; || k Ã ÑcÃ= If || Ñls k Ã sÃ, Åh s r lÑÃ sh p c || Id b Ñ v r-
 Th s cÑ b Ñ pÑss ÑÃ c mb ÑÃ, w Åh Åh p Å Ñi Å f || If || r r mÑÃ c fÑÃNs s= Y || k Ã
 Y || b Åh l k Ã d m ÑÃ, b || Å || d Å d ff r Åi, s Åh r s r Ñi c fl cÃ= Y || r pÑrÃ r s chÑrm g
 Y || r sp ÑÑ ÑÃ mÑk s || r pÑrÃ r rv || s= F r Åh r lÑÃ sh p Å w rk, || Åw d Å f d Ñ bÑiÑc
 If pp s ÑÃ s ÑÃrÑcÃ, || Åw w || sÃ ck l k gl || = B || Å Åh f || dÑm ÑÑi pp s ÑÃ f || r p rs Ñi ÑÃ
 cÑ d v l p Ñ ÑÑsÃ f r c sÃÑÃ || c r ÑÑ ÑÃ, || r pÑrÃ r s ÑÑi Å f r b g s || r p rs g w || k p || r Å
 Th s s Ñ p w rf || c mb ÑÃ = Y || b Åh hÑv Å s, w || If || l p rs Ñi ÑÃ s= Oc || l Ñr Å l v Å g
 Y || b Åh l k d p d c = If || cÑ Ñgr Å mÑk Ñ c mm Åm Å, Åh s s Ñ hÑrm || s r lÑÃ sh p w
 Th Åw f || f d Å hÑrd Å r s lv c fl cÃs= Th s c mb ÑÃ w rks b sÃ f || Ñlr Ñd hÑv Ñ l Å
 Y || r s s bl Ñd d r cÃ= Y || r pÑrÃ r l k s Ã dr f Å ff Ñ dr Ñm w rld= IÃ cÑ b hÑrd Å g Å Åh s r lÑÃ
 wh || d || Å f s h gh!
 Y || r pÑrÃ r s g Åi ss Ñd s || b Åi sÃr g Åh mÑk Åh p rf cÃ c mpl m Å Å || r sÃr g p rs Ñi ÑÃ Ñd d r
 Y || r pÑrÃ r mÑ Ñcc || s || f b g Å || pr d cÃÑbl, Ñd || mÑ Åh k || d pr f r s m Ñ ÑÃi
 Ñ d pl pÑss ÑÃ ÑÃ || r ÅhÑÃ cÑ k p Åh s r lÑÃ sh p Å s f r Ñ l g Å m =
 Y || cÑ b Åh b s gl -m d d (p rhÑps sÃ || bb r?) Ñb || Å whÑÃ || wÑÃ= If || d sÑgr, r s l || Å s d
 shÑr Åh sÑm g Ñls, Åh s s Ñ || b ÑÑbl c mb ÑÃ =
 Y || r s c r Ñppr c ÑÃ sÃ m || lÑÃ s || r pÑrÃ r s ÑÑi Å f r h || m r= l Åh l g r ||, Å's w r Åhwh || mÑk
 b Åh Ñ m Å Ñi Ñd Ñ Ñ Ñ cÃ || Ñi l v l =
 OÅh r p pl mÑ Ñ || d rs ÑÑd || r r lÑÃ sh p, b || Å Åh Åw f || c mm || cÑÃ Ñ d pl sÑÃ s r
 Åh gs || f -- sp c Ñi Ñch Åh r!
 Y || Ñr b Åh sÃr g-w || d w Åh Ñ ÑÑi Å f r g Å Åg || r w wÑ = If || d sÑgr, Å cÑ b cÑÑsÑr ph
 B || Å f || w rk Å g Åh r, || cÑ chÑg Åh w rld=
 AÅ Å m s || mÑ b r r ÑÑÃ d b d Å l rÑc b || r pÑrÃ r s p ck ss= O Åh Åh r hÑd, || Ñppr
 Åh r s Ñ d f Å ph s cÑi ÑÃrÑcÃ Ñs w l =
 Th s sh || Id b Ñ xc || Å mÑÃch= TÑ || r s Ñd L brÑ Ñr b Åh r || l d b v || s, Åh plÑ Å f l v = Y || shÑr
 b Ñ || Å f || l Åh gs -- cl || d g Ñch Åh r!
 Y || Åw Ñppr Ñch r v d ff r Åi, Ñd mÑ hÑv År m d || s d ff c || IÃ || d rs ÑÑd g r v l k g Ñch
 ÑÃrÑcÃ ÅhÑÃ's hÑrd Å g r =
 SÑg ÑÑr || s pr z s d p d c = TÑ || r s s ks sÑÑb Ñ = Th s r lÑÃ sh p cÑ b Ñ s || cc ss f || d
 Th s c || Id b Ñ mÑÃch mÑd h Ñv = SÑÑb Ñ, wÑrm Åh Ñd c mm Åm Å w Åh Åh s pÑrÃ r cÑ h lp ||
 Th s r lÑÃ sh p mÑ s m l k Å's g g wh r = Th Aq || Ñr || s p rs Ñi ÑÃ mÑ Ñpp Ñr Å vÑg || Ñ
 If Åh Åw f || d mÑk Ñ c mm Åm Å, || l l Ñr Å j || r pÑrÃ r s fÑc f || f l gh Ås f mÑg ÑÃ =
 Y || w Å b Ñbl Å r s sÃ s m s d v Å d Ñd r mÑÃ c--Ñd wh sh || Id || ? Th s s s m wh cÑ
 Th sÃr g, s Å Å p cÑ b Ñ g d l sÃ r, b || Å || mÑ Å f l || r g Å Åg || gh f dbÑck= W Åh
 c mm || cÑÃ w Åh Ñch Åh r, Ñd Åh s s s m wh cÑ r Ñi h lp || g Å Åh gs d =
 Y || r pÑrÃ r s s c r Ñppr c ÑÃ sÃ m || lÑÃ s || r ÑÑi Å f r h || m r= l Åh l g r ||, Å's w r Åhwh || mÑk
 c mm || cÑÃ b Åh Ñ m Å Ñi Ñd Ñ Ñ Ñ cÃ || Ñi bÑs s=
 Y || Åw r Ñi c mm || cÑÃ, Ñs || r ph b || l pr v s! Th r mÑ b Å m s wh || m || sÃ f rc || rs l
 v r hÑv Ñ chÑc Å g Å b r d =
 Y || r Åh m r ÑrÃ c || lÑÃ Åh s r lÑÃ sh p = AÅ f rs Å, || mÑ Åh k || r pÑrÃ r hÑs Åh g Å
 r q || r s w rds= Th r s Ñ m ssÑg f l v h r =
 Y || r ÑÃ || rÑi ÑÑi Å f r sw Å ÑÑik Ñd flÑÃ r w || ÑÃrÑcÃ L = Th s s Ñ w d rf || l c mb ÑÃ f r f ||, lÑ
 B Åh f || cÑ b j || dgm ÑÑi ÑÃ Å m s = As l g Ñs || j || dg Åh w rld Ñd Å Ñch Åh r, || l g Å Ñi g
 Th s sh || Id b Ñ d l s s fÑsc ÑÃ g r lÑÃ sh p = Y || r v Ñi Åh b Ñ || Å f Åh m d, wh || r pÑrÃ
 T g Åh r, || b || l d Ñ r ch Ñd r wÑrd g l f =
 F rg Å whÑÃ || Åh k Ñb || Å Ñch Åh r Ñd ÑÑk Ñ g d l k ÑÃ whÑÃ || f l sÃ Ñd = Y || sh || Id b
 Y || Ñr m r Ñi k ÅhÑ || Åh k = Th s s Ñ r lÑÃ sh p ÅhÑÃ w l v r gr w d || l, f r Ñs || gr w m r
 Ñls r v Ñi w s || r p rs s =
 Y || hÑv År || bl || d rs ÑÑd g Ñch Åh r s m ds = Th r s Ñ s c r ÑÃrÑcÃ h r, f || cÑ g Å b
 Y || r Ñb Ñ Ñ Ñ || d rs ÑÑd whÑÃ || r pÑrÃ r s r Ñi l ÑÑik g Ñb || Å s Ñ b g pl || s Åh s r lÑÃ sh p = Y
 cr ÑÃ v wÑ s Å xpr ss || r f gs =
 Y || hÑv s || ch d ff r Å wÑ s f xpr ss g || rs lv s -- c mm || cÑÃ s ms mp ss bl ÑÃ Å m s, Ñd
 sÑm lÑg || Ñg = B || Å f Åh ÑÃrÑcÃ s sÃr g || gh, || cÑ g Å b f || l Ñr Å r Ñd Åh s || b Åi s

IÃ mÑ s m ÅhÑÃ || Ñr c sÃÑÃ c fl cÃ= Th År || Åh s, || hÑv Åh sÑm g Ñi, j || sÃ Ñ d ff r Å wÑ
Ñd Åh r w ll b c fl cÃ=
OÅh r p pl mÑ Å || d rsÃÑd || r r IÑÃ sh p, b || Å Åh Åw f || c mm || cÑÃ Ñ d pl sÑÃ sf
f r Åh gs || f -- sp c Ñll Ñch Åh r!
Y || mÑ hÑv År || b xp r ss g || rs lf Ñ r IÑÃ sh p w Åh s m s ÑrÃ c || IÑÃ = R m mb r ÅhÑ
IÑg || Ñg, Ñd || 'll f d Ñ wÑ Å g Å || r m Ñ g Ñcr ss=
Y || mÑ Åh k || 'll b b r d b s m wh s s m ch l k || = B || Å Å's Ñ r Ñi pl Ñs || r Å b w Åh
|| r ds Ñd d s r s= Y || cÑ mÑk Ñch Åh r v r hÑpp=
Y || hÑv Åh Ñb Å Å br g || Å Ñch Åh r's b sÃ q || Ñi Å s= Y || Ñr m r s || bÃi, b || Å || cÑ Ñpp
s m ch Å b pr || d f -- cl || d g ||!
Y || f sh Ñb || Å sh w g Ñll || r m Å s; || r pÑrÃ r s ÑfrÑ d f b c m g Å v || r Ñbl = ShÑr g
h lps || v rc m Åh m=
Y || r wÑrmÅh Ñd || c d Å Ñi l v pr v d Åh c mf rÃ Ñd g grÑÃ f cÑÃ L brÑ ds= J || sÃ b cÑr f ||
s || ff cÑÃ || r pÑrÃ r w Åh Å m ch f Ñ g d Åh g=
Th s r IÑÃ sh p cÑ h lp || xp l r Åh rÑg f || r w s s || Ñi ÑÃ || r, wh || g v || r pÑrÃ r Åh
s s Å v Ñd g r || s=
AÅ f rsÃ, || Åw mÑ s m Ñll wr g f r Ñch Åh r= Y || mÑ pr f r s m m r r Ñbl, wh Ñppr c
Åh s s s m wh r Ñll k ws h w Å sh w || Ñ g d Å m =
Y || s m Å c || rÑg Ñch Åh r Å b gr || ch = lf ÅhÑÃ's Ñll || hÑv c mm, Å w 'Å w rk, b || Å f Å
|| hÑv || gh c mm: Å s || cc d=
IÃ cÑ ÅÑk Ñ l g Å m f r Åh s r IÑÃ sh p Å d v l p, Ñs || v rc m || r pÑrÃ r's d f s s b
hÑs q || Ñi Å s Åh Åh r ds, Ñd || cÑ || s Åh s Å b || ld Ñ År || I sÑÃ sf g Ñd IÑsÃ g c cÃ =
Th s mb l sm f CÑc r Åh CrÑb Ñd P sc s Åh F sh sw mm g Å g Åh r Å Åh s || s Å mÑ s m Ñll w
Y || b Åh l k Å c År l Åh gs, b || Å || d Å d ff r Å l, s Åh r's r Ñi c fl cÃ= Y || r pÑrÃ r s chÑrm
d || ghÅf || ll || pr d cÑÑbl =
Y || Ñr b Åh sÅr g-w || d w Åh Ñ Ñi Å f r g Å Å g || r w wÑ = lf || d sÑgr, Å cÑ b cÑÑsÅr ph
B || Å f || w rk Å g Åh r, || cÑ chÑg Åh w rld=
Y || r ÑÃ || rÑll ÑÃÅrÑcÃ d Å s || ch Ñ sw Å ÅÑik r= Th s s Ñ w d rf || l c mb ÑÃ f r f ||, IÑ || ghÅr, Ñd pl
Y || hÑv Åh Ñb Å Å br g || Å Ñch Åh r's b sÃ q || Ñi Å s= Y || r m r v -Å mp r d pÑrÃ r h lps
Th r's || r m f r ÑÃ Åh c Å r f Åh sp Å ghÅ = Y || m || sÃ l Ñr Å c mpr m s Ñd ÅÑk Å || rs f Å
Th s s s m wh cÑ s b d || r mÑg Å Åh r Ñi || = IÃ mÑ mÑk || c mf rÑÑbl ÑÃ f rs
Åh bÑs s f Ñ sÑÃ sf g r IÑÃ sh p=
Th s s Ñ gr ÑÃ c mb ÑÃ = Y || r b Åh chÑrm g, ÑÃÅrÑcÃ v, Ñd Ñppr c ÑÃ v f Ñch Åh r's q || Ñi
D 'Å l Å || r g b h || rÃ b Åh s d sÃ || rb g || h sÃ pÑrÃ r= Sc rp s d r cÃ ss Å s f s Åh pÑss
Th s s f Åh s rÑr p pl wh s ms Å hÑv v m r rg ÅhÑ || d ! lf || cÑ k p || p, Åh s
pl Å f f || Ñd xc Å m Å=
Y || Åw hÑv s || ch d ff r Å xp r ss v sÃ l s ÅhÑÃ || mÑ l s pÑÃ c w Åh Ñch Åh r b f r Ñ
m Å vÑÃ d, || 'll f d ÅhÑÃ Ñ r IÑÃ sh p bÑs d Åh r p rs, rÑÅh r ÅhÑ || Å r Ñpp ÑrÑc s, s whÑ
Y || hÑv s || ch pp s Å ÑÃ || r s, || mÑ f d || rs lv s c sÃÑÃ c fl cÃ= B || Å f || Ñgr Å j f r
hÑv || gh rg Ñd ÅÑi Å Å c q || r Åh w rld!
AlÅh || gh || ÅwÑrdl || mÑ s m q || Å d ff r Å, || b Åh l v Ñ g d fÑÑs, Ñd wh || shÑr ||
Y || r pÑrÃ r's || pr d cÑÑb Å Å ds Å mÑk || rv || s= T s || cc d Åh s r IÑÃ sh p, Åh Åw f
cÑ || Å Ñd p rs Ñi fr d m=
AÅ Å m s || mÑ b || b ÑrÑbl fr || sÅrÑÃ d b || || r pÑrÃ r's sÃ || bb r ss= O Åh Åh r hÑd, || Ñppr c
Åh r s Ñ d f Å ph s cÑi ÑÃÅrÑcÃ Ñs w ll=
B Åh f || cÑ b j || dgm ÅÑi ÑÃ Å m s= As l g Ñs || j || dg Åh w rld Ñd Å Ñch Åh r, || 'll g Å Ñi g
Y || mÑ f ÅhÑÃ || r g v g Å m || ch= Or Ñr || År g Å c År l Å m || ch? ShÑr g || r w r r s
Y || mÑ b Å mp Å d Å j || sÃ r IÑx Ñd l Å L 's p w rf || l p rs Ñi Å ÅÑk v r Åh r IÑÃ sh p= D 'Å l Y
Ñ q || Ñi Ñm || Å f g v Ñd ÅÑk =
Y || Åw || d rsÃÑd Ñch Åh r s w ll, Å's Ñlm sÃ scÑr ! Th gs c || ld g Å Ñi Å Åi Å Å s f r c mf r Å
pl Ñs || r Å b w Åh s m wh r Ñll shÑr s || r dr Ñms Ñd d s r s=
L brÑ s s Åh b g p cÃ || r, b || Å Å ds Å f rg Å Åh mp rÑÑ d ÅÑ s= v rg s g d ÑÃ f || g Åh r
l Ås f Åh gs Å ÅÑik Ñb || Å, Ñd pl Å f ÑcÃ v Å =

Y || 'r b Āh c d Ā d l g || r w m d sw gs= D Ā xp cĀ N Ā Ā v || d rsĀNd g h r = If ||
 || 'l d Ā ĀNlk Āh gs Āhr || gh=
 Y || r d sNgr m Ās Nr Ā Ns mp rĀNĀ Ns Āh q || Ńl Ā s || hNv Ā f r Nch Āh r= Th s s s m
 Y || r pNrĀ r mN s m n b Ā sĀ || bb r -- j || sĀ mNk s || r || Nr Ā Nsk g f r Ā m || ch! W Āh N Ā Ā f l x
 Y || hNv Ń NĀ || rNl || d rsĀNd g f Nch Āh r=
 Y || l v Nch Āh r's m ds Nd w Ā Ā ss= Th s sĀNrĀs || Ā Ns Ń Ā || cĀ || Ńl NĀĀrNcĀ, w Āh Āh ph s
 Y || r pNrĀ r's "ll g cNl" f ghĀs f fNc cN b N s || rc f gr NĀ pl Ns || r f r ||, f || 'r w ll g Ā Ndm
 Ā Ā gr Ā Ā r N Ā v r m || Ā f Āh dN =
 If pp s Ā s NĀĀrNcĀ, || Āw w ll sĀ ck k gl || = B || Ā Āh f || dNm ĀNl pp s Ā f || r p rs N Ā
 || r pNrĀ r's bNs c sĀNb Ā d s'Ā b r || Ā Ā Nrs, Ā c || ld b Āh s Āh g fl || c || d=
 Th s sh || ld b Ń xc || Ā mNĀch= TŃ || r || s Nd L brN Nr b Āh r || ld b V || s, Āh plN Ā f l v = Y || shNr
 b N || Ā f || l Āh gs -- cl || d g Nch Āh r!
 Th s sh || ld b Ń d l ss fNsc NĀ g r NĀ sh p = Y || r v Ńl Āh b N || Ā f Āh sp r Ā, wh || r pNr
 T g Āh r, || b || ld Ń r chl r wNrd g l f =
 Y || r pNrĀ r's wNrmĀh Nd || c d Ā Nl l v pr v d Āh c mf rĀ Nd g grNĀ f cNĀ || d = If || 'r
 Ā m || ch f Ń g d Āh g, j || sĀ b cl Nr Nb || Ā || r d f r N Ā Ā br NĀh g r m=
 Th s s Ń gr NĀ c mb NĀ = Y || 'r b Āh chNrm g, NĀĀrNcĀ v, Nd Nppr c NĀ v f Nch Āh r's q || Ńl
 L brN s s Āh b g p cĀ || r, b || Ā Ā ds Ā f rg Ā Āh mp rĀNĀ d Ā N s = V rg s s g d NĀ f ll g Āh r
 l Ās f Āh gs Ā ĀNlk Nb || Ā, Nd pl Ā f NcĀ v Ā =
 S c || b Āh Ā d Ā b d c s v, Ns Ń pN r || mN f d Ā d f c || lĀ Ā g Ā N Āh g d = l v r
 f r Nch Āh r, Ns Āw s || ch chNrm g Nd NĀĀrNcĀ v p pl sh || ld b!
 Th r s Ń sĀNĀ NĀĀrNcĀ h r -- Āh c mpr m s s w ll hNv Ā c m lNĀ r = L brN br gs || Ā Sc rp s
 g Ā s L brN's pNss =
 Th r s Ń l g lNs Ā g m || Ā || Ńl fNsc NĀ Āh s r lNĀ sh p = SŃg ĀĀNr || s k s Ā mNk b g plNs, Nd L
 d d Ā mNk Āh m w rk=
 L brN s m r sp ĀN || s Nd Ns g g; CŃpr c r cN b v r l cN || Ā || s = If || r sp cĀ || r d f r c
 l Āh s l cĀr cNl chNrg d r lNĀ sh p Āh r s s m || ch Ā l Nr, d Nd expl r Ā g Āh r -- || 'l k p Nc
 lĀs hNrd Ā Ā ll wh Āh r || Āw Nr g g Āh sNm d r cĀ = l Āh b g g, Āh r's Ń c f s g c mm
 If || 'r m Ā vNĀ d Ā k p Ār g, || 'l v Ā || Ńl f d ĀhNĀ || hNv m r c mm ĀhN || Āh || ghĀ
 Th s s Ń p w rf || l c mb NĀ = Y || b Āh hNv Ā s, w ll f || l p rs N Ā s = Oc || l Nr Ā l v Ā g
 Y || Āw Nppr Nch r v r d f r Ā, Nd mN hNv Ār m d || s d f c || lĀ || d rsĀNd g r v k g Nch
 NĀĀrNcĀ ĀhNĀ || 'l f d hNrd Ā g r =
 F rg Ā whNĀ || Āh k Nb || Ā Nch Āh r Nd ĀNk Ń g d l k NĀ whNĀ || f l sĀ Nd = Y || sh || ld b
 Th s r lNĀ sh p cN h lp || expl r Āh rNg f || r w m Ā Nl s s Ā v Ā, wh || g v || r
 m r s s || Ńl Nd p =
 D Ā l Ā || r l v f h sĀ h || rĀ || r pNrĀ r's rNĀh r lNrg g = L s pN f || l chNrm Ā s r s Āh pNs
 Y || 'r b Āh c d Ā d l g || r w m d sw gs= D Ā xp cĀ N Ā Ā v || d rsĀNd g h r = If ||
 || 'l d Ā sp d s m Ā m ĀNlk g Āh gs Āhr || gh=
 Th r s Ń sĀNĀ NĀĀrNcĀ h r -- Āh c mpr m s s w ll hNv Ā c m lNĀ r = L brN br gs || Ā Sc rp s
 g Ā s L brN's pNss =
 W w! Th Ā s Ā d d Ā j || sĀ d || bl, Ā m || lĀ p d, wh Āh Āw f || g Ā Ā g Āh r = Y || 'r b Āh h
 Th xc Ā m Ā mN v r d =
 Y || 'r sĀr gl NĀĀrNcĀ d, b || Ā d Ā r Nl || d rsĀNd Nch Āh r = T mNk Āh r lNĀ sh p w rk, ||
 Y || wNĀ s m wh s sĀrN ghĀf rwNrd Nd l v g = Y || r pNrĀ r wNĀs s m wh s c mm Ā Ā d Nd s c r
 F rĀ || NĀ, || Nch hNv Āh Nb Ā Ā pr v d whNĀ Āh Āh r wNĀs =
 Y || mN f || 'r g Ā Ā g Āh r || Nr || d = Y || 'r fr || sĀrNĀ d b s m wh Nsw rs Ń q || sĀ w Āh N c
 ff w Āh || Ā Nsw r g NĀ Nl = Th s r lNĀ sh p hNs Ń b Ā Ā r chNc f || cN Ngr s m gr || d r || s f
 Y || 'r p rf cĀ l hNpp Ā f || f ll Nch Āh r's fNĀNs = Th s r lNĀ sh p r mN s xc Ā g Nd chNl g g
 Y || b Āh k d p d c = If || cN Ngr Ā mNk Ń c mm Ām Ā, Āh s s Ń hNrm || s r lNĀ sh p w
 SŃg ĀĀNr || s pr z s d p d c = TŃ || r || s s ks sĀNb Ā = Th s r lNĀ sh p cN b N s || cc ss f || d
 Y || Nr m r Nl k ĀhN || Āh k = Th s s Ń r lNĀ sh p ĀhNĀ w ll v r gr w d ll, f r Ns || gr w m r
 Nls r v Ńl w s || r p s s =
 Ā Ā f rsĀ, || mN s m Nl wr g f r Nch Āh r = Y || mN pr f r s m m r sp ĀN || s, wh cN Nppr c

O Āh Āh r hŃd, Āh s s s m wh cŃ ff r || I Ās fl v Ńd c mf rĀ=
 If || cŃ Ńv d Āh p w r sĀr || gg l s, Āh s r IŃĀ sh p w || b Ń I Ā f f || = A L pŃrĀ r cŃ mŃĀch || r Ń
 chŃrm Ńd h || m r Ā k p || Ā rĀŃ d f r h || rs d=
 Y || r d sŃgr m Ās Ńr Ā Ńs mp rĀŃĀ Ńs Āh q || Ń I Ā s || hŃv Ā ff r Ńch Āh r = Th s s s m
 Ńd w sd m || d=
 Th r s Ń l g IŃsĀ g m || Ā || Ń I fŃsc ŃĀ Āh s r IŃĀ sh p = SŃg ĀĀŃr || s k s Ā mŃk b g plŃs, Ńd L
 d d Ā mŃk Āh m w rk=
 Y || r sĀr gl ĀĀrŃcĀ d, b || Ā d Ā r Ńll || d rsĀŃd Ńch Āh r = T mŃk Āh r IŃĀ sh p w rk, || 'll hŃ
 Th s s Āh r Ń dr Ńm r Ń ghĀmŃr = Wh || r Ńgr m Ā, Āh g c || Id b m r p r f cĀ = Wh
 mŃk Ńch Āh r q || Ńll m s r Ńbl = If || cŃ Ńv d c mp Ā Ā, Āh r s Ń pŃss Ā ĀĀrŃcĀ =
 A CŃpr c r pŃrĀ r cŃ Ā Ńch || Āh p rs sĀ c || d Ā mŃk || r dr Ńms c m Ār || = W Āh || r s
 || b ŃĀŃbl c mb ŃĀ =
 Y || b Āh hŃv h gh sĀŃdŃrds Ńd Āh Ńb Ā m Ā Āh m = M || Ā || Ń I r sp cĀ Ńd r c g Ā f Ńch Āh r
 Y || sp r Ńch Āh r Ńll Āh b sĀ wŃ s = Y || Ńgr mŃ Āh gs, Ā Ńr d ff r Ā || gh Ā k p s
 pl ŃsŃĀ f r Ńrs Ā c m =
 Th Āw f || f d Ā hŃrd Ā r s lv c fl cĀs = Th s c mb ŃĀ w r ks b sĀ f || Ńlr Ńd hŃv Ń I Ā
 Th s c || Id b Ń mŃĀch mŃd h Ńv = SĀŃb Ā, wŃrmĀh Ńd c mm Ām Ā w Āh Āh s p rs cŃ h lp ||
 Y || hŃv Ār || bl || d rsĀŃd g Ńch Āh r s m ds = Th r s s Ń s c r ĀĀrŃcĀ h r, f || cŃ r m m
 Y || s m Ā c || rŃg Ńch Āh r Ā b gr || ch = If ĀhŃĀ's Āh || c || rŃg m Ā || g Ā, Ā w Ā w rk
 ŃĀĀrŃcĀ hŃpp g, || hŃv || gh c mm Ā s || cc d=
 Y || Āw hŃv s || ch d ff r Ā xpr ss v sĀ s ĀhŃĀ || mŃ l s pŃĀ c w Āh Ńch Āh r b f r ŃĀ
 m Ā vŃĀ d, || 'll f d ĀhŃĀ Ń r IŃĀ sh p bŃs d Āh r p rs, rŃĀh r ĀhŃ m r || Ā r xpr ss s, s
 Y || r pŃrĀ r mŃ s m Ń b Ā d mŃd g -- j || sĀ mŃk s || r || Ńr Ā Āh wh s b g sĀ || bb r! W Āh Ń
 w d r f || I mŃĀch = Y || hŃv Ń ŃĀ || rŃl || d rsĀŃd g f Ńch Āh r =
 CŃpr c r k s Ā m v w Āh cŃ || Ā; L brŃ cŃ b v r chŃIŃĀ ŃĀ Ā m s = If || r sp cĀ || r d ff r
 Y || wŃĀ s m wh s s c r Ńd c mm ĀĀ d = Y || r pŃrĀ r wŃĀs s m pŃss Ā Ńd h sĀ = Y || cŃ
 Ńch hŃv Āh Ńb Ā Ā pr v d whŃĀ Āh Āh r wŃĀs =
 A SŃg ĀĀŃr || s pŃrĀ r cŃ Ā Ńch || Ā r IŃx Ń ĀĀl m r Ńd I Ā sp rĀĀ ĀŃk v r ŃĀ Āh r ghĀ Ā
 pŃrĀ r sĀ || r Ń || b ŃĀŃbl c mb ŃĀ =
 Y || w Ā b Ńbl Ā k p s cr Ās fr m Ńch Āh r -- Āh s hŃs b Āh Ń g d s d Ńd Ń bŃd s d = Y || Ńpr
 chŃrŃcĀ r = P rhŃps Āh ph s cŃl ĀĀrŃcĀ s'Ā Ńs sĀr g Ńs Ā c || Id b, b || Ā ĀhŃĀ cŃ chŃg w Āh Ā m
 Y || d rsĀŃd Ńch Āh r Ńlm sĀ mm d ĀĀ; ĀhŃĀ d s'Ā m Ń || Ńgr = F d Ń bŃlŃc b Āw cr
 EŃch f || hŃs whŃĀ Āh Āh r ds = Y || r s s bl, P sc s s Ā || Ā v = Y || hŃv sĀr gĀh, P sc s
 Y || k Ā dr Ńm Ńb || Ā f Ā p ss b Ā s; || r pŃrĀ r k s Ā k w Ńb || Ā pr s Ā r Ńl Ā = IĀ cŃ
 Āh gr || d -- b || Ā wh || d, Ā fl s h gh!
 Th s r IŃĀ sh p mŃ s m k Ā's g g wh r = Th TŃ || r || s p rs Ńl Ā mŃ s m Ā sĀ || bb r Ńd
 || b Āh hŃv Ń || d r || g s s || Ń Ā ĀhŃĀ mŃ pr v d Āh m Ā vŃĀ Ā w rk Āh gs || Ā =
 Y || r pŃrĀ r s rŃr Ńb Ā Ā || d rsĀŃd whŃĀ || Ńr r Ńll ĀŃk g Ńb || Ā s Ń b g pl || s Āh s r IŃĀ s
 Ńd j || r d g cr ĀĀ v wŃ s Ā xpr ss || r f l gs =
 IĀ cŃ ĀŃk Ń l g Ā m f r Āh s r IŃĀ sh p Ā d v l p, Ńs || dr p || r d f s s b = B || Ā Āh l
 q || Ń Ā s Āh Āh r ds, Ńd || cŃ b || Id Ń Ār || sŃĀ s f g Ńd IŃsĀ g c cĀ =
 Y || hŃv s || ch pp s Ā ŃĀ || r s, || mŃ f d || rs lv s c sĀŃĀ c fl cĀ = B || Ā f || Ńgr Ā j f
 || gh rg Ńd ĀŃl Ā Ā c q || r Āh w rld!
 Y || l v Ńch Āh r s m ds Ńd s s f h || m r = Th s sĀŃrĀs || Ā Ńs Ń Ā || cĀ || Ńl ŃĀĀrŃcĀ, w Āh Āh p
 l Āh s l cĀr cŃll chŃrg d r IŃĀ sh p Āh r s s m || ch Ā l Ńr, d Ńd xpl r Ā g Āh r -- || 'll k p Ńc
 Y || mŃ f l ĀhŃĀ || r b g p d d w = Y || r fr || sĀrŃĀ d b s m wh wŃĀs Ā mŃ Ńsw rs Ń b
 b ĀĀ r chŃc f || cŃ Ńgr s m gr || d r || l s f r c mm || cŃĀ =
 Y || b Āh hŃv h gh sĀŃdŃrds Ńd Āh Ńb Ā Ā f || f || Āh m = M || Ā || Ń I r sp cĀ Ńd r c g Ā f Ńch Āh r
 Y || d rsĀŃd Ńch Āh r v r Ńs, ĀhŃĀ d s'Ā m Ń || ŃlwŃ s Ńgr = F d Ń bŃlŃc b Āw cr ĀĀ
 Y || r b Ā Ā ĀŃll || pr d cĀŃbl, Ńd || l v Ā! Th s r IŃĀ sh p pr v d s || w Āh Āh c sĀŃĀ s || r
 Y || Ńch hŃv || r w ĀĀl dr Ńm w rld, Ńd s m Ā m s Ā's l k b g d ff r Ā plŃ Ās = If || wŃĀ
 shŃr s m spŃc Āh r Ńl w rld =
 Y || r pŃrĀ r sĀr g p rs ŃĀ Ńd d r cĀ Ńpr Ńch pr v d Āh p r f cĀ c mp l m Ā Ā || r g Āl ss Ńd

Th s s s m wh hNs Ah pNA c A h lp || xpr ss || rs lf m r d r cAI = Y || w A b Nbl A
Y || hNv s || ch d ff r A wN s f xpr ss g || rs lv s, || s m A m s w d r f || r sp Nk g Ah sNm
sAr g || gh, || ll f d N wN A g A Ah m ssNg Ncr ss=
Th s mb sm f Cnc r Ah CrNb Nd P sc s Ah F sh sw mm g A g Ah r A Ah s || s A mN s m Nil w
AlAh || gh || mN s m q || A d ff r A Ah || As d, || r h NrAs || b Ah l v N g d fNA s, Nd
A's m r AhN Aw c Ns m || ch f ||
D A b r s Af || f || r V rg pNrA r ccNs Nil p As || A Ah flNws || r fNA s = Th r INA sh
s || cc ss f || r d c s s Nr bNs d r Ni A =
IA d s A Npp Nr AhNA || Aw Nr g g Ah sNm d r cA = I Ah b g g, Ah r s N c f s g c mm ||
If || r m A vNA d A k p Ar g, || ll v A || Nil f d AhNA || hNv m r c mm AhN || Ah || g
Y || r p rf cAI hNpp A f || ll Nch Ah r s fNA s = Th s r INA sh p r mN s xc A g Nd ch Nil g g
Y || sp r Nch Ah r Nil Ah b sA wN s = Y || Ngr mN Ah gs, A Nr d ff r A || gh A k p s
pl NsNA f r mN Nrs A c m =
E Nch hNs whNA Ah Ah r ds = Y || r A || A v, C Npr c r s l g cNI = Y || hNv sA, C Npr c r hNs p
Y || Nch hNv || r w AAI dr Nm w rld, Nd s m A m s A's l k b g d ff r A plN As = If || wNA
|| d A shNr s m spNc Ah r Ni w rld=
Th s mN b Ah m sA p rf cA mNAch Ah z d Nc = Th s ANA rNpp rA || f lA wh || f rsA m A INsA
|| d rs ANd g f Nch Ah r s ds, Nd Ah l v g Nb A A f || ll Ah m Nil =
AlAh || gh Ah s mN s m NA dds w Ah Ah r d Ah s N || rN, r m mb r AhNA h || mN b gs Nr mNd f mN
m || sA l Nr || f s Ah r c c NA f r d ff r c s =
If Ah s s ms || A f sA p w Ah Ah gr Ah s N || rN, k p m d AhNA Nch p rs hNs mN d ff r A
l Nr A drNw Ah b sA Nsp cAs f Nch =
AlAh || gh Ah s mN s m A c ArNd cA Ah bl || fl || c Ah N || rN, r c fl cAs Nr A || s || NI, Nd Nr v
Th k w rd f r r d s INDEPENDENCE = P pl w Ah Ah s c l r w ll Nr A s ANd || p f r Ah ms lv s, b c
Nd || IA mNA l b c m l Nd rs = Th s s Ah c l r f dr v g Nmb A = R d p pl cN b s lf c A r d Nd
f rwNrd Ah k g, f ll d w Ah Ah || s Ns A c rg = Th s s N c l r AhNA l Nds A s || cc ss =
TACT Nd DIPLOMACY Nr Ah k w rds f r rNg = PNrA rsh p Nd ANmw r k Nr sAr g ArN As f r N p rs v
AlAh || gh rNr N p s A f d r cA l Nd rsh p, Ah s p rs cN xrc s m || ch p w r Ns N Nd v s r r c
l ss mp r ANA AhN Ah sNA sfNcA f N j b w ll d =
SELF-EXPRESSION s Ah k w rd f r || ll w = P pl wh s N || rNs hNv N l A f || ll w Nr NA || rNI hNpp
v r Ah g, Ah cN f d A d ff c || IA A g A s r || s Nb || A || f w rk = Th r Ah || s Nsm Nd chNm n
PRACTICALITY s Ah k w rd f r gr = P pl wh s N || rNs mphNs z gr Nr || s || Nil s s bl Nd pr
h b A d r hNv d ff c || IA b g sp AN || s, Ah Nr Nbl A f d sNA sfNcA Ah Nb A A rgt
FREEDOM s Ah k w rd f r bl = P pl wh s N || rNs c AN N l A f bl || g r Nil hNA N p rs Ni r
s m A m s Npp Nr N b A mmNA || r Nd r b || s, Ah Nr NA || rNI ANI A d mN d ff r A wN s, Nd
S || ch p pl s k || A chNg Nd w || s || Nil ArNv l w d =
RESPONSIBILITY s Ah k w rd f r d g = P pl wh hNv N l A f Ah s c l r Ah r N || rN Nr g rN
NA hNd g d m sA c d || A s = Th Nr r Nbl Nd pr d || cA v, fA d g m || ch m r AhN s xp cA d =
Ah Nls hNv N Npp r c NA f Nr sA c mNAAs, Nd mN b v r cr NA v =
V l A hNs Ah k w rd UNDERSTANDING = IA s N c mpl x c l r, d cNA g s m wh s p rs Ni A n
d ff r A wNv l g Ah AhN Ah Ah r c l rs, Nd s || gg sAs sp c NI pr bl m s lv g Nb A s = IA s N sp r A
Ah r mNk || p grNd || Nil gr w k wi dg, w sd m Nd NwNr ss =
MATERIALISM s Ah k w rd f r r s = P rhNps s || rpr s g, Ah s c l r d cNA s m, Nd p pl wh s
fA h Nv || v lv d b s ss Nd f Nc = Th s f lks Nr ff c A Nd g NI r A d = AlAh || gh Ah mN
Nrr w m d d, Ah cN Nls b g r || s, Nd g r Nil b c m m r l v g Ns Ah gr w ld r =
HUMANITARIANISM s Ah k w rd f br z = P pl w Ah N l A f br z Ah r N || rNs Nr s s A v Nd
Ah ms lv s A h lp Ah rs = Th r Ah || s Nsm r fl cAs h gh d Nls Nd N p A m sA c, sl gh AI r mNA c
fA f || d v || A r w rk Nd chNr A rgN z NA s =
ILLUMINATION s Ah k w rd f r s lv r, f Ah mNsA r c l rs = P pl wh s N || rNs sh w N l A f s lv
wh ch Nr l k l A gr NA xc d Ah s f Ah Nv rNg p rs = S lv r cN Nls d cNA rv || s ss Nd N
Y A, wh Ah rg s chN l d Ah r ghA d r cA, s || ch N p rs cN b c m s || cc ssf || l v r q || cki =
G ld hNs Ah k phrNs MASTER BUILDER = Th s s N m r f || ll r Ni z d c l r AhN s lv r = G ld hNs Nil Ah
sk || A ANk NcA Nd r Nil b pr d || cA v = L k s lv r, Ah r s N A d c A v r r NcA A sAr ss = F

Nř fĀ || rĀh d x || Āl k= Th s p pl Nř || s || NĪ NĀ Āh r b sĀ NřĀ r m d d l Ng , Ns Ā Ā Nk s
 INDEPENDENCE s Āh k w rd f r r d= L N d rsh p N d d v d || NĪ sm Nř Āh Ār NĀ s mph Ns z d b Āh
 Th s p pl d b NĪ Ā f || wh Āh f || d v l p Āh r s s f s l f d r c Ā = T m || ch r d c N d c N
 b || Ā g r NĪ Āh s s N f d c NĀ r f s Ār g Āh , Āh || s Nsm N d s || cc ss=
 K w rds f r r Ng Nř TACT N d DIPLOMACY= Th s s N s s Ā v , c N r g c l r = I Ā m N d c NĀ h gh l r
 m || sĀ l Nř b j c Ā v Ā = Th s c l r d c NĀ s N g d fr d , N r b Ā r NĀ r , N d N d pl m NĀ = Or Ng p pl r N
 Āh r ff r Ās , f Ā N c Ā g Ns Āh p w r b h d Āh Āhr =
 Y || w , wh s k w rd s SELF-EXPRESSION , s N h Npp , || Ā g g c l r , f || f Āh j f f r = I Ā d c NĀ
 v r Āh g , b || Ā s l d m Ā Nk g N pr j c Ā Ā f || c m pl Ā = I Ā s N Āh || s N s Ā c c l r , b || Ā Āh NĀ m N
 Gr s k w rd s PRACTICALITY= Gr d c NĀ s Āh h Nrd w r k r , Āh wh g Ās Āh r Āh d = P
 r s Ā r c Ā d b c r c || ms Ā N c s , b || Ā m || sĀ l Nř Ā w r k w Āh Āh m Ā NĀ s Āh f d , r NĀh r Āh N w N s Ā
 h N v Āh p Ā Ā NĪ f r r g N z NĀ ; N f Ā r l N r g Ā w r k w Āh N s s Ā m , Āh c N r p l N c ch N s w Āh r
 N c l r f p N c N d c N l m ; Āh s w Āh gr N || r N s c N cr N s r s Ā r g Āh b r l N x g || Ā d r s =
 B l s k w rd s FREEDOM= Th s s Āh c l r Āh NĀ v r q || Ā gr w s || p = I Ā r p r s Ās v N r Ā N d j
 m p r Ā NĀ Ā s m w Āh N b l || N || r N , N d b l || m N r p r s Ā Ā r N v l b s N = P pl w Āh Āh s c l r h N
 NĀ || r NĪ v r s NĀ p pl , g d NĀ N r l v r Āh g Āh Ā r , b || Ā Āh r l v f ch Ng N d v N r Ā m N k
 l g = Th Nř N l w N s l k g N h N d , v r b g s NĀ s f d Ā s Ā N p l N c =
 l d g s k w rd s RESPONSIBILITY= Th s s N c N r g , h || m N Ā N r N c l r ; p pl w Āh Āh s c l r Nř v
 c m m || Ā r s p s b Ā s = L v g , s c r , s m p N Āh Ā c , N d k d , Āh Nř g l N d Ā Ā Nk m r Āh N Ā
 cr NĀ v , N d N p r c NĀ Āh f r r Āh g s l f =
 UNDERSTANDING s Āh k w rd f r v l Ā = P pl w Āh N gr NĀ d NĪ f v l Ā Āh r N || r N s Nř || s ||
 N d s p r Ā || NĪ c c r s = I Ā m N b h Nrd Ā g Ā Ā k w Āh m w l l , b || Ā Ā s w r Āh w h , Ns Āh h N v N gr
 Th s p pl c Ā || Ā gr w N d l N r Āhr || gh || Ā Āh r l v s =
 R s h N s Āh k w rd MATERIALISM= Th s c l r p Ās Ā m ; p pl w Āh r s N || r N s Nř f Ā s || cc
 ff c Ā N d p r d || c Ā v , N l w N s N m g f r h gh g N l s = Th m N b s l gh Ā l s Ā || b b r s m w N s , b || Ā
 Th c N b q || Ā g r || s , c Āh h N v s NĀ s f d Āh r w w sh s =
 Br z s k w rd s HUMANITARIANISM= P pl w Āh s Ā r gl br z Ā Ā d N || r N s Nř s s Ā v , c N r g N d
 s l f sh c c r s N d d v Ā m || ch rg Ā Āh r s = Th f Ā s l c Ā s m s r Ā f h || m N Ā N r N cc || p NĀ
 Āh r w ds , Ā N v d b g x h N || s Ā d b Āh r s ' d m N d s = Th c N b b Āh r m NĀ c N d d NĪ s Ā c
 S l v r s f Āh m N s Ā r c l r s , N d h N s Āh k w rd ILLUMINATION= P pl w Āh NĪ Ā f Āh s c l r Nř
 b f || c sc || s f Āh r w x Ā s v N b Ā s , v wh Āh r s Nř gr NĀ l m p r s s d = Th s m Ā
 H w v r , Āh r gh Ā NĀ m sph r , Āh c N N d v N c Ā Āh Ā p f N p r f s s v r q || c k l = Th r s s
 Ā Āh s c l r , wh ch c N Ā r f r w Āh Āh N b Ā Ā p r f r m Ā f || c N p N c Ā =
 MASTER BUILDER s Āh k phr N s f r g l d = P pl wh sh w pl Ā f g l d Āh r N || r N s Nř h gh l Ā NĪ
 ch NĪ Āh r r s Ā l s s rg Ā pr N c Ā c NĪ N p p l c NĀ s = Th r N c c m p l sh m Ās gr w v r NĪ f Ā m ; g
 Th r N c l s || gg s Ās Āh NĀ d Ng r m N b Nř || = Y || m || sĀ Ā d v l p N NĀ Ā Ā d f s || sp c , b || Ā N
 || r w c || s l , N d Ā b v r Ā r || s Ā g r b h N v N v = P N NĀ Ā Ā Ā Āh m Ā v s f Āh s Nř
 D Ā b s || sp c || s f s m j || s Ā b c N || s Āh N p p N r Ā p l Ā N d r f d = Y || c N d || b Āh
 m || NĀ g Āh s p r s = f || f NĪ Ā Ā Nk Āh m s r || s , || m N l s h N l f || r p Ā Ā NĪ r w Nrd = Ev
 B Āh g d N d b N d v Ās c m Āhr s = Y || m N b v l v d N gr || p f Āhr Āh NĀ h N s Āh p Ā Ā NĪ
 d gr = N w s N g d Ā m Ā b g N c || r s f s l f m p r v m Ā = l f || d , || m N f l Āh NĀ || r s
 G || Nrd || r p r v N c = Y || h N v c Ā r l v r Āh w rds r N c Ā s f Āh r p pl , s b c N r f || l wh m
 p m d d N d w g Ā sh N r || r s l f w Āh s m wh h N s Āh N b Ā Ā h l p || m p r Ā NĀ m NĀ
 A br Nk w Āh Āh p N s Ā s d d = N w p p r Ā || Ā s f r c || Ā m Nk ch c s = S m m N c c || s
 || r w r NĪ Ā , N d Ā b fl || c d b N j NĪ || s j || d gm Ā =
 E j Āh c m pl m Ās || r c v w Āh || Ā b c m g c c Ā d = Th r s m || ch p p r Ā || Ā f r l v N d
 Ā m s l N d N Āh r p r s r Ā r NĀ NĪ v d || k d l = Y || h N v Āh p w r Ā m p r v || r f N c NĪ s Ā
 Th r N c l s s || NĀ N p N c l f s || cc ss = As || r w p l r Ā f s || l cr N s s , s d || r r w N rds = Y
 b || Ā Āh s d s Ā m N || sh || l d r l N x || r ff r Ās = Th m r rg N d c m m Ā m Ā || v s Ā f ,
 Th c || r r Ā s Ā NĀ s N b || Ā Ā m p r v , m s Ā l k Āh Nř NĪ f m pl m Ā = Th pr bl ms Āh NĀ h
 Y || r s Ā NĀ || s w l cr N s , N d f N c NĪ b || s s Nř d c NĀ d =
 S m Āh g || x p c Ā d r || s || NĪ w l ch Ng || r f r f r Āh b Ā Ā r , NĪ Āh || gh Ā m N b N sm NĪ w N Ā
 D Ā r j c Ā s m Āh g j || s Ā b c N || s || d Ā || d r s Ā N d Ā =

MÑk s||r ■ ■ || Nr w: rAh ■ f Ah Ar||sã AhNã s plñc d ■ ■ = Y || mÑ ■ r ■ ■ Ah m Ä Nl s||pp rã ■ ■
 ■ r sAr gAh gr ws Nd rNd Nã s fr m ■ ■ = Y || Nr Nbl Ä p||Ä Ns d d ■ ■ bAs Nd g f rwNrd wAh c f d c
 B Nl rã= Ev rAh g s ms w d rf||, b||Ä Ah r s h dd dNg r= Y || w||b sñf Ns l g Ns ■ ■ r mÑ N
 Y || f ■ j ■ ■ || r w p: w r, Nd ■ ■ m||sã r ÄN ÄhNã sãr gAh=
 R mÑ sã Nd ■ ■ || r d Nv rs= A l g rNg g Nl hNs xc||Ä chñc s f s||cc ss, Ns l g Ns ■ ■ k p w
 p s Ä v v brNã s Ah Nr Ns f b Ah b||s ss Nd r mÑc =
 Fñc Ni sp c||Iñã mÑ b r sk Nã Ah s Ä m = B Äh pp rã ||Ä s Nd r sks c m Ähr s= Y || mÑ
 s Ä||Nã = Th k Ä Ähr ||gh b f r ■ ■ b c m m r d pl v lv d=
 A sp c Ni pp rã ||Ä s Ah wN, Nd ■ ■ w||hñv f ||r chñc s Ä ÄNk NdvNãNg f Ä, r f ||r cl||s
 b f h lp Ä ■ ■ Nã Äh s Ä m = Y || m||sã pr pNr f r Äh g d f rã || ÄhNã s c m g, s ÄhNã ■ ■ w
 A sAr g Nd sã Nd chNrNcÄ r w||h lp ■ ■ NdvNc = MÑ xArNvNgNã pr m s s w||b mNd Ä ■ ■ b||Ä
 ■ ■ || r w g d chNrNcÄ r Nd Äh s c r s||pp rã f s m w Ah ■ ■ || r b sÄ Ä r sAs Nã h NrÄ ÄhNã w||
 WhNã s ms Ä b N l g sAr Äch f bNd l||ck mÑ s mpl b Äh r s||IÄ f ■ ■ || r w l g sÄNd g hNb Äs= IÄ
 s k N chNg f pñc, Nd r vNi||Nã ■ ■ || r b ■ ■ fs= Y || cñ chNg ■ ■ || r l||ck b chNg g ■ ■ rs lf=
 Th rñcl s||gg sAs ÄhNã s m g fAs Nr Äh r wN Ä ■ ■ = D Ä b s lf sh, b||Ä shNr N g d pNrÄ
 Ä ■ ■ = Th s w||cr Ns ■ ■ || r g d l||ck Nd Nb Ä NãÄrNcÄ m r mNÄ r Ni p ss ss s=
 A s||dd chNg ÄhNã Npp Nrs Ä b g d l||ck mÑ NcÄ||Nll c c Ni bNd l||ck= D Ä b NfrNd, b||Ä xNm
 Nd NcÄ Ncc rd gl= Y || cñ ÄNk NdvNãNg f Äh g d Nd d m sh Äh bNd f ■ ■ || d rsÄNd xNcÄ wh
 A m ss g r f g d ws s Äh wN = L k f r f r g r cc Ärc p rs s wh w||b N p s Ä v fl||c
 fr m Äh s wh Är||cñr Nb||Ä ■ ■ = D Ä b NfrNd Ä ÄNk s m g d Ndv c =
 Y || Nr Nb ||Ä Ä r c v m r: m r mNÄ r Ni g ds, m r l v, m r r sAr gAh= Y || r NcÄ v pNrÄ
 Äh s pr c ss= lf ■ ■ || r mÑ pñss v, ■ ■ w|| Ä g Ä Ns m||ch=
 A s r s f ch c s l Nds Ä l g Ä rm f||f ilm Ä f ■ ■ || r g Nls= ImpNã c w|| Ä s rv ■ ■ = Y || m||sã
 sp r Ä||Nll Ä NãÄN ■ ■ || r h NrÄ's d s r = Th s gr wAh d s Ä hNpp v r ghÄ= GrNd||Ni mpr v m Ä
 Th rñcl ff rs b Äh N pr m s Nd N wNr g= Th k Ä s||cc ss s ■ ■ || r hNds, NiÄh ||gh ■ ■ mÑ Ä
 ÄNk cNr Ä Ä sAr v Ä hNrd r g r Äh d mNds f ■ ■ || r dN l f, f r ||ss c ||d r||Nll ■ ■ || r plNs
 Nd r sp cÄ, r ■ ■ mÑ Ä hñv Äh sÄNm N ■ ■ || d=
 Th s s N g d l||ck pr d cÄ = lf Äh s||s sh g Ä dN, xp cÄ sm Äh sN g Nh Nd= lf Äh sk s dN
 w||b Äh r ■ ■ f r N sh rÄ wh = MÑ ÄN ■ ■ || r r s r Ä Nd Nv d N p Ä Ä Nll v l Ä s Ä||Nã
 Th rñcl pr m s s N s||rpr s, b||Ä wh Äh r Äh s||rpr s s g d r bNd s p Ä q||sÄ = Y || r r c
 Nrb v r m Ä cñ h lp mÑk Äh d ff r c =
 Th frsÄ s sNã ■ ■ || f IÄ wh ■ ■ q||r d Äh rñcl s d cNã v f h w ■ ■ w|| Npp r Nch Äh pp
 Th s s g rñll N hñpp Ä m, b||Ä f ■ ■ || r r sp s wNs gNã v, ■ ■ mÑ hñv Är ||bl Ncc pÄ g hñpp
 S m s ms Ä hñv Ä||r d NgN sÄ ■ ■ = Th r mÑ b m r ÄhN p rs v lv d= Y || w||f l N s
 mNÄ r Ni l ss, r ■ ■ mÑ b w r r g d l s s l = D ff c||IÄ Ä m s r q||r Nll ■ ■ || r c||rNg, sp c Nll
 Y || r hNrd w rk s r c g z d Nã IñsÄ, Nd ■ ■ f d ÄhNã s m wh s m d Ä b g r g ■ ■ wNs NcÄ||N
 j||sã r wNrd d f r Nll ÄhNã ■ ■ hñv Nr d= D Ä xp cÄ N pNm Ä b d ÄhNã wh ch ■ ■ NcÄ||Nll d
 G Nh Nd Nd l Ä ■ ■ rs lf f l ch rf||= M sÄ f ■ ■ || r w r r s Nr ||f ||d d= A pÄ m sÄ c NãÄ Ä d w
 fr m Äh mNg Nr s=
 Y || w||d v l p w sd m Nd sAr gAh= Ev rAh g ■ ■ hñv v sÄ d, wh Äh r Ä m Nd rg, r m
 Y || r sÄ Nd pñc w||br g ■ ■ Ä N h gh g Ni=
 Th rñcl s s N xc||Ä m = Y || w||s hñv N pp rã ||Ä Ä mpr v ■ ■ || r fñc Ni s Ä||Nã =
 mÑ xp cÄ gNã v fl||c Nd p s Ä v fl||c r Iñã d Ä Äh ||mb r Ähr = B Äh g d Nd bN
 S m mÑ b s||sp c ||s f ■ ■ = Y || r pÄ m sÄ c NãÄ Ä||d w||Ä r Äh r s||sp c s NwN fr m
 d ff c||IÄ Ä pr v ■ ■ rs lf, s b sp c Nll cNr f||r gNrd g d Ä Nd h NiÄh mNãÄ rs= Y || w||b sAr
 Y || mÑ f l ÄhNã ■ ■ || r hNrd w rk hNs c m Ä Äh g= S m sÄ Nls ■ ■ || r p ss ss s r ÄNk s cr d Ä
 Nd chNg = D Ä Äh k ÄhNã Nll s l sÄ= WhNã v r ■ ■ hñv b||IÄ c, ■ ■ cñ r b||ld Nd mpr v ||p =
 Nll ■ ■ || r w rk Nd sÄ||d = Th l ss s l Ä mp rNr =
 lf Äh sk Ä m rr w m r g s q||Ä cl||d, Ä s N s g ÄhNã ■ ■ || r fñc Ni plNs mÑ h Ä N sNg= lf Äh s
 v r Äh g w||g Ns plNd = A ||v r r Np d l chNg g sk Ä l s ■ ■ Ä pr c d w Äh gr Nã cñ||Ä =
 A s||dd chNll g w||d sÄ||rb ■ ■ = WhNã v r ■ ■ mÑ Äh k, ■ ■ Nr r Nll pr pNr d f r Äh s chNll g, N
 ■ ■ || r l f, f r Äh p||r p s f l Nr g whNã ■ ■ || d Ä k w rd r Ä NdvNc ■ ■ rs lf=
 D m sÄ c sAr f r s||IÄ g fr m m pr bl ms c m s Ä Äh f r = A m ssNg Nrr v s w Äh ws ÄhNã s

Ā s lv fñm d sñgr m Ās w, b f r Āh hñv Ñ chñc Ā g Ā w rs =
 C s d r Ñ w Ñppr Ñch Ā || r f Ñc Ñl s Ā || Ā =
 Th r s Ñ gr Ā b f r Ā Ñv Ñ Ñbl Ā || f || Ñr w || g Ñd Ñbl Ā chñg || r xp c Ā Ā s =
 L g r Ñg p Ñ g s v r || mp r Ā Ā = Y || m || s Ā x Ñm wh Ā || Ñr d g Ā d Ñ Ñd || d rs Ā Ñd h w Ā w
 M Ñk s || r || r sh r Ā Ā r m g Ñls Ñr Ā c f c Ā w Āh || r l g Ā r m g Ñls =
 Y || c Ñ Ā s mp l w Ñ Ā f r s m Āh g Ā h Ñpp = Th r Ñr pp r Ā || Ā s f r || b || Ā Āh w || Ā b
 Y || d Ñ chñg f p Ñc = Y || m Ñ f d || rs lf c f c Ā w Āh s m wh m v s Ñ Ā Ñ d ff r Ā sp d =
 I Ā s ms Āh Ā v r w Ñ Ā s m Āh g fr m || = H d g w || d || g d = Tr Ā pr r Ā z Ñl r q
 l Ā g f Āh s || c Ñ Ā =
 Th r Ñcl f r s s m b Ā Ñ d fr m Ñ l d r p rs = Th s c || l d b Ñ sm Ñll (v r sm Ñll) h r Ā Ñc r p
 A pr m s || h Ñd f rg Ā Ā w || b br || gh Ā || p Ñg Ñ, m || ch Ā || r c v c = D wh Ā || m s Ā Ā
 lv s Ā m Ā Ñdv c fr m Ñ r sp c Ā d pr f ss Ñl m Ñ c m Ā j || s Ā Āh r gh Ā Ā m = D Ā b sh Ñb || Ā Ñ
 G Ā Ñ s c d p b f r f ll w g Āh v s Ā m Ā Ñdv c f s m wh h Ñs m || ch l ss Ā l s Āh Ñ
 S m m Ñ c m Ā || f r c Ñr r Ñdv c, || Ā Ā Ñll p || Ā Ā g || Ñ Ñwkw Ñrd p s Ā =
 Th s s Ñ g d Ā m Ā c s d r Ñ Ā r s Ā g ff r fr m Ñ || xp c Ā d s || rc = T Ñk Ñ g d l k Ñ Ā Ñll
 Av d d s Ā r Ñc Ā s Āh w rkpl Ñc = Th r s Ñ chñc Āh Ā b g Āh wr g pl Ñc Ā Āh wr g Ā m c
 f r Ñdv Ñc m Ā = D Ā g v Ñ Ñ g d r Ñs Ā q || s Ā || r Ā gr Ā =
 S m ls s r r r m Ñ w rk Ā || r b f Ā = Ac Ā w Āh c f d c Ñd d Ā dr Ñw Ā m || ch Ñ Ā Ā Ā Ā
 pl Ñc Ā Āh r gh Ā Ā m Ā r c v Ñ sm Ñll b || Ā w lc m w df Ñll =
 Th r Ñcl w Ñrs Ñg Ñ s Ā Ñll w g Ñx Ā Ñb || Ā sm Ñll Āh gs Ā bl d || Ā Āh Ñrg r ss || s = Tr Ā s
 c Ñ || gh Ā || p s g f c Ñ Ā d Ā Ñ ls = Th r s Ñ v r Ñll p Ā Ā r Āh Ā c Ñ b f r Ā || f || Ñr Ā Ā r pr
 S m m Ñ b g Ā Ā g m || d r Āh Ā Ñbl = Th s p rs pr b Ñbl f ls s c || r, b || Ā s d Ñg r f g Ā Ā
 B Ñl r Ā Ā p Ñss g r m Ñrks m Ñd b p pl Ñr || d || Āh w rkpl Ñc = C ll c Ā g f r m Ā Ā w || v Ā
 Āh Ā s || d Ā g Ā Ñh Ñd =
 If || Ñr f || g s Ā || ck || pl Ñc, d Ā d sp Ñr = Th r Ñr s gs f chñg Āh Ñr f || Ā || r = Th pp r Ā ||
 m Ñ b v r s || b Ā l, s || w || d Ā b Ñl r Ā rd r Ā Ā Ñk Ñdv Ñ Ā Ā g f Āh m =
 A l d v s Ā m Ā s l k Ā p Ñ ff s = Ā Ā Āh s Ñm Ā m, Āh r m Ñ b s m w d m Ñds || r r
 Ñs s Ñs p ss bl Ñd h l d Ā Ñs m || ch Ñs || c Ñ =
 A chñc r m Ñrk b Ñ b || s ss Ñc q || Ñ Ā Ā c || l d pr v d Ñ k Ā s || cc ss = Th r s Ñ f || g f mm Ā
 Ā Ā || wh Ā Āh r s || I Ā s w || b, b || Ā || sh || l d b pr p Ñr d Ā Ā Ñk Ñdv Ñ Ā Ā g f Ñ || xp c Ā d pp r Ā ||
 Th cr s Ā Ñl b Ñll p r Ā r Ñ s Ñ r s c l r d rg f l d Ñr || d || -- Ñlw Ñ s Ñ s g f m = Ar || sp d g
 O w Ñ r Ñ Āh r, c Ñsh s fl w g =
 S m s d r Ā Ā r ck b Ñck f r s Ñd Ñc Ā || Ñll h l ps || = Y || l b Āh Ā g Ā Āh Ñs Ā Ñ || gh Āh s Ā m
 Āh || gh Ās f r v g = T Ñk Ñs m || ch Ñs || d s rv, b || Ā m r =
 Y || r h Ñrd w rk Ñd p rs v r Ñc w || b r w Ñrd d = Ev f || h Ñv f Ā || Ñppr c Ñ Ā d, Āh r Ñr fl || Ā Ñ
 J || s Ā k p d g wh Ā || d b s Ā, Ñd Ā r || s Ā Āh Ā || r rg s w || v s Ā d =
 Y || pr b Ñbl w || Ā g Ā || r r w Ñrd Ñs s Ñs || h Ñd h p d, b || Ā || w || g Ā Ā = D Ā b b Ā Ā r Ñb
 Ñ Ā m f r || Ā g Ñ Āh r || r s Ā r g Āh, b Ā Ñ f r m Ā, Ñd m Ñk mp r Ā Ā c Ā Ā c Ā s =
 S m fr m Āh p Ñs Ā sh ws || p w Āh Ā r s Ā g f r m Ā = Y || w || b Āh k g Ñb || Ā Ñ chñg f d r
 C s d r Āh w Ñ s wh ch || r Ñv Ñ Ñbl r s || rc s c Ñ b || s d Ā g d Ñdv Ñ Ā g =
 I Ā s fr || s Ā r Ā Ā g Ā s s m m Ñk g f || sh d c s s = All || c Ñ d s Ā Ñk c Ñr f || r w b || s s
 v Ā || Ñll g Ā sm Ñr Ā r = I Ā r f r g w || c Ñ || s r s Ā m Ā =
 D Ā g v Ā Āh Ā mp Ā Ā Ā m Ñk s || I Ā g j k s Ñb || Ā s m = Th s p rs w || Ñ Ā r pr v Ā h
 Y || l d || rs lf Ñ f Ñv r b b g d scr Ā =
 Exp c Ā Ā g Ā s m Ā r s Ā g f r m Ā fr m Ñ c v rs Ñ Ā wh ch Ā Ñk s pl Ñc || p || b c Ā r Ñ sp r Ā Ā
 wh sh Ñr g Ñ Ā Ñx, r v rh Ñr s m Āh g Ā Ñ Ñ b || s s Ā p = Th s w || s Ā m || Ñ Ā s m g d d Ñs
 If v r k ps Ā || g || h w gr Ā || Ñr, || m Ñ s Ā Ñr Ā b v Ā = I Ā s g d Ā b c f d Ā,
 If || v b Āh k g Ñb || Ā s Ā Ñr Ā g || r w b || s ss, Āh s c || l d b Ñ g d Ā m Ā g Ā s r || s = Th
 Ñr p s Ā v f r Ñll k ds f w b g gs =
 G Ñ mb l g s g Ñ Ā v || d c Ñ Ā d Ā Āh s Ā m = T m Ñ f Ñc Ā rs w rk Ñg Ñ s Ā || r l || ck, Ñd Ñ s || pp s c
 s Ā ck w Āh l w r sk v Ā || r s f r Ñ wh =
 Th cr s Ā Ñl b Ñll s f || d w Āh gr m s Ā -- Āh c l r f m ! Th r s Ñ f Ñc Ā Āh m s Ā -- Ā l ks k
 || w || s b s || rr || d d b m =

Y || Npp N̄r Ā b Āh s rĀ f p rs wh s f Nc N̄l s || cc ss w ll c m IÑĀ r || f = I Āh m NĀ m, ||
 plN̄ f r N̄ s c || r f || Ā || r =
 Th rN̄cl s s || f d g s m m = MÑ b Ā's N̄ b g pN̄ ff, r mN̄ b Ā's j || sĀ s m l s chNg fr
 Th rN̄cl s || g ĀĀ g Ā N̄ Nrg || m Ā w Āh s m NĀ w rk= IĀ d s'Ā mNĀĀ r wh sĀN̄rĀ d Ā --
 Āh f ghĀ g Ā sĀN̄rĀ d Āh f rsĀ plN̄c =
 Th rN̄cl s s || l s g s m m = MÑ b || 'll dr p N̄ b || dl NĀ Āh rN̄c ĀrN̄ck -- r mN̄ b Ā's j || sĀ
 B wN̄r f sĀrNg rs w Āh g Ā-r ch-q || ck sch m s = Th N̄r f || f mpĀ pr m s s N̄d mp ss bl bsĀN̄
 d N̄l, s m w ll ĀN̄k h m N̄l Ā f m -- b || Ā Ā w Ā b || =
 Th rN̄cl s s || r c v g N̄ f Nc N̄l g fĀ fr m s m wh mN̄ xp cĀ s m Āh g r Ā || r = MÑk s ||
 c d Ā s b f r || Ncc pĀ N̄ Āh g f vN̄l || =
 If || N̄r f g r sĀl ss, || mN̄ b Ā mpĀ d Ā sp d m N̄s N̄ wN̄ f r v g Ā s = IĀ m ghĀ b
 b g ĀĀ g s m g d ld-fN̄sh d x rc s =
 M cN̄Ā b || hN̄pp ss, b || Ā Ā cN̄ mpr v Āh q || N̄ Ā f || r m s r = D Ā b mbN̄rrN̄ss d N̄b || Ā v
 w rk f r Ā, || d s rv N̄s m || ch N̄s || cN̄ g Ā =
 Th rN̄cl pr d cĀs ĀhNĀ || w ll g Ā s m xĀrN̄ m || v b h p g f r = Th Ā m g w ll b p rf
 || pr bN̄bl w Ā r N̄l z Ā || Ā I Ā r =
 I Āh c m g N̄r, || hN̄v N̄ chN̄c f r N̄ fr sh sĀN̄rĀ = Y || w ll hN̄v Āh pp rĀ || Ā Ā sĀr g Āh || r
 d N̄s = If || plN̄ Ā sĀN̄rĀ N̄ w b || s ss r Ā r Ā N̄ w r mN̄c, || w ll b f ll d w Āh Āh rg N̄d
 I Āh c m g N̄r, || hN̄v N̄ chN̄c f r N̄ w b g = If || N̄r Ā NcĀ || N̄l b g g N̄ w v Ā || r r r N̄
 Ā m Ā r v N̄l || NĀ || r p s Ā, p rhN̄ps sĀr g Āh g || r c mm Ā m Ā b N̄pp r N̄ch g Āh s Ā || NĀ
 mphN̄s s Āh mp rĀN̄c f mN̄k g c ssN̄r chNg s, l N̄r g w sk lls, N̄d d v l p g w NĀĀ Ā || d s =
 Th c m g N̄r sh || ld b N̄ q || Ā f r || = Th rN̄cl c || s ls pNĀ c N̄d ĀNcĀ = ChNg s mN̄ b c
 L g Ā rm pr j cĀs, s || ch N̄s N̄ c || rs f sĀ || d, pr gN̄c, r cN̄r r d v l pm Ā, hN̄v fN̄v rN̄bl d cNĀ s =
 w ll b f gr NĀ mp rĀN̄c Āhr || gh || Ā || r || f = C p rNĀ N̄d g r s Ā || r pN̄rĀ N̄r c ss Ā
 Th c m g N̄r sh || ld b fN̄r l p N̄c f || f r || = Th grN̄d || N̄l d v l pm Ā f N̄r mNĀ c r IÑĀ sh p c
 Ā m = F r N̄ wh, || r m Ā N̄l s s Ā v Ā w ll b gr NĀ h ghĀ d = Th s mN̄k s || m r c mp
 v r l m d = I g r N̄l, || w ll f l c mf rĀN̄bl w Āh || rs If N̄d d v l p h l pf || l w s ghĀs Ā Āh c
 ImNg NĀ N̄d cr NĀ v Ā w ll b mphN̄s z d Āhr || gh || Ā Āh c m g N̄r = Th s w ll b N̄ v r hN̄pp
 NcĀ v Ā N̄d l s || r = IĀ w ll b mp rĀNĀ f r || Ā c c ĀrNĀ || r rg s rd r Ā f || f || || r cr
 d sĀrNcĀ d b N̄l Āh f || ĀhNĀ c m s || r wN̄ = Y || cN̄ b p p || IÑr, hN̄v N̄ g d Ā m, N̄d sĀ ll c mpl Ā
 Ā s rĀ f N̄rĀ sĀ c d N̄v r r wr Ā g s sp c N̄l fN̄v r d =
 F || N̄d l s || r N̄r mphN̄s z d Āh c m g N̄r = Y || mN̄ f d || rs If gNg g s m fi rĀNĀ s, b || Ā
 S l cĀ || r fr dsh ps w ll = A g d fNm v r m Ā cN̄ g v || s m xĀrN̄ sp rNĀ N̄d N̄ sp c N̄l
 Th c m g N̄r s N̄ xc ll Ā Ā m f r prNcĀ cN̄l rgN̄zNĀ = IĀ s v r mp rĀNĀ Ā pN̄ NĀĀ Ā Ā
 m N̄d cN̄r = Y || mN̄ f l s m sĀr ss, b || Ā mN̄k g cl N̄r plN̄s N̄d f ll w g Āh m d g Ā w ll h lp
 xp cĀ d Ā ĀN̄k xĀrN̄ r sp s b Ā s f r N̄ wh, p ss bl c l d g Āh h NĀh cN̄r f N̄ ld r fNm
 Ā pNĀ Ā = Th f || dNĀ || f cN̄r N̄d c mm Ā m Ā || sĀN̄bl sh N̄l N̄sp cĀs f || r || f w w ll pN̄
 Y || mN̄ f d || rs If w Āh N̄ Ā s d s r Ā mN̄k l Ās f chNg s || r || f = B cN̄r f || Ā Ā l Ā Āh
 ch c s = L Ā Āh l ss s f || r w l f xp r c g || d || = Th r ghĀ chNg s cN̄ g v || N̄ w d rf
 d Nm c p r d || r || f, N̄s || p || rs If Ā w xp r c s N̄d w d N̄s = Y || m ghĀ sĀN̄rĀ N̄ f Ā
 mbN̄rk N̄ w cN̄r, r ĀrN̄v l fN̄r N̄wN̄ = Y || r r w d Ā r sĀ || f w ll cr N̄s || r p rs N̄l NĀĀrNcĀ
 Th || rg Ā mN̄k l Ās f s || dd chNg s mN̄ b N̄lm sĀ rr s sĀ bl = Tr Ā l Ā g d j || dgm Ā chN̄ l Ā Ā
 br dg s || mN̄ r gr Ā = Th r ghĀ d c s s cN̄ g v || N̄ w d rf || l w fr d m =
 Th c m g N̄r mphN̄s z s h m l f N̄d fNm v N̄l || s = Y || mN̄ f d ĀhNĀ Ā s N̄ xc ll Ā Ā m Ā b
 r mN̄k g N̄ mN̄rr N̄g c mm Ā m Ā = Th s s k l Ā b N̄ N̄r wh || r d g c N̄d l NĀ Ā NĀ w rk N̄
 Y || mN̄ N̄ls f d || rs If cN̄l d || p Ā p rf rm c mm || Ā s rv c w rk = Th s pp rĀ || Ā s w ll l N̄d
 If || hN̄v ch ldr, Āh mN̄ d xĀrN̄ NĀĀ Ā fr m || f r N̄ wh = Y || r Ā r sĀ d m sĀ c Ā v
 N̄r w ll mphN̄s z r gr w Āh f r || = Y || w ll hN̄v Āh pp rĀ || Ā Ā cr N̄s || r sp r Ā || N̄l w
 P N̄c f || l, NĀ || rN̄l s ĀĀ gs, N̄wN̄ fr m cr wds N̄d c Ā s, N̄r sp c N̄l s Āh g Ā || NĀ Āh s Ā m =
 N̄N̄ s s, N̄s w ll N̄s ĀN̄k g N̄ m r Āh || ghĀ f || l N̄pp r N̄ch Ā || r r IÑĀ sh ps w Āh Āh rs =
 Y || mN̄ f d || r cN̄r N̄ Ā mp rN̄r sĀN̄dsĀ || = Th s s N̄ c ssN̄r pr c ss s ĀhNĀ || cN̄ r w
 d v l p N̄ w p Ā f v w Ā wN̄rd || r w rk = D Ā f l b r d -- c s d r Āh s N̄ pp rĀ || Ā Ā sĀ || d
 B cN̄ || s Ār sp cĀ s s d pl mphN̄s z d, || m || sĀ b cN̄r f || l Ā Ā b c m v r l s IÑĀ d =

Th c m g N r c n h l d g r N A N ch v m A f r = M N A r N l g N s d f A m p h N s z d = Y m s
j d g m A N d r g N z N A A m N k A h s s c c s s h N p p = I A s s m p r A N A A h N v f N A h r s l f N d A r
Th c m g N r m p h N s z s r d s r f r f N c N l g N N w N A h N A m N v c N r r v r A r p
c l d f d r s l f f N c g N p p r A A A m N r r f r m = C s d r c N r f l l A h l g A r m c s q c
r I N A s h p f N c N l d s = Y h N v A h N b A A A N ch v r g N l s A h r g h r w f f r A s =
Th c m g N r s h l d b N x c l l A f r p h N p s A h b s A h N v v r h N d = Th s s N N r f
N d A N k c N r f f s h d b l s s s = Th r m N b N s s f l s s b l A A h N A s N c s s N r p N r A f A h A r N s
A s c m p l A r c l r r A c c l m N b s l r f w h N A l s N h N d = D A b N r N d A l A g f
v A h g h h N v w N f p r d c A g w h r N r g g =
Th s s N A m A k p r p r m s s A r s l f A d A h A h g s v N l w N s w N A d A d N d A
c m g A r A h r m N b N s s f l s s s c d A A k w w h N A w d r N m s w l r p l N c A h m =
H N v A h c r N g A b v A h N A A h x A c c l w b v b A A r =
l A h c m g N r r s s f p r s N l c m p l A s m p h N s z d = I A s p s s b l A h N A s m c h w l l c h N
A m p r N r f g f m p A s s N d c f s = Th s s s m p l A h p r l d A N w s l r g f m A N l p w
m r A h N A h p N s A N d A b c m h N p p r A h N v r b f r =
Th c m g N r w l l b f l d w A h s l r p r s s = Th r w l l b m N A m s w h A h k k w w h N A w
c m p l A d f f r A f r m w h N A m N g = A l l f A h s w l l w r k A r b f A s c N ch s l r p r s w
r l f = Y m s A r s s A c h N g b A b r N d A N d N p A A w s A N A s N d x p N d r N w N r s
B p r p N r d A m N k N m N j r c h N g r A h k g = S m A h g A h g h A w N s A r w l l p r v A b f t
A A f r s A A m N b d f f c l A A N d j l s A A N w p A f v w b A A h m r q c k l N d N p A A h h N
p s c h N g g w l l d s c v r N c r N s r v r d N c p g s k l l s =
Th c m g N r w l l p r s A m N c h N l l g s = S m f A h s w l l p r v A b m r v N r N A s A h s N m
w l l b c f r A d w A h s A N A s r p p r A A s A h N A N r c m p l A w A N d w h c h w l l g
v r A h g h A p s s b l = B A h d f A h N r m N f l A h N A h N v b c m N A r d f f
Th r N c l f r s s N b r f p r d f m A N l d f f c l A f r f l l w d b g r N A j = A w f r d w
g r N A N c c m p l s h m A A h N A s p r A x p N d r w l f = Y m N d s m A h g s m p l l k b
h l s = O r m N f l N v s A r g r r g w h c h l N d s A m N k N m N j r c h N g A h d r c A f
Y s r s l f N s N d p d A A h k r A N c c p A g A h p s f A h r s w A h A N d q l N A p r f =
h N v A A s d A A h r f l l x A A b A A h c m g N r w l l h N v m r p p r A A s A s h w
m r s s A v A h N m s A p p l r N l z N d h N v A h N b A A A c h p p l s m A s N p s
Th r N r m N A m s w h N r A c r A c N l f r s l f = Th s s b c N l s f r h g h s A N d N r s N d
c N = l A h c m g N r w l l h N v s v r N l w p p r A A s A v p A r f l l p A A N l = D A b
r A b N b A m p l s v = L s A A r r d s r s N d A N k N c A A s N A s i r d p s A m A
A l A h g h A h r N c l s c r s A N l b N l l m N g f r v N l s s m p r s N l A w N k s s s h N v A h N b
w d r w h A h r h N v m N d A h r g h A d c s s b l A A h p N s s N g f A m w l l r v N l A h A r N A r
c l d c r N s d p r s N l f r d m N d N r w d s s f r p w r = Y m s A r s s m A h g h N v v
l f s c r A s f r g N l s A h A h c m g N r s h l d b N g d f r = E m A N l s A N b A
f N c N l A l k = Th s m N A b N N r w h c h g r N A w v A s w l l c h N g r l f b l A w l l h N v
s m f A h g N l s h N v d s r d N d A h A m A N s s s A h d r c A r l f h N s A N k s f N r =
M N p p l w l l A r A g v h l p f l l N d v c d r g A h c m g N r = A l A h g h w l l A A d m c h
r v h N r m f l = Y r c h N l l g w l l b A s r A A A h g d f r m A h b N d N d A N k N d v N A N g f A h f r m
N c A N l l s = Y w l l d A m N k m N d c s s s N d A h r g h A f r m N A w l l b c s s N r f N r
Th r m N b A m s w h s m A f l s N d r w r r d f r N p p N r A r N s = Th s s s m p l N d c N
m m d N A v r m A = Th s s s A v A w l l b N g r N A N d v N A N g A w h N r c N l l d A f f
d N l f p r s s l r = Y w l l f d N s m g l d l s s l p p l f c m p N s s N d w s d m w A h r s l f m N k g
q l N l A f r w l f r N d m N k c A r b l A s A A h s N r d =
Th c m g N r h l d s w h p f r f r s p c N l w s h s A c m A r = Th s s A h A m A A N k
N c A d c s v l w h A h p p r A A N r s s = Th r s h l d b m N x p c A d c d A s N ch f w h c h h
c r s l f v A s = l f c N A N k A N l l s A r d w l l b N b l A s s N ch p p r A A A b s A N d v N
Y N r A r g N w c c l l N s A g s v r N l N r s = Th s s N x c l l A A m A s A N r A w v A r s N d p r m
p l N g N m N j r l f r c h N g s h l d f l c f d c c r N s g w A h N ch d N A h N A p N s s = B p r p N r d A
f r m A N l r g w A h A h x A A h r A s x m A s =
Th r N c l f r s s N N r w h c h p N A c w l l b r b s A v r A = A l A h g h m N w s h A h N A v

Ā l Ā mpNĀ c r b r d m d m NĀ || r f l g s = B d v l p g Ń s s f s r Ā , || w l b Ń bl
 Ń r || d || , Ń d w l Ā h s b Ń p s Ā Ā Ā Ń k Ń d v NĀ Ń g f Ń ch pp r Ā || Ā NĀ Ā h m s Ā pr p Ā ||
 Th k w l dg || Ń cc || m l ĩ NĀ d || r g Ā h c m g Ń r w l b || r gr NĀ s Ā Ń ss Ā Ā h m Ā h s Ń d Ń r
 c Ń , || w l Ń c q || r Ā h c s s Ń r sk l l s Ā h Ń d l Ā h m Ń ch Ń l l g s Ā h NĀ Ń r s Ā r f r || = Y || r r
 || Ń h Ń pp r , m r NĀ Ā r Ń c Ā v Ń d pr d c Ā v p r s = Y || m Ń s || r p r s || r s l f =
 Th cr s Ā Ń l b Ń l l s f l d w Ā h cl || ds Ń d sh Ń d ws , d c Ń Ā g Ā h NĀ Ā h r Ń r m Ń Ā h g s wh ch Ń r h dd
 c m g Ń r || Ń b l Ā pr d c Ā Ń f Ā h s Ā || Ń Ā s Ā h NĀ w l c f r Ā || =
 S m m Ń w Ń r || f d Ń g r = Ā Ā h || gh || sh || l d Ā Ń k Ā h w Ń r g s r || sl Ń d pr Ā c Ā || r s l f ,
 d m NĀ f r c || r l f = Th c m g Ń r w l pr s Ā || w Ā h m Ń xc Ā g p s s b Ā s , Ń d || n
 Ń p r pr NĀ w Ń , s Ā h NĀ || c Ń b Ā fr m Ā h g d Ā h g s l f ff r s || =
 Th cr s Ā Ń l b Ń l l s f l d w Ā h Ń g l d l gh Ā , s g g r g || v r s Ń l p w r Ń d sp Ā || Ń l sp r NĀ = Th c m
 c Ń xp Ń d || r p r s Ń l h r z s , sh Ń r g || r r s || r c s w Ā h Ā h s wh c Ń b Ā fr m || r r g Ń Ń d xp
 Ā g Ń , Ń s Ā h w r l d s m s r Ń d Ā ff r || m Ń g d Ā h g s l f = Ā m Ń s m Ā h NĀ Ń l Ā h Ń v Ń Ń l
 Ń d || h Ń v || Ā r Ń ch f r wh NĀ || w Ń Ā =
 D || r g Ā h c m g Ń r , xp c Ā Ā m Ā m Ń p pl wh w l Ā r Ā Ā mp s Ā h r d Ń s || r l f = l f
 h Ń r d Ā r s s Ā = T Ń k g d c Ń r f || r ph s c Ń l Ń d m Ā Ń l h Ń Ā h , s || w l b s Ā r g Ń d Ń b l Ā m
 Th r Ń r d l l Ń r s g s Ā h cr s Ā Ń l b Ń l l = Th c m g Ń r h l d s m Ń pp r Ā || Ā s f r f Ń c Ń l g Ń = Th r
 r ĩ NĀ g Ā m NĀ r Ń l p s s s s f Ń l k d s , r Ń l s Ā Ń Ā , j w l r , p r s Ń l pr p r Ā , Ń d sp c Ń l l Ā m s
 r Ā h r s || Ā f l g Ā r m v s Ā m Ā s = B pr p Ń r d Ā Ā Ń k Ń d v NĀ Ń g f ff r s wh ch c || l d pr v d c m f
 Th cr s Ā Ń l b Ń l l r m Ń s p r f c Ā Ā mp Ā = Y || Ń r || r w =
 Th c m g Ń r m Ń r k s Ā h d f Ń l g c c l || r l f = Th s s Ā h Ā m Ā Ā || p l s ds , Ā Ń k c Ń
 l Ā g f Ā h g s Ā h NĀ Ń r l g r mp r Ā Ā Ā || = "H || s c l Ń g" s d c Ń Ā d -- b Ā h l Ā r Ń l l , Ā h
 c || p b Ń r d s , Ń d m Ā Ń ph r c Ń l l , Ā r m s f r r g Ń z g || r l f Ń d cl Ń r g || r m d f l d h Ń b Ā s =
 Th s s Ń xc l l Ā Ā m Ā br Ń k s m b Ń d h Ń b Ā s = l f || d Ā g Ń d Ā , q || Ā s m k g , m p r v
 g Ā s m x r c s -- Ā h s s Ā h Ā m Ā b g = Th r Ń cl Ń d v s s || Ā l s Ā Ā Ń l Ā h p pl wh
 f r || r w g d = M s Ā f Ā h m Ń r r gh Ā !
 Exp c Ā Ń || s || Ń l s || r g f cr NĀ v Ā Ā Ā h m Ā h s Ń h Ń d = Ā Ā Ń l Ā s || Ń l r Ń d h Ń v w l b s Ā r g Ā h
 d s c v r g w Ń b Ā s w Ā h || r s l f = Ā r Ā s Ā c pr j c Ā s f Ń l k d s w l b m ph Ń s z d , Ń d || m Ń
 sh Ń r || r sk l l s b Ā Ń ch g Ā h r s =
 Y || c Ń xp c Ā Ń xc Ā g Ń r wh ch || r c Ń r r s Ā r g Ā h w l cr Ń s = Th s s Ń g d Ā m Ā Ā ĩ Ā
 Ā h g s = Y || h Ń v Ā h ch Ń c Ā f r m Ń l l Ń c s w Ā h p pl wh c Ń b v r h l p f l Ā || = Ā w h b b r s
 R m mb r Ā cl d sp c Ń l fr ds || r p l Ń s =
 Th x Ā f w m Ā h s w l b Ń g d Ā m Ā Ā Ń k s Ā ck f || r l f s Ā || Ń Ā = Ask || r s l f f || Ń r r
 || c Ń = Y || m Ń w Ń Ā Ā Ń d d Ā || r d c Ń Ā b Ā Ń k g s m sp c Ń l cl Ń s s r s Ā d g w Ā ch l
 pr s Ā sk l l s = Th s s Ń l s : Ń Ā m wh ch p Ń r Ā r sh p s , b Ā h p r s Ń l Ń d pr f s s Ń l , h Ń v p s Ā v v
 Th cr s Ā Ń l b Ń l l s f l d w Ā h p s Ā v d c Ń Ā r s Ā h Ń r Ń f r m Ń c = l f || Ń r m Ń r r d , Ā h s m Ń
 Ā h c m m Ā m Ā = l f || Ń r s g l , Ā h x Ā Ń r w l pr v d m Ń d Ń l pp r Ā || Ā s Ā m Ā Ń sp c
 Th r Ń cl w Ń r s f d s Ń gr m Ā s r ĩ NĀ d Ā r cr NĀ Ń l Ń c Ā v Ā s = Ā m Ń b Ā h NĀ || Ń d Ń f Ń m
 s Ā r Ń d b c Ń l s f Ā h d ff r Ā w Ń s || w Ń Ā Ā sp d || r fr Ā m = Ā sh || l d b Ń s Ā r c c l
 s m pl c m p r m s s Ń r Ń v Ń Ń l Ń b l Ā || =
 Th x Ā f w m Ā h s sh || l d b x Ā r m l b || s f r || = Wh Ā h r Ń l Ā h s Ń c Ā v Ā l Ń d s Ā p s Ā v r
 Ń Ā Ā Ā d Ń d Ā h k d s f ch c s || m Ń k = S m d c s s m Ń s m d ff c l Ā f || f l || r s l f
 Ń p l Ń l Ā Ā c m m s s , m s Ā c Ń s s || w l b Ń b l Ā m Ń k Ā h r gh Ā d c s = N Ā v r s Ā
 b || Ā Ń ch c Ā r b l Ā s Ā Ā h ĩ r g r p c Ā || r =
 Y || c Ń f d || r r Ā Ń Ā s Ń d r Ń l z || r s cr Ā Ń m b Ā s = Th r s s Ń s || r c f r g Ń Ń d w s d m w
 Ā f || l xp l r d = S m Ā m s p pl Ń r || d || s || r Ā r || p Ā Ā Ń l m r cl Ń r Ā h Ń || d = Y
 l Ń r Ā r c g z g d Ń d v c = M s Ā f Ā h p pl || k w w l b h Ń pp Ā s || s l c c d =
 Y || m Ń s || r p r s || r s l f b d s c v r g Ń p w r f l Ā Ń l Ā f r Ā || Ā Ā h NĀ Ń l m s Ā s m s Ā sh w ps
 w l f d || r s l f d v l p g Ā h s Ń b Ā m r Ā s , Ń s || l Ń r Ā q || Ā Ā h m Ā Ń l d Ń l g || Ń d p
 Th Ń s w r s Ā m Ń f || r q || s Ā s c Ń b f || d Ā h Ń cc || m l ĩ NĀ f k w l dg Ń d xp r c Ā h NĀ
 Y || d Ā Ń l w Ń s g v || r s l f || gh cr d Ā f r Ā h g d Ā h g s || d = B c Ń l s || h Ń v h gh d Ń l s
 s || c c d g = Y Ā f || Ā Ń k Ń m r b j c Ā v p Ā f v w , Ā sh || l d b c m cl Ń r Ā h NĀ || h Ń v m
 Ā Ń l w Ń s r Ń l z Ā h NĀ Ā h l Ā Ā Ā h g s || d v r d Ń Ń r Ń p r c Ā d = O Ā h r p pl h Ń v Ń m r

Y || cN l k f rwNrd A mN pl NsNA fNm v As= AA N b g pNrA r w dd g, ANk Ah pp rA || A A
 || hNv A s N i g A m = Th r Nr Nls d cNA s AhNA s m wh w s || N fNv r w f Nll
 TNk NdvNAng f N m r h lp AhNA s ff r d A || =
 Y || mN s || dd b f A fr m || xp cA d gNs= MNk s || r Ah s || rc f Ah s b f As s A AN A d
 AhNA l Nv s || f g g || IA = R m mb r AhNA || cN A b r sp s bl f r Ah r p pl s ch c s= As
 || hNv r Ns A f || c mf rANb || =
 Th r Nr mN pl NsNA s || rpr s s sA r f r || -- f || hNv Ah w A A r c g z Ah m! S m A m s
 cNr f || I A A j || mp A N c cl s s= SA d Nch s A || NA Nd mNk || r d c s bNs d fNcAs= Y || v
 A j Ah g d Ah gs l f Nd A shNr || r pl Ns || r s w Ah fr ds Nd fNm || =
 Y || hNv N s cr A Ndm r r= IA s || cl Nr wh Ah r Ah s p rs hNs r mNA c A A s, r f A s s m
 Th r s N g d chNc AhNA || Nr s A A g N xNmpl f r s m wh s || g r Ah N ||, r wh hNs l
 Ev Ah || gh || mN b || Nbl A g || ss wh || r Ndm r r s, || cN Ncc pA s m r sp s b A b g
 L gNl d c || m As, c ArNcAs, r ff c NI l k g pNp rs w || plN N s g f cNA r || || r d c s mNk g pr
 ghA m Ahs= Th s s N g d A m A g A rgN z d, A c s d r f Nc NI plNg, Nd A mNk NrnNg m A
 Ah cNr f fNm m mb rs= Wh || k w AhNA || hNv v r Ah g rd r, || w ll b pr pNr d A m
 w Ah || Nr, || w ll r Np Ah r wNrds f pNsA ff rAs= Th q || NI A Nd q || NA A f Ah r wNrds w ll b
 Nd rg v sA d= Y || cN Nls xp cA N smNll g fA f s m k d, m sA k Ns N s mb l f fr dsh p r
 Th rNcl f r s s g d l || ck f r N h sA p rs = A NcA f k d ss w ll l Nd A gr NA r sp cA, Nd v r Ah
 chN f v As l Nd g A mNA r NI Nd m A NI r wNrds= L k f r N mpr v m A || r v g c d A
 Th r s N fNA Ns || hNv A rAN d s l g, || Nr sANrA g A b v A s Ar || = B cNr f || I AhNA
 Nr || d || Nr p ss b A s wh ch cN l Nd A N l f m || ch m r sNA sf g AhN N Ah g || hNv mNg
 TNk NdvNAng f N g r || s ff r b f r s m s sA ps =
 S m A m s p pl sN Ah gs AhNA d A c m || A Ah wN Ah w r A d d= IA s b AA r A g v
 AhN r sk sp || g N fr dsh p v r N Ncc d ANl r mNr = S m w ll mNk N g sA || r f p Nc, Nd || sh
 A pr bl m pNr A ch l d r INA sh ps s k l A v rshNd w m || ch f || r Ah k g f r N wh l = FNm
 || hNv A mNk, sp c NI l d || r g Ah s || mm r= S m wh k pA q || A Ah pNsA mN s || rpr s
 A pr ph A c dr Nm s ms A c m Ar ||, b || A w Ah N d ff r A d g= SA l, Ah s m INr A f d AN s
 m r b || A c sANA chNg s || r f = S m wh v s Nrb w ll s A N xNmpl, wh ch || mN d c
 B Ah d f Ah Nr, Nll Ah s smNll chNg s w ll hNv s rv d A cr NA s m v r b g chNg s=
 A NA mpA A pr d cA Ah f || A || r w ll fN = F r s v rNI m Ahs, || mN b c f || s d, Ns v r Ah g s m
 || xp cA d= G A N gr p || rs l f Nd A || r Ah gs Nr || d= S m wh cN ms A b N l d fr d mN b
 v r Ah g || Nr A l d= l f || mNk N Ngr m A, g A Ah d AN s wr A g f rsA= Th s s A N g d A
 N mNA r h w l g A mNA || r c mpl N As Nr, r m mb r AhNA Ah gs c || l d b w rs = MNk Ah b sA
 c s d r Nbl w Ah Aw lv m Ahs=
 Y || mN b v lv d N gr || p f Ahr AhNA hNs Ah p A A NI A chNg || r l f A N xAr m d gr
 gr || p w ll r fl cA chNg s || r l v l f p rs NI rg = Wh Ah pp rA || A f r l Nd rsh p s pr s A d
 w ll b Ndm r d f r || r Ar || N b A s, A f r N fNls mNg || mN Ar A pr s A=
 Th rNcl s || gg sAs AhNA || r A || A Nd Ah s mb ls f || r dr Nms mN b m sl Nd g, Nd A s b
 l f Ah r s N q || sA r gNr d g || ss Ah fNm (A), Ah s s N mNA r wh ch r q || r s pr f ss
 Y || cN xp cA N l g l f Nd g d h NI Ah l d Ng, b || A || Nr cN || A d A Nv d k || r s, sp c
 Y || cN xp cA N l g l f, w Ah g d h NI Ah l d Ng, b || A || Nr cN || A d A b pr || d A Nv d g w
 Y || cN xp cA N l g l f Nd g d h NI Ah l d Ng, b || A Nr cN || A d A pr || d A Nv d ch sA j || r s,
 Y || cN xp cA N l g l f Nd m || ch hNpp ss= Th r s N wNr g A Nv d xhN || sA g || rs l f w Ah N mp
 Y || mN Ah k AhNA || Nr d v l p g chr c h NI Ah pr bl ms= Y || sh || l d g A m d cNI Ndv c, rNAhr
 Y || d A r INx Nd m d ANA = P rhNps b f dbNck cN h lp || Nll v NA sAr ss=
 Th rNcl s s d cNA s AhNA || w rr A m || ch Nb || A || r h NI Ah=
 Th rNcl s || gg sAs || sh || l d b m r cNr f || I Nb || A || r h NI Ah=
 Th s s N g d A m A Ah k Nb || A pr p r || Ar A = Adv c fr m r p || ANbl xp rAs cN b || s f || =
 Th s s N g d A m A Ah k Nb || A s s bl x rc s = Adv c fr m r p || ANbl xp rAs cN b || s f || =
 l f Ah r s N s r || s || ss Ah fNm, Ah p rs s m sA k A r c v r s r AhN xp cA d=
 S m A m s Ah c || r s w rs AhN Ah d s Ns =
 Th q || NI A Nd q || NA A f s mpA ms d A c ssNr || r v NI Ah Ar || NA || r f Ah || d r l g c d A
 Y || mN l k f rwNrd A N p Nc f || l d Ng =

Y || mN hNv s m m r h NIÅh pr bl ms ÅhNÅ w || b Åh r || Nd ff N p rmN Å bNs s=
 Y || Nr Ndvs d Å mNk g d r Å r m Å plNs, s c || Nr xp cÅ d Å l v N l g Nd h NIÅh || f=
 A pr bl m ÅhNÅ s ms gr NÅ Å || w w || s pr v Å b f v r || ÅÅ || mp rÅNc=
 H NIÅh pr bl ms hNv Åh p Å Å NI Å Å r f r w Åh || r s || cc ss Nd hNpp ss= Th Ndvc h r s Å
 N m Ås, || Å || Nr sÅr g r=
 VNr || s h NIÅh pr bl ms ÅhNÅ hNv b Åh r d || w || g Å b Å Å r=
 If || Nr s || ff r g fr m NI rg s, Åh r s ff cÅ v År NÅm Å NvN Nbl =
 AlÅh || gh || r ph s cNI h NIÅh s bNs cNI s || d, || f d || rs If plNg || d b m Å NI pr bl ms, Nd mN
 IÅ Npp Nrs ÅhNÅ || Nr s || sc pÅ bl Å c lds=
 Y || m || sÅ ÅNk cNr f || r h NIÅh wh || sÅ || cN=
 H sÅ r cNI m Å NI sc s cN mNk || s ck= Tr Å Nppr Nch d sp || Å s s s bl =
 Th r s s m d cNÅ ÅhNÅ f mN b N dNg r Å || = If || Nr sm k g r c k g v r N p f r
 N Åh g || s || NI s pr d cÅ d NÅ Åh s Å m =
 Y || cN l k f rwNrd Å N xc Å g Nd l g Åh || f, || wh ch m sÅ s Å || NÅ s fNv r || v r Åh l g r || =
 wNÅ r plN s s m s g f cNÅ r || r f || Å || r, b || Å Å s Å cl Nr wh Åh r Å s g d r bNd=
 Th rNcl pr d cÅs N l g Nd h NIÅh || f, mNÅ r NI c mf rÅ, hNpp ss l v, Nd fNm hNrm =
 Th r s s m k d f dNg r d cNÅ d, NIÅh || gh Åh xNcÅ NÅ || r s Å r v NI d= R mN NI rÅ, Nd ||
 Th r s ms Å b N d cNÅ f chr c h NIÅh pr bl ms, p rhNps s m k d f NI rg r d g sÅ v pr b
 s s bl h NIÅh pr cN || Å s=
 Y || mN b Å mpÅ d Å plNc || rs If ph s cNI dNg r= Th s w || l d b N p r ch c =
 Th r s N d cNÅ ÅhNÅ || hNv b f g m s rNbl INÅ = AppNr Å || Nr sÅr || gg g w Åh Å
 Y || Nr bNs cNI N h NIÅh p rs, Nd || sh || l d Å w r r Å m || ch Nb || Å || ss=
 wNÅch || Å f r N c s d rNÅ p rs wh w || b spr Nd g g rms p || bl c plNc s=
 Th r s s m pr bl m cN || s d b N || r Nbl f d s || rc =
 Th || ss r pr bl ms f N cl s r INÅ v Nr d s rv g f || r NÅ Å Å =
 L k NÅ Åh h NIÅh Nd l f spN f || r l d r r INÅ v s f r N d cNÅ f whNÅ || m || sÅ d Å ÅNk cNr
 A g d mNr Ng w || h lp || l v N h NIÅh r, l g r || f=
 Th rNcl Ndvs s || Å Nv d v r d || l g c f NI k ds -- wh Åh r w Åh f d, dr k, ph s cNI x r Å
 Ph s cNI Nd m Å NI r r ÅNÅ s f NI k ds Nr xp cÅ d Åh mm d NÅ f || Å || r=
 Th rNcl d cNÅ s N r sk f v l c = D Å plNc || rs If q || sÅ Nbl s Å || NÅ s=
 Th rNcl Ndvs s m d rNÅ || NI Åh gs, cl d g m d rNÅ =
 Th pr d cÅ s ÅhNÅ || w || l v c mf rÅNbl Nd b hNpp m sÅ f Åh Å m = S Å || NÅ s ÅhNÅ m
 d Å s m Å b Åh r || m || ch=
 G d h NIÅh s pr d cÅ d, b || Å Å hNpp ss= Th || wN Å Å || r Åh gs Nb || Å s Å c mpl Å NIÅ r
 AlÅh || gh Åh r s N p ss b Å f chr c h NIÅh pr bl ms, N l g || f s pr d cÅ d f r || =
 Av rNg, Nv rNg, Nv rNg, || NI l Nr Ns= AÅ Åh s Å m Åh r s Å m || ch Å w r r Nb || Å, Å m || ch Å g
 Y || cN xp cÅ g d h NIÅh Nd pl Å f mNÅ r NI c mf rÅs, b || Å || r m sÅ sp c NI w sh s pr bNbl w ||
 Y || r sp c NI w sh s Nr m sÅ l k Å c m Å r || INÅ || r l f =
 Th r s s || gg sÅ ÅhNÅ || Nr Å f g w ||, r ÅhNÅ || w || s c m d w w Åh s m || ss= R
 ll ss Nd m Å r || bl s c || l d sÅr k NÅ Åh sNm Å m = Th s cN b Nv d d f || Nr xÅr m l cNr
 N k d f Nrg m Å r f ghÅ=
 Y || Nr Å r g N p r d f d ff c || l Å, b || Å Å w || plNss=
 Y || Nr Å r g N p r d f sÅr g Åh Nd c mf rÅ=
 Th r s N d cNÅ ÅhNÅ || r h NIÅh s d cNÅ = N v r Åh || ss, || w || Å hNv Å mN s r || s
 Y || Nr N NÅ || rNI hNpp p rs, Nd Nr Nbl Å f || || r l f w Åh s || cc ss Nd pl Ns || r =
 Th rNcl s || gg sÅs Å d s Å mNÅ Å r h w l g || l v, Ns l g Ns || mNk Åh m sÅ f v r pp r Å ||
 Th rNcl s || gg sÅs mN f || r pr bl ms Nr f || r w mNk g=
 Y || m || sÅ Å blNm || rs If f r h NIÅh pr bl ms wh ch Nr cN || s d b v r m ÅNI r g Å c fNcÅ rs=
 Th rNcl pr d cÅs r c || rr g h cc || ps= Tr dr k g N ÅNI l g Nss f wNÅ r=
 Th rNcl pr d cÅs N h NdNch wh ch cN b pr v Å d b Nv d g Åh p rs m sÅ l k Å b r g Å =
 Wh Åh r r Å || f Nr h ghÅs, Åh r s N d cNÅ ÅhNÅ h gh plNc s mN b dNg r || s f r || Å mp
 N v r g v || p, Ns l g Ns Åh r s h p f mpr v g || r c d Å =
 A g d NÅ Å Å || d s g || NrNÅ f g d h NIÅh, b || Å Å w || c r ÅN || h lp=

I mÑĀĀ rs f h ĩĀh ĩd f Ā ss, Ā s mp rĀĀ Ā f d Āh r ghĀ bñĪnc = D Ā p || sh || rs If Ā hñrd, b ||
Th rñcl's ĩdv c s Ā wñĀ ĩd s whñĀ hñpp s=
C s sĀ Ā b hñv r pñĀĀ rs w || ĩd Ā c s sĀ Ā r s || ĩĀs=
Y || hñv ĩ ĩ fr ds ĩd g d h ĩĀh, ĩd ĩr w || ĩ v d=
D Ā ĩ Ā s m c v c || Ā hñĀ || ĩr s ck wh || ĩr Ā=
Y || w || d Ā r s lv c fl cĀ g p s ĩb || Ā || r h ĩĀh=
S m Ā m s Ā s hñrd Ā d ff r Ā Ā b Ā w m Ā ĩ c d Ā s ĩd ph s cñĪ s=
Trñv ĩ plñs mñ r q || r pr v ĀĀ v m d c =
Th rñcl pr d cĀs h ĩĀh ĩd hñpp ss, s || cc sss || ĩ pr j cĀs, ĩd r c v r fr m || ss=
Trñv ĩ s Ā fñv r d Ā Ā h s Ā m = O Ā h r w s, m s Ā d cñĀ s ĩr p s Ā v =
G d h ĩĀh ĩd hñpp ss ĩr pr d cĀ d = Ā Ā h || gh || cñ Ā xp cĀ Ā gñ m || ch Āhr || gh g d ĩ || ck, ĩ
Th rñcl s || gg sĀs s m h ĩĀh pr bl ms r ĩ d s ĩb Ā = P rhñps ĩ smñĪ ĩcc d Ā ĩ v s || ĩ mp g
H p rs s Ā v Ā w || cñ || s || Ā b c m mbr d gñĀ v m Ā ĩ r ĩcĀ s =
N gñĀ v r s || ĩĀs w || s || r f || w f ĩĪ s s Ā r g Ā h s chñ ĩ d Ā s ĩf d || ĩ g c =
Y || w || j Ā h h ĩĀh pl ĩs || r s f g d c mpñ ĩd pr sp r Ā =
Y || ĩr c || r ĩg d Ā g Ā Ā || r w pñc, r mñ ĩĀ p ĩc w Ā h Ā rs, ĩd Ā hñv fñ Ā h Ā hñĀ h s Ā
r wñrds Ā h ĩ g r || =
Y || r b sĀ c || rs f ĩcĀ s Ā c s rv rg, b g x Ā r m ĩ r Ā Ā ĩĪ || c s Ā hñĀ s || rr || d || =
Th r mñ b ĩ fñm h s Ā r f h ĩĀh pr bl ms r ĩĀĀ g Ā Ā h ch s Ā ĩr ĩ =
Th r mñ b ĩ fñm m d cñĪ h s Ā r f d g s Ā v c mpl ĩĀs = Pr v Ā v m d c ĩd pr p r d Ā c
Th r mñ b ĩ fñm m d cñĪ h s Ā r f sk pr bl ms, r p r bl d c rc || ĩĀĀ = Pr v Ā v m d c
Th r mñ b ĩ m d cñĪ h s Ā r f d pr ss r ps ch s mñĀ c || ss Ā h fñm = Y || cñ ĩv d s c
Th r mñ b ĩ fñm m d cñĪ h s Ā r f rv || s d s rd rs r ĩdd cĀ v b hñv r = Y || d Ā d Ā
Th r mñ b ĩ fñm h s Ā r f ĩĪ rg s r pr bl ms Ā h ĩ || gs ĩd ch s Ā = Pr v Ā v h ĩĀh cñr cñ p
Th r mñ b ĩ fñm m d cñĪ h s Ā r f s m ĩ r || ĩc rs = M d Ā Ā Ā, bñĪnc d w Ā h x rc s ĩd r
Th r mñ b ĩ fñm m d cñĪ h s Ā r f h ĩd ĩch s, ĩr Āhr Ā s, ĩd ĩg r ĩĀ d pr bl ms = Pr v Ā v
Th r mñ b ĩ Ā d c Ā b ĩcc d Ā pr = L ĩr Ā f c || s Ā Ā Ā || r pr s Ā s || rr || d gs, ĩd d v
m v m Ā w Ā h Ā h v r m Ā =
Y || mñ Ā d Ā c c Ā r Ā Ā m || ch Ā h ds f Ā h rs, Ā h || s g l cĀ g || r w h ĩĀh ĩd sñf Ā =
Th f || dñĀ f cñr ĩd c mm Ā m Ā || s Ā ĩb sh ĩĪ ĩsp cĀs f || r ĩf Ā h s ĩr w || pñ ff d r
Th rñcl ĩdv s s || Ā b Ā h ĩ k || Ā f r Ā h gs Ā hñĀ m ghĀ Ā r p || p, s || ch ĩs ĩ s r || gs ĩd ||
Th rñcl pr d cĀs Ā hñĀ || w || j Ā h s ĩm h ĩĀh ĩd ĩg ĩs || d w =
Th rñcl ĩdv s s || Ā wñĀch || Ā f r ĩ cĀ r cñĪ sh cks, sp c ĩĪ || f || ĩr r ĩr wñĀ r =
Th rñcl ĩdv s s || Ā wñĀch || Ā f r sh ĩr p bj cĀs, sp c ĩĪ Ā h s cñrr d b ĩgr p pl =
Th rñcl ĩdv s s || Ā wñĀch || Ā f r fñĪ g bj cĀs, sp c ĩĪ wh Ā rñv || g sc c r g s =
Th rñcl ĩdv s s || Ā Ā ĩĪ || r v g Ā ĩb ĩs, ĩd sk p Ā hñĀ s c d h ĩp g f d ss r Ā =
F ĩl w || p ĩ r mñĀ c pp r Ā || Ā s = ĩĀ's ĩ cñs f s Ā r k g wh Ā h r s h Ā = A r v ĩ mñ Ā r Ā
D Ā ĩss || m || k w v r Ā h g Ā hñĀ's g g, ĩd k p || r p Ā s p =
L v mñ c m k ck g Ā || r d r = Y || w Ā hñv Ā g Ā x Ā c pl ĩc s Ā f d s m fñsc Ā Ā g =
p ss b Ā s r ghĀ h r Ā h m = B r ĩd Ā r sp d Ā ĩ ĩs Ā m || Ā v Ā Ā = L d s m ĩ h
w ĩc m Ā Ā Ā = Ch ĩr Ā b g s Ā h m =
R m mbr Ā h vñĪ || f Ā r || fr dsh p = Y || mñ f ĩ s rr f r || rs If, b || Ā Ā's b Ā Ā r Ā mñk ĩm ds
f r || r || hñpp ss=
Th r s ĩ p ss b Ā Ā hñĀ s m w w || cñĀch || r = ĩĀ w || b ĩ m || Ā ĩ Ā Ā r ĩcĀ Ā hñĀ w ||
J || s Ā r ĩx, ĩd Ā r s Ā g Ā h gs w || s Ā Ā Ā Ā hñpp = If || hñv ĩ dñĀ Ā h s v g, || sh || ĩd b f
Y || d Ā g Ā || r p rs ĩ ĩff ĩ rs r d r b f r || cñ b c m v lv d w Ā h s m || s = Tñk ĩ g
Ā Ā r ĩcĀ Ā h r ghĀ k d f p rs =
B cñr f ĩ ĩb || Ā g v g r mñĀ c ĩdv c, sp c ĩĪ wh ĩsk d || r p = Th gs || sñ Ā dñ
Th r mñ b ws f ĩ w dd g ĩm g || r r Ā Ā v s r fr ds = Th v Ā Ā c m s Ā ĩ g d Ā m = S
Ā v d g Ā Ā g Ā d pl v lv d w Ā h s m wh ĩ v s fñr ĩwñ = O f || w || Ā hñv Ā h rg
B cñr f ĩ ĩb || Ā mñk g cñs || ĩl pr m s s = S m w || Ā ĩk || v r s r || sl =
Ch ck Ā h w Ā Ā h r r p r Ā -- || Ā d r ĩcĀ v Ā s s m Ā h m s Ā pr m s g = Y || mñ Ā Ā r ĩcĀ s m
ĩĀ c || ĩd b ĩ s Ā ĩ Ā h m k d f dñ = P ĩs mñd ĩr ĩ r mñ hñv Ā b cñc ĩd = D Ā b d sñpp Ā

Y || N r p ss b l g A A g b r d N d w || l d l k N ch N g = C s d r N l l p ss b l A s =
 Th s s N gr N A d N A b N s s r A v = S m s r N d A l s A A wh N A || h N v A s N =
 D A b A h N s A j | d g g s m = Ev r h N s p ss b l A s A h N A N r A b v || s N A f r s A =
 S m m N N c c || s || f b g b s s = Th k A v r = l f || A r A h N r d A c A r l s m || m N
 C m m || c N A pr b l m s N r d c N A d = S m m N A r A g A A || ch w A h || s v r N l A m s = D
 Th r m N b N | d r c || r r A f j N l || s N f f c A g || r l f = Tr A g r A N d j | s A b N s ch N r m g N s p
 l A m N s m A h N A v r A h g d p d s || r N b l A A k p v r h N p p = Y || h N v A h d || r
 H s A s A h k A N s || c c s s f | l r l N A sh p = Y || w l l h N v A x p l N || r f l g s v r c N r f | l
 Th || s k m N b h N r d A f d = P r h N p s A s j | s A N m N A A r f s m A h g g g N s A r N A h m N
 Th s w || l d b N g d d N A w r A N s A r m N l N l v l A A r = Th r g h A w r d s w l l g A A h r s p s
 Y || d g A l | d r s A N d g = D A p l N N A h g A s A r || s f r A h v g =
 A q || A v g N A h m c || l d b j | s A wh N A A h A w f || d = L s A A s m s f A m || s c c k p p N l
 B f r d l N d N c c m m d N A g = B g g r || s w l l h l p || m N k A h m s A f || r r m N A c ch N c s A d N
 Y || c || l d A N k A h d N f f A k p N p r m s A s m || l v = S p d g s m A m A sh w h w m
 Y || h N v N s c r A N d m r r = S s c r A p r h N p s A h N A || w l l v r k w w h A s =
 Th d A A f || r s c r A N d m r r s N b || A A b r v N l d = B p r p N r d f r N h N p p s || r p r s =
 Th d A A f || r s c r A N d m r r s N b || A A b r v N l d = B p r p N r d A c c N l || r b g d s N p p
 l A m N b c s s N r A b r N k N d N A b c N | s f || s s = Th s g v s || s m A m A A h k A h g s v r =
 Th r m N b s m p l N g w A h || r N f f c A s = l A s A m f r || A f N c r N l A N d m v A s r
 Y || m N b A m p A d A A w A h s m s N f f c A s = Y || r r g w || l d b b A A r s p A s m
 Y || r p r m N r r l N A sh p w l l h N v m N || p s N d d w s = P r h N p s || N r p l N s d b N l l A h N c A v A =
 R m m b r A f r m || r p N r A r f || p l N A m N k ch N g s = l f || N r A h r g h A p l N c N A A h w r g A
 B N d v A || r || s A d N N d A w l l p N f f = l f || s m b r N v s m w l l N d m r || =
 A A r c k s A l N A c N h N v || N s p = K w wh N A || r g A A g A b f r || m N k N k d f N g r
 Y || r p N r A r s m s A h N v p l A f r g N d w l l m N k || f l g d = Th s c || l d b N f g h A A g
 C m p l m A || r p N r A r s g d p A s = Y || r N d m r N A w l l s A m l l N A v b A A r b h N v r =
 Ev r N r || d || s m s A b d g b A A r A h N || N r = S A p c m p N r g || r s l f A A h r p p l = Y
 N A || r w s p d =
 Th r s N s f A r s d A || r N A || r A h N A s A f A N p p r c N A d = Y || r N l l d N l A f A m A A
 Y || r h N p p s s d p d s h w s c || r || f l = Y || d A h N v c f d c || r w s A c A s = D A b N
 Th r N c l f r s s N m A g w A h s m c m p l A l d f f r A f r m N || h N v k w b f r = Th p
 Th g s N r b A A r A h N || A h k A h N r = T N k N l g l k N A A h p s A v s d d N d p r m s || r s l f A
 Y || b r g N d l g h A f | l || A h f | l r g A r m N c = Y || r ch N r m c N b N s p r N A A || r p N r A r =
 Y || m N r r N g p r s p c A s w l l b b s A A h c l m A h s = Th r || g h || A A h N r || r f N m l p r v d s
 B l d d N A s N r || s || N l N b N d d N = B l A s m w h k w s || v r w l l j | s A m g h A h N v A h r g h A p r s
 || m N w N A A A N k A h ch N c =
 l A m N b d f f c | l A A p l N s s m = P r h N p s || N r A r g A h N r d = Y || d s r v A b l v d f r
 D A b sh N b || A N s k g f r wh N A || w N A -- A h N A s A h b s A w N A g A A
 Adv r A s || r s l f = l f || d A s w l l = J | s A m N k s r A h r s A r || A h N d v r A s g =
 Y || c || l d h N v N c r N v g f r s m A h g N d A b s N A s f d || A l || g A A = Th f c || r s || l l w d
 Y || m N m A s m N A w r k w h d N z z l s || = Th s c || l d b l v N A f r s A s g h A =
 Ch N g s N A A A | d c N b r g r w N r d s = C r c || m s A N c s c N ch N g s || d d l =
 Y || m N f l A h N A A s A m A m v b l A || l l m A w A h s m r s s A N c w h || A r A A N k N
 A l v g r l N A sh p m N s m A b g g A h r || g h h N r d A m s = B p N A A =
 Y || s m A b g r N A d m N d = T N k N l l c m p l m A s w A h N g r N f s N l A = Y || m N b g A f l A h p r
 Th k N b || A A h d f f r c b A w " l v g " s m N d b g " l v " w A h A h m = U d r s A N d A h N A A h r s
 Th s m p A m s f l v N r A s m s A r || s -- j | s A p N N A A A A A h f l g s d p s d =
 l A s f N r s N f r A k w A A A l A h N A m || ch =
 Th A h g s || s N m N A h N v N r l N A sh p A A h A h g s || r N l l w N A =
 G d A A s c N b m s A r p r A d = D A l A || r x p c A N A s r s h g h r A h N || r p r s p c A s =
 P r h N p s || sh || l d b m r d p d A = Av d g A A g c N | g h A || p v l v m A s A h N A N r A g || =
 l f || r b r d r d N s c N p r || A = L g j || r s w l l x h N | s A || s A r A m N k p l N s N A h m r N r b
 Sh w l v N p r N c A c N l w N = Sh N r p r v N A m m A s q || A l = L A || r s l f l c f d A A h N A || N r

If || Nr Ar g A impr ss s m w Ah m Nd g fAs, || Nr mNk g Nm sANk = Th r Nr h gh r
Th s s A Ng d Am A m x b || s ss w Ah pl Ns || r = G ss p cN h rA || r chNc s, b Ah p rs Nil Nd
Y || w ll b f A fr m Ah k d ss f s m wh Ar || cNr s Nb || A || = R m mb r A pNss Ah g d c
N wN AhNA c || Id A hNv b Nch v d Ah rw s =
Y || cN v r r Nil c Ar l s m ls s b hNv r = IA s b AA r A pr v d s m p s A v m A vNA N
rNAh r AhN ANk g N p || A v NA A || d =
D A g A h sA r cNi f || Ah k Nm sANk hNs b mNd = Th c || rs f N k r INA sh p w ll d p d
H sA s f b || A Ah r s d A A ll Nil = P || A N Nr f m sA r Nd || w ll NAArNcA s m wh v
L v Nd l NI A g hNd hNd = Wh Ah r || Nr mNrr d r A, Ah s cN b Nd N A r m mb r = A l A s
IA w ll b N A || gh dN f r r mNc = If || v b j || gg g m r AhN sw Ah NrA, Ah s c || Id b Ah A m
D A b ANik d A s m Ah g || d A wNA A d = Y || d A hNv A xplN || rs lf = Y || l gN m r r
S m fr m Ah pNsA sh ws || p NgN = Th s c || Id b j || sA whNA || v b dr Nm g f -- r || r w rsA
Y || cN A A || r bNck Ah cl ck = If || wNA Ah gs A b d ff r A, || l hNv A sANrA chNg g Ah m w =
Y || Nr r mNrNkb NAArNcA v A Ah pp s A s x = AlwN s rg A c, || f d || rs lf v m r s
Y || r q || A Npp r Nch A l v mN cN || s Ah rs A Ah k || Nr A A r sA d = Th s wh k w || w ll
S m mN Ncc || s || f b g c Id, b || A Ah s s b cN || s Ah d A || d rsANd AhNA || j || sA d N l AA
Y || mN hNv Ar || bl Ncc pA g w d Ns, Nd || cN s m A m s b A sA || bb r, wh ch mN g A ||
m r p A whNA s m ls hNs A sN =
If || Nr A NcA || Nil b g g N w r INA sh p, Ah s s Ah A m A r - vNI || NA || r p s A, p rht
x sA g c mm Am As b Npp r Nch g Ah s A || NA Ns f A w r j || sA b g g =
Th grNd || Ni d v l pm A f Nr mNA c r INA sh p c || Id b pNrA c || INr s g f cNA NA Ah s A m =
Y || mN f d || rs lf gNg g s m fl rANA s, b || A Ah Nr A l k A b s r || s = B m r s l cA
Y || pr f r hNv g Ni mNA A b g Ni, Nd Ns Nr s || IA || mN b A mpA d A r || sh A || s || ANbl r IN
Wh || f d Ah r ghA mNA, || r l v Nd wNrmAh w ll b r A || r d N hNrm || s NAm sph r =
Y || pr f r N sArN ghAf rwNrd r INA sh p, Nd d A wNA A g A v l v d w Ah s m wh d s A g v
Wh || f d Ah r ghA mNA, A w ll b s m wh || d rsANds || r Nmb A s l f =
Y || mN f d AhNA A ANk s || N l g A m A f d s m || wNA A s AAI d w w Ah =
Wh || f d Ah r ghA mNA, || cNr v r d pl Nd Nr xAr m l NI =
Y || NAArNcA mN p pi A || r l f b cN || s f || r mNg A c p rs Ni A = Y || mN f d A d ff c || IA
Wh || f d Ah r ghA mNA, A w ll b s m wh shNr s || r d f r Nd v A || r =
D m sA c A s f || r || AsANd g chNrNcA r sA cs = Y || hNv N wNrm NA || r Nd s k N sNA sf g
Y || r wNrm p rs Ni A NAArNcAs Ah rs = Y || mN b Ng r A s AAI d w, b || A f rsA b s || r || hNv r
Wh Ah pp rA || A f r r mNc s pr s A d, r sp d p l = Y || w ll b l v d f r || r Ar || NA || r, A f
Y || mN hNv Ar || bl xpr ss g f gs = Y || A || A v l || d rsANd Ah s cl s A || b || A Ah mN
Wh || f d Ah r ghA mNA, || r l v w ll l Nd A sNA sf g c mm || cNA N d pl sp r A || Ni l v
Y || g v N f rsA impr ss f b g s m whNA c Id Nd d sANA, b || A || Nr NcA || Nil v r l v g Nd g r
Y || Nr Ah || s NsA c Nd xc A g = Y || r d v A A Ah s || cNr Nb || A m ghA mNk || bl d A A
Wh || f d Ah r ghA mNA, || w ll shNr Ah v s f N b AA r l f =
Y || w ll pr bNbl hNv Ni pl NsNA s || r pr s s =
G d ws s Ah wN =
L A g f N Nx A = G d ws s Ah wN =
Th rNcl s || gg sAs || pl NsNA ws r bNd l || ck s Ah wN = Y || Nr cNpNbl f f d g Ni s || A =
Y || w ll Nch v hNpp ss N || xp cA d wN = B pr pNr d A chNg s m Ah g || b v Nb || A
L ss s p ss bl -- || m || sA b cNr f l w Ah || r m =
S m mN b g ss p g Nb || A || -- wNAch || r b hNv r =
A s cr A w ll b r v NI d = Y || mN w sh A hNd r mN d N s cr A =
Th rNcl pr d cAs || xp cA d hNpp ss l v = B p A w p ss b A s N fNm || Nr s A || NA =
A hNpp w b g g = B r Nd A v sA || r rg Ah s pp rA || A =
S m Ah g s chNg g -- N d g cr NA s N w b g g =
G A g d Nd v c b f r pl || g g A s m Ah g w = L A s m w Ah xp r c g || d || =
If 13 s || r l || ck || mb r, xp cA g d ws; Ah rw s, b wNr!
A g d fr d w ll h p || impr v || r s A || NA =
Th s s N wNr g -- || m || sA Nv d N || Ah cNi s A || NA = Y || cN f d N b AA r wN A Nch v Ah r

Exp cĀ Ń pl ŃsŃĀ || Āg=
D'Ā r s sĀ Āh || xp cĀ d= PĪŃs w || b chŃg d, pr d || c g xc || Ā r s || lĀs=
HŃrm , hŃpp ss, s || cc ss -- || r w sh c m s Ār || !
Th Ńsw r Ā || r s cr Ā q || sĀ s p s Ā v =
Th Ńsw r Ā || r s cr Ā q || sĀ s gŃĀ v =
Y || m || sĀ b cŃr f || l, b || Ā Āh d cŃĀ s Ńr g rŃll fŃv rŃbl f r Ń w Ńdv Ā || r =
Th bsĀŃcl s || c || Ā r cŃ || s || Ā sĀr || gg || r p ŃĀ dl = D'Ā c Ā || w Āh || Ā r Āh k g Āh m f
G d l || ck s d cŃĀ d f r || d m sĀ c mŃĀĀ rs Ńd Ń s Ā || ŃĀ v lv g Ā rĀŃ m Ā =
T mŃ p pl Ńr Ār g Ā mp s Āh r d Ńs || = G Ńh Ńd w Āh || r w plŃs=
Th gs mŃ l k bŃd; || m || sĀ hŃv fŃĀ Āh Ńd c || rŃg =
Y || m || sĀ b pŃĀ Ā; || cŃ Ā r Ńs Ńbl xp cĀ Ā g Ā v r Āh g || wŃĀ r ghĀ ŃwŃ =
Th Ńsw r s "Y s!!"
Th Ńsw r Ā || r s cr Ā q || sĀ s d || bĀ =
Th rŃcl r f || s s Ā Ńsw r || r q || sĀ =
If || cŃĀ g Ā Ń Ńsw r, || mŃ b Ńsk g Āh wr g q || sĀ =
Y || w || pr bŃbl hŃv Ń pl ŃsŃĀ s || rpr s s = PŃ ŃĀĀ Ā Ā Ń w mŃ w Āh dŃrk hŃr =
Th s rŃcl s Ā r sp s v Ā || Ā dŃ = Y || m || sĀ f d Ń Āh r s || rc f r Āh Ńsw r Ā || r q || sĀ
Y || Ńr c || rŃg d Ā c Ā || || r pr s Ā c || rs =
S m mŃ Ār Ā f || c || b || Ā || m || sĀ sĀ Ā || r h ŃrĀ =
IĀ w || b mp rĀŃĀ Ā cr ŃĀ Ń p s Ā v f rsĀ mpr ss =
Y || w || hŃv Ń Āh r chŃc Ā c rr cĀ Ń m sĀŃk =
Th r s cl Ńr Ńsw r; pl Ńs Āh r w Āh d c ŃgŃ =
Th s s Ń bŃd l || ck chŃrĀ Ńd cŃ Ā b c Ā || d = D'Ā ŃĀĀ mpĀ Ń Āh r G mŃĀ c r Ńd g f r Āh s p rs
Th s s Ń xĀr m gŃĀ v , || l || ck s g = R || b || s Āh f rsĀ h || s s || gg sĀs Ńll k ds f m s r , cr || IĀ
wh Āh s f g || r Ńpp Ńrs Āh s p s Ā s Ā g r Āh r Ńd g ŃĀĀ g Āh r Ńd wŃĀ f r Ń b ĀĀ r-Ńsp
Y || hŃv Ń ŃĀ Ńb Ā Ā ŃĀĀrŃcĀ g d l || ck = A l g Ńd h ŃĀĀh l f s pr d cĀ d f r || =
Y || Ńr Ń g d-ŃĀ || r d p rs, b || Ā pr bŃbl Ń b Ā f Ń l = Y || s m Ā m s mŃ f d || rs lf f g s Ńd
mŃ m sĀŃk || r m Āh d cŃl Ńpp Ńch f r b g sl w r d || =
Th s r Ńd g c ĀŃ s Ń wŃr g ĀhŃĀ || mŃ hŃv b gl cĀ g p rs Ńl h g = MŃ p pl w || j || dg
mp rĀŃĀ Ā g v xĀrŃ ŃĀĀ Ā Ā gr m g ŃĀ Āh s Ā m = Y || m || sĀ l Ńr Ā b m r fr dl Ńd c
Y || Ńr cl d Ā b sl d r, Ńd pr bŃbl hŃv l ghĀ hŃr = If || Ńr mŃl , || l k g d Ń smŃll b Ńrd
pl ŃsŃĀ p rs Ńl Ā = Y || d'Ā l k hŃrd w rk =
Y || cŃ xp cĀ Ā l v Ń rmŃl l f , w Āh r mŃrkŃbl h ŃĀĀh pr bl ms = Y || mŃ hŃv s m w ghĀ pr
b s m scŃrs ĀhŃĀ b Āh r || = AlĀh || gh || r p rs Ńl Ā s ms q || Ā rmŃl, || mŃ hŃv Ā v rc
Y || Ńr m sĀ l k m d || m s z d w Āh Ń pl ŃsŃĀ, fr dl Ńpp ŃrŃc = Y || j g g d f d Ńd Ā rĀŃ
w Āh || r m = A l g l f Ńd c mf rĀŃbl r Ā r m Ā Ńr pr d cĀ d f r || =
A l g Ńd hŃpp l f f g d h ŃĀĀh Ńd mŃĀ r Ńl c mf r Ā s pr d cĀ d f r || = Y || w || sĀr v Ā Ńcc m
Y || Ńr l k Ā b ĀŃll Ńd g d l k g =
Y || Ńr l k Ā b sl d r Ńd lŃck g m || sc || lŃr sĀr gĀh = Y || Ńr r Ńs Ńbl ŃĀĀrŃcĀ v ; b || Ā, f || Ń
Ń l ĀĀl b Ā f m = Y || Ńr w || g Ā plŃc || rs lf r sk s Ā || ŃĀ s f r Āh sŃk f r mŃc =
Th r s Ń h Ā f s r || s h ŃĀĀh pr bl ms, Ń p ss b Ā ĀhŃĀ || hŃv Ń chr c || ss r d sŃb Ā
IĀ s mp rĀŃĀ Ā Ā l Ā Ń ph s cŃl pr bl m d sĀ rĀ || r p rs Ńl Ā, s c m ĀŃl ŃĀĀ Ā d w || plŃ
Y || hŃv Ń Ā || g Ā Ńpp ŃrŃc Ńd Ń fr dl p rs Ńl Ā = M sĀ p pl l k || = Y || r g d s s Ńd p
w || c Ār b || Ā Ā || r s || cc ss || f =
F rĀ || Ń MŃj r Āh f rsĀ h || s pr d cĀs l g l f Ńd g d h ŃĀĀh = Y || Ńr g d-h ŃrĀ d Ńd g r || s = Y
F rĀ || Ń M r Āh f rsĀ h || s pr d cĀs l g l f , b || Ā p ss bl w Āh s m h ŃĀĀh pr bl ms = D'Ā Ńll w
Y || Ńpp Ńr sĀr g r ĀhŃ || Ńr =
Y || mŃ s m Ā hŃv Ń l Ā f Ń l m Ās Ńd h ŃĀĀh pr bl ms; Ā s mp rĀŃĀ Ā c s d r ĀhŃĀ Āh mŃ
Y || l k Ā ĀŃl Ńd lŃ || gh Ń l Ā; p pl l k || , sp c Ńll f r || r s s f h || m r =
S m s cŃ || ghĀ sĀ Ńl g =
Y || mŃ fŃll v cĀ m Ā Ń Āh fĀ = S m Āh g || Ńr l k g f r cŃ Ā b f || d ŃĀ Āh s Ā m =
lcr Ńs d w ŃĀĀh Ńd mŃĀ r Ńl c mf r Ā Ńr pr d cĀ d f r || = Th r s Ń l s Ń s || gg sĀ ĀhŃĀ || w || g
b cŃr f || l, f r Āh s mŃ Ńl s m Ń ĀhŃĀ s m w || sĀ Ńl fr m || w Āh || Ā g ĀĀ g cŃ || ghĀ =

Y || mÑ f | cl d Ā ÑcĀ p r v Āh || gh || Nr Ā= AlĀh || gh mÑNg g m cÑr f || s g d, Ā
 Th s r Nd g d cÑĀ s m pr bl ms= IĀ s Ā cl Nr wh Āh r || hÑv Ñ bÑd j b (r j b), r f || r pr
 mÑNg m Ā= Y || Nr l k Ā b p || rs || g Āh wr g c || rs f ĀcĀ Ñ NĀĀ mpĀ Ā mÑk m r m
 Y || Nr d || f r N f ĀcĀ Ñ cr Ās s = S m Āh g ĀhĀĀ || Āh || ghĀ wÑs l sĀ s Āh r r Ā || r d r r p
 Y || w ll hÑv Ā w r k v r hÑrd Ā g Ā Āh Āh Nd= IĀ s ms ĀhĀĀ || Nr ĀlwÑ s l s g Āh gs= Y || d Ā h
 S m Āh g ĀhĀĀ || Āh || ghĀ wÑs l sĀ w ll b f || d=
 MÑ f ĀcĀ Ñ l || ps Nd d ws Nr pr d cĀ d f r || =
 N gr ĀĀ chNg s Nr pr d cĀ d ĀĀ Āh s Ā m ; Āh r l ss r gÑ cÑ b xp cĀ d=
 Y || r s m cl s Ā || s b hÑv g w Āh gr ĀĀ r r sp s b Ā m mÑĀĀ rs= Th r s Ā Āh r
 D Ā wÑsĀ Ā m s Ār ch g f r s m Āh g ĀhĀĀ s Ā Āh r , Ār g Ā g Ā whĀĀ || cÑ Ā hÑv = WhĀĀ s
 AlĀh || gh || cÑ Ā xp cĀ Ā g Ā r ch , || Nls w ll Ā hÑv s r || s m pr bl ms=
 F rĀ || Ā MÑj r Āh s c d h || s s Ā g d s g f r ĀcĀ Ñ l gÑ = Th gs ĀhĀĀ w r l sĀ w ll b f || d r r p l
 F rĀ || Ā M r Āh s c d h || s wÑrs NgÑ sĀ Ā Āh fĀ r s r || s l ss= B cÑr f l Ā Ā b hÑv Ā Ā xĀr
 f Ā ĀhĀĀ || cÑ Ā f r d Ā=
 Th r s Ā wÑr g NgÑ sĀ Ā Ā mpĀĀĀ || mÑ hÑv Ā d s m Āh g d sh sĀ= A Āh g || g Ā
 Y || Nr l k Ā w Ā Ā Ā Ā Ā sp rĀ g v Ā , r Ā b pÑ d f r d g s m Āh g || j =
 A l ĀĀ r r r p rĀ c ĀĀ s s m dNmÑg g f r mĀĀ Āb || Ā || =
 FÑm f || ds Nd gr || dg s Nr pr d cĀ d = R IĀĀ v s Ār ĀĀ Āh r bÑd l =
 A p s Ā v r sp s c m s Āh mÑ l =
 Th r Ād g s || gg sĀs ĀhĀĀ || c m fr m Ā smÑll fÑm ; || pr bÑbl hÑv ĀĀ c ĀĀcĀ w Āh r ĀĀ v
 A fÑm || Ā g r s || IĀs dr Ādf || l Ārg || m Ās Nd bÑd f gs= S m g Ās Ā p s p l ĀĀ r =
 Y || r mÑl r ĀĀ v s Nr Ā r sĀ g, Nd cÑ b p s Ā v fl || c s || r l f = A s r s f sh rĀ Ār ps c
 Y || mÑ f d ĀhĀĀ || hÑv f w fr ds, Nd ĀhĀĀ || r fr dsh ps d Ā ĀĀs l g= IĀ s hÑrd f r || Ā cl
 Y || hÑv Ā w ĀĀh r ĀĀ v r Āw ; Ā s Ā g d d Ā Ā d whĀĀ || cÑ Ā pl Ās Āh m=
 AlĀh || gh mÑ f || r fr dsh ps w ll b sh rĀ, Āh w ll b j Ābl = Th s s Ā g d Ā m Ā cÑĀch p
 Y || pr bÑbl hÑv m r f mÑl r ĀĀ v s ĀhĀ mÑl, Nd Āh s mÑk s f r Ā pl ĀsĀĀ v r m Ā= ~~~~ A sh rĀ Ā
 Fr dsh ps d ; r ĀĀ v s d r g r || = Y || Nr d c v d b s v r Āl p pl =
 Th s s Ā g d Ā m Ā v s Ā r wr Ā Ā r ĀĀ v s =
 F rĀ || Ā MÑj r Āh Āh rd h || s d cÑĀ s g d ws Nd l Āl fr ds=
 Th r s s m k d f fÑm d sÑgr m Ā, Nd Ā br Ākd w c mm || cÑĀ = A br || sh w Āh dNg r s pr d
 S m Ām g || r fr ds (s Ā || ?) r c v s Ā h r r r wÑrd ĀhĀĀ mÑk s Āh rs j Āl || s= Th s p rs
 S m s Ār g Ā ch ĀĀ || =
 Y || m || sĀ Ā b Ā sĀr gl || c d b Āh pÑsĀ=
 S m Āh g d sĀr || cĀ v hÑpp s Āh pÑr Ās' h m =
 Th l g r || r r ĀĀ v s l v , Āh m r Āh w ll hÑv Ā l Āv || = Y || cÑ pr f Ā gr ĀĀ b l ss s l
 Th r Ād g s || gg sĀs || r pÑr Ās w ll hÑv ĀĀ Ā l Āv || = Y || m || sĀ r Āh b d || r fÑm bÑ
 Th s r Nd g d cÑĀ s Nr f gs Ā wÑrd Āh pÑr Ās, Nd || hÑpp m m r s f ch l dh d= IĀ s c ssÑ
 c m pl Ā , Āh Ā p || Ā Āh m b h d || Nd g Ā Ā w phÑs || r l f =
 Y || r pÑr Ās ĀĀ || ghĀ || mÑ p s Ā v Āh gs, Nd f ll w g Āh r f ĀsĀ ps w ll b v r pr d || cĀ v f r
 Y || mÑ hÑv Ā ĀĀk cÑr f Ā s ck pÑr Ā= Th r w ll pr bÑbl Ā b Ā Āh r ĀĀc w rĀh k p g= Y ||
 b || Ā s m ch ĀĀs || Ā f Ā b f r || v k w Āb || Ā Ā=
 Y || w ll f d s m Āh g Ā gr ĀĀ vÑl || = A mÑl r ĀĀ v , p rhĀps || r fĀh r , s sĀ g =
 Y || w ll g Ā whĀĀ || xp cĀ d, b || Ā Ā w ll Ā b w rĀh Ās m || ch Ās || Āh || ghĀ= A pÑr Ās g d r p
 W m w ll hÑv Ā p s Ā v fl || c || r l f = F mÑl r ĀĀ v s hÑv m || ch Ā f r || , b || Ā || m ||
 Āppr c ĀĀ Āh r g fĀs=
 S m Āh g || h r Ā d s l sĀ r d sĀr d =
 C j cĀ Āh f || rĀh h || s sp Āks f Ā rmÑl || pbr g g, w Āh r Ābl , Āv rĀng pÑr Ās=
 F rĀ || Ā MÑj r Āh f || rĀh h || s d cÑĀ s Ā g d h r ĀĀc = R m mb r ĀhĀĀ "h r ĀĀc" mÑ Ā Āl
 || r g Āc bÑckgr || d Ās w ll =
 F rĀ || Ā M r Āh f || rĀh h || s sp Āks f s m wh s g d h ĀrĀ d, b || Ā d s Ā l Āv m || ch mÑĀ
 sp d g r b || s ss l ss s=
 B cÑr f l -- || mÑ r c v s m Āh g fr m Ā pÑr Ā ĀhĀĀ || d Ā wÑĀ, r h r Ā s m Ār Ā ĀhĀĀ
 Y || r pÑr Ās pr bÑbl hÑv ĀĀ Ā l Āv || Āh wÑ f mĀĀ r Āl g ds, b || Ā || m || sĀ r sp cĀ Āh

H bb s s m d || r ghA w=
 Th r s N pr d cA AhNA ch ldr w cN || s Ar || bl s Nd || hNpp ss= Cr NA v pr j cAs Nd h bb s Nr
 Th r s N sAr g p ss b A AhNA Aw s w ll b b r A || r fNm = Th s s N g d A m f r cr NA v
 Cr NA v A s A || r sAr g p A= Y || w ll mNk N g d pNr A Ns l g Ns || r m mb r A b g r || s
 A || hNpp, Ngr p rs: Ar s A g A || A g v || p N cr NA v pr j cA, r A dr p plNs f r N sp c NI || A
 N ws f N pr gNc br gs d sAr ss=
 Y || w ll b cl d A hNv s s m r AhN dN || ghA rs= If || hNv Ah pp rA || A A ArNv l A f r g c
 Cr NA v pr j cAs d A w rk || A w ll=
 Y || w ll hNv mN ch ldr, sp c NI b s= l s m cNs s, "ch ldr" mN b Ah pr d cAs f || r A ll c
 b ks f || Nr N wr A r, r s gs f || Nr N m || s c N=
 R || m rs f g d Ah gs w ll A || r || A A b Ar || = If || hNv ch ldr, Ah w ll b w ll b hNv d Nd hNpp=
 S m s Ncc mp shm As Nr r c g z d || NfA r d NAh=
 Th b rAh f N g r l s pr d cA d=
 Th s f g r pr d cAs fN || r Nd sA r A f Nll k ds=
 Y || mN h Nr r || m rs AhNA A || r || A A b Ar ||; Ah c AN bNd ws= A h bb r s d A r sA ff rs N
 F rA || N Mn j r Ah f fAh h || s d cNA s ch ldr wh w ll mNk || v r pr || d=---Th r w ll b s m c
 mN b AhNA Ah d s r d r wNrd w ll c m A INA A b f || s =
 F rA || N M r pr d cAs N smNll fNm || r fNm NA Nll= Th r w ll b l v Nd h sA, b || A A m || ch m
 Th rNcl pr d cAs AhNA || r ch ldr w ll d v r w ll sch l= If N b A rs Ah m AN r r g v rm
 If || ch s A hNv ch ldr, Ah || r fNm m || sA lNr A r sp cA || r d c s = D A plNc pr ss
 hNv m r ch ldr, r A rNs s Ah s Ah d hNv N pNrA c || lNr wN =
 S m s Ah m d cNl pr f ss cN || s s c f || s =
 Th r Nr A rr bl pr bl ms w Ah mpl s, sp c NI d m sA c h lp= B cNr f || l hNd l g N mNls, Ns
 Y || w ll f d || rs If N p s A f s || p rv s g mN p pl= Tnk g d cNr f || r h NI Ah Nd d A l
 AlAh || gh Ah p pl wh w rk w Ah || Nr r Nbl, Ah Nr v r sl w, Nd d A s m Nbl A Ncc mp
 S m || d p d d b c m s ll, Nd Ah d cA r s ms A A k w whNA s wr g= Th s mN A b Ns s
 N gr NA d NI f c f || s Nd w r =
 Ev Ah g s ms A w rk || A v r w ll f r || = Th s wh Nr Nss g d A h lp || Nr v r || s f || =
 Ill ss Nd m A NI pr bl ms Nff cA Ah s wh w rk w Ah || = Th r s A m || ch Nbs A sm= Y || mN
 Y || l v N mNls Nd w ll hNv mN A r sA g p As=
 S m hNs b s ck, b || A w ll r c v r c mpl A l =
 S m wh s s ck hNs N c mp A A d cA r, b || A s r || s hNrm w ll b d = R INA sh ps w Ah mp
 NA Ah s A m, Nd s m f Ah m Nr v r h lpf || l A || =
 Empl s cN || s pr bl ms f r ||, p rhNps r s || lA g f Nc NI l ss r l ss f b || s ss= D m sA c N mNls
 Y || s m A hNv s m s rA f chr c ll ss -- Ah s c || l d b N Nll rg = C s || lA N d cA r || Ar || sA=
 F rA || N Mn j r Ah s xAh h || s pr d cAs AhNA N || ss w ll b c || r d= Th r s s m g d l || ck Nss c N
 Y || r c -w rk rs r Ah s || s || p rv s Nr A v r pr d cA v =
 Th r s N p ss b A f r N || r cc || rr g Ah j b, NI Ah || gh A w ll pr bNbl A b s r || s =
 A p A b c m s ll r || r d -p rhNps N l d d g m || sA b "p || A d w"= Empl s k p cNll g s ck= S m
 Th s s A N A m f m || ch r mNA c A r sA= T s w Ah l d fr ds Nr sAr gAh d=
 Th s s N A m f Ar || bl || r r mNA c r INA sh p= Y || r l v d || s l k l A b v r Ngr w Ah
 b N INck f m A NI s || pp rA=
 If || Nr mNI, A s pr d cA d || w ll mNrr m r AhN c, p rhNps Ns mN Ns f || r A m s= If || Nr
 N mN wh wNs mNrr d b f r =
 Y || w ll l s N mp rANA d sp || A, Nd Ah r s || lA w ll b v r || ps AA g A || =
 Th r s N Ahr NA f d v r c =
 A l g, hNpp mNrr Ng s pr d cA d f r || = If || hNv N l gNI d sp || A w Ah s m, N w s Nrb ArN
 Y || r l v s A r A || r d, b || A || mN sA ll j Ah r INA sh p=
 Y || w ll hNv Ah pp rA || A A mNrr s m r ch, pr bNbl N p rs m || ch ldr AhN || = Th r mN
 NA w rk wh ch w ll b v r A d || s Nd c mpl cNA d=
 Y || w ll d A v r c m s m pr bl ms || r l v l f, b || A A s w rAh Ah ff rA=
 A hNrm || s mNrr Ng s pr d cA d= Th r mN b s m v r m r l gNI mNA rs A b hNd l d, r p rh
 Ah g AhNA w ll cN || s s r || s Ar || bl =

Y || r sp || s r l v r sÑrAs Ñrg || m As c sÑÑAI, Ñd s Æ mpÅ d Æ b || fÑ Æhf || = Th s r IÑÑ sh p w ||
Y || r sp || s w || b v r Ær || sAw rAh Ñd Ñs Æ g Æ Ñi g w Æh = Th r c || Id b pr bl ms w Æh IÑw rs=
Th r s Ñ s || gg sÅ ÆhÑÑ || w || hÑv Æh pp rÅ || Æ Æ mÑrr Æ m = Th r mÑ b pp s Æ
H w v r, Æh s wh Ñr ÑgÑ sÅ || Ñr v r p w rf || =
F r Å || Ñ M r Æh s v Æh h || s s || gg sÅs mÑrr Ñg pr bl ms f Ñi k ds = If || Ñr || mÑrr d, || r l v
C ÆrÑcÅ || Ñi mÑÑ rs s m Æ ÆÑk f r v r Ñd b c m m r c mpl cÑÑ d, b || Æ Æh w || w rk || Æ Æh
Y || r mÑÑ mÑ b v r d m r g, Æ g d ÑÑ k p g Æh h || s h Id rgÑ z d = Y || m || sÅ b cÑr f ||
s c Æh Æh r pÑrÅ s l k Æ g r l gÑi r sÅrÑ Æs =
Alb || s Æh s v Æh h || s pr d cÅs Ñ w d rf || I mÑrr Ñg Æ Ñ d gh Æf || I Ñd ÑÑÑrÑcÅ v p rs = I Æ s p s
b || Æ || w || b hÑpp mÑÑÑ r whÑÑ =
Th r Ñr s r || s Æhr ÑÑs Æ h ÑiÑh ÑÑ Æh s Æ m =
V || Æ || r s Ñr v r k = I Æ s mp rÑÑÑ Æ x rc s xAr m cÑ || Æ || fÑm Ñr s || r || d gs, f
A fr d d s = Th r s Ñ mp rÑÑÑ ss Æ l Ñr fr m Æh s || r || d g c rc || ms ÆÑc s =
S m hÑs Ñ l g r g || ss = I Æ mÑ b d ff c || I Æ Æ c || r = Y || m || sÅ b Ñ s || rc f c mf rÅ Ñd h lp =
S m Ñr || s d pr ss d, Ñd mÑ v b Æh k g f s || c d = I Æ s mp rÑÑÑ Æ ff r || d rs ÆÑd g
S m cl s Æ || hÑs r sp rÑÑ r pr bl ms = Y || h Ñr Ñ r || m r ÆhÑÑ s m s d Ñd r d g, b || Æ Æ
S m k w mÑ d s || dd ; r, f Æ s Æ Ñ d ÑÑh, Æ m Ñs s m w || mÑk Ñ drÑÑÑ c chÑg
q || Æ Æ g Ñ j b, w Æh wÑr g =
S m || s k cÑ Æ b f || d = P rhÑps Æh p rs hÑs d = Th r s Ñ r sk ÆhÑÑ s m s w || ch
Y || w || f d s m || hÑv b Ær g Æ c ÆÑcÅ =
S m || hÑv Æ Æh || gh Æ f Ñ l g Æ m w || c m bÑck Æ || r m d, Ñd mÑ v mÑk c ÆÑcÅ v
A mÑ d s Ñd d s Æ l Ñv h s w f || gh m =
I Æ Ñpp Ñrs ÆhÑÑ || w || gÑ fr m s m s d ÑÑh r || ss = N Æ ÆhÑÑ s m cÑs s "d ÑÑh" s mb l z
b g fr d fr m Ñ j b, g Æ Æ g d v rc d, Æc =
F r Å || Ñ MÑj r Æh gh Æh h || s d cÑÑ s ÆhÑÑ d ÑÑh s Æ s m Æh g Æ b f Ñr d, v wh Æ s
Æh r s d Æ w r Ñb || Æ Æh d ÑÑh f Ñ fr d =
F r Å || Ñ M r Æh gh Æh h || s s || gg sÅs ÆhÑÑ Æh r mÑ b Ñ h r ÆÑc c m g Æ || b || Æ ÆhÑÑ
S m wh hÑd d sÑpp Ñr d fr m || r l f s Ñi v Ñd w || = D Æ c || Æ r c v g Ñ h r ÆÑc s Ñ
S m wh Æ r sÅs || w || g ÑwÑ = ~~~ S m cl s Æ || mÑ r c v m fr m Ñ Ær || sÅ, b || Æ
Y || Ñr Æ Æh k g cl Ñr ÑÑ Æh s Æ m, Ñd || s m Æ hÑv fÑ Æh r b f Ñ Æh g ÆhÑÑ cÑ h lp
I Æ s xAr m mp rÑÑÑ Æ b cÑr f || I wh "ÆrÑv l g" = Th s cl d s dr v g, wÑk g || Æ s d Æh h m
Æ Ñ Ñcc d Æ = Als b cÑr f || I f p pl wh pr s Æ Æh ms lv s Ñs sp r Æ || Ñi Ñi Æh r Æ s = Th r s dÑ
Ñ || Æh r ÆÑÑ v, b || Æ wh s ÑcÅ || Ñi l g v g fÑis f rmÑÑ =
TrÑv l s c || rÑg d, Æ ÑÑ Æh s Æ m, b || Æ Æhr || gh || Æ || r l f = S m r Æ || rs fr m Ñ l g Ñbs c
Th r s Ñ wÑr g Ñb || Æ Ñcc d Æs wh ÆrÑv l g = Y || w || r c v h lp fr m s m w Æh Ñ g d d c
S m l Ñv s Ñd d c d s Æ Æ c m bÑck =
TrÑv l b b ÑÑ s r c mm d d = A h gh m rÑi p rs, p rhÑps Ñ r g || s Ñ Æh r Æ, b fr ds || = Th
|| r dr Ñms; Æh w || c ÆÑ gr ÑÑ s gh Æ = I Æ s Ñis Ñ xc || Æ Æ m Æ p || rs || ÑdvÑc d sÅ || d s, s
Y || w || hÑv v r Æ s dr Ñms ÆhÑÑ mÑ s m Æ pr v d s gh Æ, b || Æ Æh Ñr || Ær || = S m IÑc
S m wh hÑs b ÑwÑ r Æ || rs = Y || m Æ s m wh s Ær || c || I Æ || r d Ñd w || d cÑÑ d =
A p rs wh d s Æ hÑv Ñ l Æ f f rmÑi d || cÑÑ, b || Æ wh hÑs xc || Æ Æ || Æ Ñd || d rs ÆÑd g f p
Ñ Æ m || ch ÆrÑv l s pr d cÅ d f r ||, b || Æ Ñ Ær ps || ÆÑk w || b s g r cÑÑ =
R g || s b f s mp rÑÑÑ Æ || ÑÑ Æh s Æ m, Ñd cÑ ff r || b Æh c mf rÅ Ñd Ñ cr ÑÑ v || Æ
Th s s Ñ v r bÑd Æ m f r ÆrÑv l = VÑcÑÑ piÑs Ñd b || s ss Ær ps sh || Id b p s Æp d Ñs l g Ñs p ss b
rr ÆÑÑ Ñd d IÑ Æhr || gh d c s Ñd c ÆrÑd cÅ =
Y || r s s f h || m r mÑk s || v r Ñpp Ñi g, sp c Ñi l wh || Ñr Ñb l Æ || s Æ Ñ cr ÑÑ v wÑ
F r Å || Ñ MÑj r Æh Æh h || s d cÑÑ s ÆhÑÑ s m wh hÑs b ÑwÑ w || r Æ || r = Th s s Ñ g d Æ
Y || w || hÑv Ñ dr Ñm ÆhÑÑ c m s Ær || =
Th s d s Æ s m Æ b Ñ g d Æ m f r ÆrÑv l = R g ÆÑk s pr c d c v r sc c ÑÑ Æh s Æ m =
Ñi l w || Æ gr w sp Æ || Ñi l =
Y || mÑ w sh Æ ÆrÑv l Æ Ñ || s || Ñi piÑc, ÆhÑÑ mÑ s m dÑg r || s, b || Æ s v r Æ r s Æ g Ñd r w
f r || Æ r Ñd m r Æh f l ds f m d c Ñd sc c =
A vÑcÑÑ mÑ b d IÑ d = If || g Ñ b || s ss Ær p, Æ w || ÆÑk l g r ÆhÑ || hÑd xp cÅ d =

Th s s Ā Ń g d Ā m f r j b h Ā g =
Tr || bl s Ńr cŃ || s d b c r r || p Ā f f c Ń l s = MŃ p pl ch Ń r g w || l s Ā h r j b s, Ń d s m f Ā h m m Ń
Th s Ā r || bl s w || l b r g mb Ń r r Ń s s m Ā Ń d d f r c || Ā Ā v r c c Ā d w Ā h Ā s Ā || Ń Ā =
CŃ r r Ń s p c Ā s Ń r p s Ā v = Y || Ń r Ń b l Ā m Ń k Ń g d m p r s s p pl wh c Ń Ń d v Ń c || r c Ń
Y || m Ń h Ń v Ń p p r Ā || Ā Ā g Ā Ń j b Ā h Ń Ā h Ń s s m Ā h g Ā d w Ā h w Ń Ā r = Y || m || s Ā w Ń Ā f r Ń
T r r || bl p r bl m s c Ń || s d b p pl Ń || Ā h r Ā w || Ń f f c Ā || r w r k = Th r m Ń b s x || Ń l h Ń r Ń s s m Ā
Ń b || s Ń d g r d = P w r h || g r m Ń Ń g r s w || m Ń k || f Ń r d c s s = Y || r Ā Ń Ā Ń d h Ń r d w r k w || Ā b p r
Ā h w || b m r m p r s s d b s m wh s d sh s Ā =
If || Ń r Ń p s Ā f Ń || Ā h r Ā Ā h s s Ń g d Ā m Ā c || Ā v Ń Ā f r d s s m || Ń r r h g h r p s
ch Ń c Ā b Ā c d Ń d r w Ń r d d f r || r Ń ch v m Ā s = Ā s Ń g d Ā m Ā m Ń k s || r Ń l p Ń r s, s p
Th r m Ń b ch Ń g s Ā h p l Ń c wh r || w r k, w Ā h p pl l s g Ā h r j b s, b g sh f Ā s c m p Ń p
Ā || r Ā h s Ā || r Ń d v Ń Ā Ń g =
S m w Ā h d c s m Ń k g p w r s g r Ń l f Ń v r Ń b Ā || b Ā || m || s Ā b Ń s p r s || Ń s v Ń s p
Ā m Ń k s m x Ā r Ń m =
A l d r f m Ń l r Ā Ā v w || m Ń r r s m f Ń c Ń l s c || r = P p l p s Ā s f Ń || Ā h r Ā w || k p
f Ā h m m Ń b v r h Ń r sh Ā h r j || d g m Ā s =
A m Ā g w Ā h Ń r || Ā Ń l w m Ń w || b h l p f || Ā || = Th s p s Ā s f Ń || Ā h r Ā Ń r m r Ā
Th m Ń Ā Ń c m p l sh m || ch, b || Ā Ā h Ń r Ń s Ā g Ā Ń l g w Ā h =
P p l h g h p l Ń c s Ń r c Ń || g h Ā d s c r Ā s f v Ń r || s k d s = S m Ń p s Ā f Ń || Ā h r Ā h
m b Ń r r Ń s s m Ā Ń d l s s =
P p l p s Ā s f Ń || Ā h r Ā Ń r f Ń v r Ń b l Ā || wh Ā h s Ā h Ń Ā || Ń r Ā || g Ā Ń d k w l c
b j c Ā v, f Ń c Ā || Ń l Ń p r Ń ch Ā Ń r m Ń Ā || m p Ń r Ā, Ń d Ā Ā b v r l p Ń Ā d =
F r Ā || Ń M Ń j r Ā h Ā Ā h || s p r d c Ā s Ā h Ń Ā || Ń r Ā r c v s m k d f h r, p r h Ń p s Ń Ń w Ń r d f
p r m Ā = If || Ń r v l v d g v r m Ā r l c Ń l p l Ā c s, Ā h s s Ń p s Ā v Ā m f r || r p Ń r Ā Ń d
S m Ń p s Ā f Ń || Ā h r Ā m Ń k s Ń d c s Ń g Ń s Ā || = Y || h Ń v Ā h ch Ń c Ā g Ń p r s Ā c
Ā h Ń Ā Ā b g s Ā s m || Ā f r Ń ch = Y || r l || c k s Ā c s s Ā Ā =
Y || w || m Ń k g d c Ā Ń c Ā s w Ā h p pl wh m Ń b Ń b l Ā h l p || r c Ń r r = B c Ń r f || l, Ā h || gh, f c
m Ń d, s c s m p pl j || s Ā Ń Ń l k, w Ā h Ā Ā f f l w g Ā h r || gh =
S m Ń p s Ā f Ń || Ā h r Ā c Ń || s s m Ń p r b l m s f r || = Th s s Ā Ń l k Ā m Ā r c v
Y || Ń r || p p || Ń r w =
Ā s d f f c || Ā Ā Ń c c m p l sh Ń Ā h g Ń Ā Ā h s Ā m = Ā s m s Ā h Ń Ā Ā m Ń p pl Ń d c r c || m s Ā Ń c s
B Ā h l k || Ā f r s m wh m Ń b Ā r g Ā || d r m || r g d w r k s =
Y || Ń r w || k d b Ń r l v r || m Ā = Th s s Ń g d Ā m f r || Ā || s || r || c Ā h
A l s s f r d s h p s d c Ń Ā d = Th s s Ń Ā m f r || Ā r || r w r r s || r c s =
Th s s p r b Ń b l Ń l Ā m f r || = Y || m || s Ā b w || g Ā g v || r Ā m Ā ch Ń r Ā Ń b l w r k r
F r d s m Ń b Ń b l Ā g v f Ń c Ń l h l p f || d Ā w = B Ā h l k || Ā f r s m b r Ń Ā h r d
p Ń r Ā c || Ā r l v Ń l || Ń b l f r d =
Th r Ń r Ń l Ā f p pl wh p r Ā d Ā b || r f r d s, b || Ā Ā h d Ā r Ń l Ā Ń k || s r || s l =
S m w || d || Ń f Ń v r = Y || w || m Ń k f r d s w Ā h p pl wh h Ń v g d b || s s c c Ā s f r
Y || h Ń v f r d s h g h p l Ń c s wh w || h l p || =
Y || Ń r p p || Ń r w Ā h Ń l k d s f p pl, Ń d g Ā Ń l g s p c Ń l w || w Ā h m m b r s f Ā h p p s Ā s x =
M Ń f || r p r s Ā f r d s h p s Ń r f r Ń g, Ń d Ā h s s - c Ń l l d f r d s c Ń Ń s || Ā || r Ń g Ń s Ā || = Th r Ń
f Ā h w Ń Ā d Ā, b || Ā Ā h d Ā w Ń Ā Ā =
Y || r f r d s Ń r w || g Ā d || m Ń f Ń v r s Ń Ā Ā h s Ā m =
Y || h Ń v x c || Ā f r d s wh m || c Ń r l = F r Ā || Ń M Ń j r Ā h l v Ā h h || s Ń l s s || g g s Ā s Ā h Ń Ā Ń r
Ā r s Ā || r w l f Ń r w || b v r h l p f || =
Ā Ā h || gh || h Ń v m Ń f r d s, Ā h Ń r || Ń b l Ā h l p || w Ā h || r p r b l m s w = S m Ń Ā h r
Th r Ń r Ā m Ń Ń r g || m Ā s Ń d d s Ń g r m Ā s = P p l s Ń Ā h g d Ń, Ń d ch Ń g Ā Ā s m Ā h g
Th r Ń r s m s - c Ń l l d f r d s f || r s wh s m p l c Ń Ā b Ā r || s Ā d = Y || m || s Ā l Ń r Ā s r Ā Ā h g d f
|| c r Ā Ń Ń d c s s Ā Ā =
Th r s l Ā Ā Ā w r r Ń b || Ā Ń Ā Ā h s Ā m =
A f r d Ā r || bl f d s Ā h Ā r || bl v w r s Ā h Ń b f r = Th r Ń r m Ń p h s c Ń l d Ń g r s Ā h w r l d, s r
Th r s Ń s Ā r g p s s b Ā Ā Ā h Ń Ā Ń w m Ń w || b r g Ń g Ń Ā v f l || c Ā || r l f Ń Ā Ā h s Ā m = S

gr NĀ d NĪ f Ār || bl, Āh r Āh j b r w Āh Āh IŃw, Ńd Āh c s q || c s Ńr s r || s=
Y || hŃv NcĀ v m s NĀ Āh s Ā m =
MŃ smŃll d fr c || IĀ s Ńd d ŃŃ s plŃg || || NĀ Āh s Ā m =
Th r mŃ b Ń f w p pl wh d sl k || , b || Ā Āh Ńr Ā Ń Ń p s Ā Ā d Ń r Ńl hŃrm = S m
Th r s dŃg r v lv g wŃĀ r =
Y || Ńr c c r d Ńb || Ā s m wh s ms Ā b ĀrŃpp d Ń bŃd s Ā || NĀ , Ńd Āh r s ŃppŃr Ā s
Āh p w r Ā Āh r h lp r h r Ā || , Ńd Āh Ńr l k Ā ch s Ā h r Ā =
A r s Ār c Ā v s Ā || NĀ w || f Ńll d = Y || w || b Ńbl Ā x Ār Ńc Ā || rs If fr m Ń Āhr NĀ g s Ā || NĀ
AlĀh || gh s Ńc Ā || Ńll Ār g Ā cŃ || s Ār || bl , || w || hŃv Ń gr NĀ d NĪ f d fr c || IĀ w Āh m mb
ĀrŃpp d Ń || pl Ńs NĀ s Ā || NĀ w || g Ā h lp =
S m s "ĀrŃpp d", p rhŃps Ń bŃd j b, p rhŃps jŃll, r s m s Ā || NĀ Āh NĀ f ls k jŃll = N Ā
Ā Āh s p rs, b || Ā Ā w || b Ń l g Ā m b f r h r sh s fr d =
Y || mŃ b ĀrŃpp d Ń || pl Ńs NĀ s Ā || NĀ f r Ń l g Ā m = Y || w Ā hŃv m || ch l || ck f || Ā Ā ||
Āh r Ā || r Ār cks =
Th p pl wh cŃ || s || Āh m s Ā Ār || bl Ńr v r s Ār g Ńd p rs s Ā Ā; || w || hŃv Ń gr NĀ d NĪ f
Ā Ār ck || w || Ā b l k Ā s || cc d = Y || cŃ r Āh s wh cŃr Ńb || Ā || Ā h lp = S m Āh
MŃ p pl Ār Ā h lp || v rc m || r pr bl ms, b || Ā f Ā mŃ g Ā v lv d NĀ c, Ā w || mŃk
Āh gs b || rs lf =
A f Ńr || hŃv s h ld g || bŃck = Th r s s m v r cr || || r l r = Y || m || s Ā s r || sl c s
Th r Ńr p pl wh Ńr Ńg Ń s Ā || , b || Ā, l || ck f r || , Āh Ńr c mp Ā Ā, Ńd Āh r f r || Ńb Ā
l fr dsh p Ńd r mŃc, || w || f d || rs If NĀ Ār Ńc Ā d Ā p pl wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ńdd || p Ā 2, 7 r 9 =
w Āh Āh s wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s q || Ńl 6 r 8 = Y || Ńr m s Ā l k Ā f l r mŃĀ c wŃrm w ŃĀh r = S c
rg Ā c Ā m = Y || r Ńpp r Ńch Ā l v s s || Ńll chŃrm g l d r c Ā = ~~~~ Y || r l || ck c l rs Ńr g ld Ńd br
l fr dsh p Ńd r mŃc, || f d || rs If drŃw Ā p pl wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ā ĀŃl 1, 4 r 6 = Y || mŃ hŃv
b r Āh dŃĀ s q || Ńl 9 r 8 = Y || k Ń s || b Āl Ńpp r Ńch Ā l v = Y || r rg s l w JŃ || Ńr, NĀ Ās p Ńk
M dŃ Ńd Fr dŃ Ńr || r b s Ā dŃ s = ~~~~ Y || r l || ck c l rs Ńr wh Ā Ńd pŃl gr =
l r mŃc Ńd fr dsh p, || w || f d || rs If drŃw Ā p pl wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ā ĀŃl 3, 6 r 9 = IĀ mŃ b
wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s q || Ńl 4 r 5 = Y || br g Ń d gh Ā f l, || Āh f l rg Ā r Ā Ā sh ps = S || dŃ s Ń g
p Ńks Th || rs dŃ r Fr dŃ = MŃ Ńd D c mb r Ńr xc || Ā m Āhs f r mŃr Ńg = ~~~~ Y || r l || ck c l rs Ńr
l r mŃc Ńd fr dsh p, || w || f d || rs If drŃw Ā p pl wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ā ĀŃl 5 r 2 = IĀ mŃ b h
b r Āh dŃĀ s q || Ńl 6 r 8 = Y || r wŃ f r Ā Ā g Ā Āh rs mŃ s m Ā m s b c s d r d || s || Ńl = Y || hŃ
W d sdŃ Ńr || r rg dŃ s, Ńd s || mm r s || r b s Ā s Ńs = ~~~~ Y || r l || ck c l rs Ńr grŃ Ńd br gh Ā
l r mŃc Ńd fr dsh p, || sh || ld g Ā Ńl g b s Ā w Āh Āh s wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s q || Ńl 4, 7, 1 r 9 = Y || m
wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ā ĀŃl 3 = Y || Ńr r mŃrk Ńbl NĀ Ār Ńc Ā v Ā Āh pp s Ā s x = AlwŃ s rg Ā c,
D c mb r Ńd JŃ || Ńr Ā d Ā b sl w m Āhs f r || = ~~~~ Y || r l || ck c l rs Ńr s lv r Ńd || w =
l fr dsh p Ńd r mŃc, || w || b hŃpp s Ā w Āh Āh s wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s q || Ńl 2, 3, 6 r 9 = Y || mŃ
b r Āh dŃĀ s Ā ĀŃl 4 r 8 = MŃ p pl f d || NĀ Ār Ńc Ā v Ńd chŃrm g = AlĀh || gh || d Ā fŃll l v
d v Ā d = Y || f l m s Ā l k s c Ńl z g j || s Ā b f r Ńd j || s Ā Ńf Ā r Āh w k d = ~~~~ Y || r l || ck c l rs Ńr
l r mŃc Ńd fr dsh p, || Ńr || s || Ńll NĀ Ār Ńc Ā d Ā p pl wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ńdd || p Ā 1, 5 r 6 = Y ||
Āh s wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ā ĀŃl 8 r 9 = LŃĀ spr g Ńd Ńr s || mm r Ńr r mŃĀ c Ā m s f r || = Y || r q
cŃ || s Āh rs Ā Āh k || Ńr Ā Ā r s Ā d = Th s wh k w || w || w || Ńpp r c NĀ || r mŃg NĀ
l fr dsh p Ńd r mŃc, || Ńr || s || Ńll drŃw Ā p pl wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ńdd || p Ā 3, 6 r 8 = Y || Ńr m
Āh s wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ā ĀŃl 1 r 5 = S m mŃ Ńcc || s || f b g c ld, b || Ā Āh d Ā d rs Ā Ńd Āh Ń
r Ńll wŃrm d || p = W k ds d || rg Āh c l m Āhs Ńr m s Ā r mŃĀ c f r || = ~~~~ Y || r l || ck c l rs Ńr bl
l fr dsh p Ńd r mŃc, || Ńr || s || Ńll drŃw Ā p pl wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s Ā ĀŃl 1, 3, 6 r 9 = Y || w || pr
Āh s wh s b r Āh dŃĀ s q || Ńl 7 r 8 = Y || Ńr wŃrm, s s || s, Ńd rg Ā c = Y || r m s Ā r mŃĀ c dŃ s f
m Āhs b g g w Āh "A" = M dŃ s Ń l w rg dŃ f r || , Ńd JŃ || Ńr s Ń sl w m Āh = ~~~~ Y || r l || ck c l
Th || mb r 1 p rs Ńl Ā s s d Ńm c, s lf Ńss || r d, Ńmb Ā || s, brŃv Ńd flŃmb NĀ = Th 1 s Ń l Ńd r, s
hŃs Āh sp r Ā f Ń p r r v Ā r = N || mb r 1 s s Ār g Āhs Ńr s lf c f d c, l Ńd rsh p, Ńd mŃg NĀ
Ā d c Ā g r d Ā Ń ls, Ńd d m NĀ = Y || r f r s gh Ā Ńd rg Ńz NĀ Ńl Ńb Ā cŃ h lp || v rc r
~~~ Y || w || b hŃpp s Ā Ń cŃr Āh NĀ p || Ās || chŃrg Ńs Ń Ńck w ld g d l Ńd r r Ń || Āh r Ā, r r  
Th 2 s chŃrŃc Ā r z d b Ń Ń p Ńc f || l Ńd c p r NĀ v NĀ || r = IĀs s Ār g Āhs Ńr d pl mŃc, c || IĀ || r, Ńd  
d c s v ss, sh ss Ńd pŃss v Ā = Y || w || pr bŃbl b NĀ Ār Ńc Ā d Ā Ń cŃr r Āh NĀ Ńll ws || Ā w

IÑs b Aw gr || ps r Ñ p s A f ff r g h sp ANI A = Y || r Ns g g NÄ || r bñiñc s Ñ Ä d c  
p AA Nb || Ä d AN is= P pl Nr drñw Ä || r q || Ä chñrm Ñd m d sÄ Npp Ñrñc =  
Th s || mb r s k w f r s c Nb A , h || m r Ñd p p || IÑr A = Y || Ähf || I Ñd j || s , || Nr Nls br ghÄ Ñd p  
Ñr Äh || s Nsm, Ñ w d rNg f ANI Äs Ñd s lf xpr ss = IÄs w Nk ss s Nr wNsÄ f || s s , mpñÄ c Ñ  
spr Ñd || rs lf Ä Äh cñ b bñiñc d b || r v rs NÄ A Ñd Nb A Ä I Nr q || ckl = Y || cñ b Äh  
|| q || Ä p p || IÑr Ns l g Ns Ä d s Ä d Ä r r NÄ A d cñd c Ñd s || p r c Ñi A =  
Th s s Ñ prñcÄ cñi Ñd r || Nbl || mb r = Y || w || pr bñbl xc I N cc || pñÄ ÄhNÄ r q || r s mñÄ mñ  
sc Ä f c r Ä ch cñi f Id = Th || mb r 4's sÄ r gÄhs Nr Ñ f r d AN l, d || g c , Ñd l NIA = IÄs w N  
Ä pl d Ñi g, Ñd d ff c || IÄ Ncc pÄ g chNg = S m 4's hñv Ñ cr || I sÄ r Nk wh ch cñ b v rc m Ähr || gh  
OÄh rs Ñdm r || f r || r r Nb A Ñd cl Nr ss f p || rp s =  
Th 5's sÄ r gÄhs Äs Ñd NpÄ Nb A , c || r s Ä , Ñd sp Ä N A = IÄs w Nk ss s Nr IÑck f c mm Ä  
Y || w || Id pr bñbl xc I N cc || pñÄ ÄhNÄ chñl g s || r l Nr g sk lls Ñd Ñll ws || Ä || s || r q ||  
Y || I v Ä rñv I Ñd chNg = IÄ s mp rÄ NÄ Ä Ä I Ä || r cr Nv g f r xc Ä m Ä I Ñd || Ä || c ss Nr  
Ä Ä r NÄ Äh rs r r sp s b cñ b v rc m Ähr || gh || r s s f fñ r pñ =  
L v f fñm chñrñcÄ r z s Äh s || mb r = Th 6's sÄ r gÄhs Nr I v f Äh Nr Äs, NÄ || rñi Ä Nch g Nb A  
m d d l s m ss, Ñ sÄ r Nk f mñÄ r Ñi sm Ñd sÄ || bb r ss = P pl Nr NÄ rñcÄ d Ä || r mNg Ä c p rs  
s s f b Ñ I A = Y || mñ f d || rs lf drñw Ä Ñ cñr r Ä Nch g, ch Id cñr r s c Ñi s rv c s , r ||  
h m mñk r = lf || hñv Ñ hñb Ä f b c m g Ä d v Ä d Ä p ss ss s , || cñ bñiñc Ä w Äh || r  
Th 7 s k w f r sp r Ä || Ni A Ñd w sd m = IÄs sÄ r gÄhs I Äh Nr Ns f s lf k w l dg , Ä || Ä , Ñd r  
IÄs w Nk ss s Nr I || s s , j || dgm ANI sm, Ñd d pr ss = Y || mñ f d || hñv Ñ gr NÄ d Ñi f ps ch  
c mf rÄ Nbl cc || pñÄ s r q || r g Äh w s Npp cñÄ f Ä || Ä , Äh d v l pm Ä f Äh r s , r  
|| Ns Ñi f r c Id, b || Ä || cñ v rc m Äh s b shñr g || r w sd m Ñd xp r c w Äh || Ä d mñd  
Th sÄ r gÄhs f Äh 8 Nr Äs c || rNg , I Ñd rsh p q || Ni A s, Ñd p w rs f c c Ä r NÄ = IÄs w Nk ss  
|| k d ss = Y || Nr pr bñbl drñw Ä Äh f Ids f b || s ss Ñd fñc , r Ñ cñr r ÄhNÄ || s s || r sk lls Ns  
hñv Ä r || bl c p r NÄ g w Äh Äh rs, b || Ä || cñ v rc m Äh s Ähr || gh || r s s f j || sÄ c Ñd ||  
|| f r l Ñd rsh p, Ñd Äh s s Ñ r l f r wh ch || Nr w ll s || Ä d = Th 8 Ä ds Ä r Nch m Ä Ñi mñÄ  
IÄs p w rs sÄ r gÄh f p || rp s , g r s Ä Ñd p m d d ss = IÄs w Nk ss s Nr fñls d Ñi sm, m  
hñs Ñ gr NÄ p Ä Ä Ñi f r b ÄÄ r g Äh w rld = Y || w || pr bñbl b drñw Ä f Äh h lp g pr f ss s ,  
mñ Ä d c c Ä r NÄ Ä m || ch Äh ds f Äh rs, Äh || s gl cÄ g || r w h Ñi Äh Ñd sñf Ä = Y || cñ bñ  
r m mb r g Ä d r cÄ s m f || r g r s Ä Ñd l v Ä wñrd || rs lf =  
P pl mñ s || Ns c mmñd g, r v d m r g = Y || j Ñ p s A f l Ñd rsh p Ñd l k Ä f  
pr f r Ñ cñr r wh ch I Äs || x rc s || r l Ñd rsh p sk lls = Y || m || sÄ l Nr Ä Ñv d mpñÄ c --  
d c s v Ns || Nr = A g d l Ñd r Ñll ws f r Äh l v l f Nb A f Äh s f || w g = --- Y || Ä d Ä b  
Ñd br ghÄ c l rs = Th s h lp || xpr ss || r rg Ñd || q || sÄ = B || Ä d Ä b Ä Ñm r d f Äh f  
Ns w ll = A || d rsÄ Ñd g f b Äh w ll h lp || d v l p || r cr NÄ v Ä =  
Y || c s d r || rs lf Ns g g, Ñd g rñi s k Ñ p Ñc f || I NÄ m sph r = Y || r m Id mñ r Ñd q || Ä d m  
Äh r p pl , b || Ä || m || sÄ b cñr f || I ÄhNÄ || r d s r Ä c p r NÄ Ñd b w ll k d d s Ä cñ || s  
mp rÄ NÄ Ä Ä mñk ch c s bñs d Äh fl || c f wh m v r || sp k Ä IñsÄ = Y || w || d Ä w  
Br ghÄ c l rs Ñd Ä r d cl Äh s Nr Ä c ss Nr , b || Ä || d d Ä b cl Nr Nb || Ä Äh v rñll mNg  
hñpp sÄ || r cñr r f || w rk pñrÄ rsh p w Äh s m Is Ñd d v l p || r Äñi Ä f r d pl mñc  
P pl Nr NÄ rñcÄ d Ä || r h || m r Ñd chñrm = Y || mñ b Ä r sÄ d Ñ pr f ss l k wr Ä g r m  
Äñi Ä f r s lf xpr ss = IÄ's mp rÄ NÄ Ä Ä I Ä || r l v f l v g Äh m m Ä l Ñd Ä xÄ rñvñgñc f  
k p Ñ Äh f || Ä r = --- Y || pr bñbl Npp Nr || g r Ähñ || r Ñll Nr, Ñd || cñ || s Äh s Ä  
gr NÄ f || Ä w Nr fñsh Nbl cl Äh g Ñd b s c Ñll p p || IÑr, Ns l g Ns || d Ä r gr ss Ä mmñÄ || r Ä  
Y || r Äh k d f p rs wh l k s Ä b Ä m = PrñcÄ cñi Ñd r || Nbl , || w || b m sÄ c mf rÄ Nbl  
w Äh d AN is Ñd m chñ cñi Äh gs -- Äh r b w rk g w Äh || r hñds , r N Ä ch cñi r sc Ä f c f  
|| r flñ r f r mñÄ mñÄ cs --- D Ä b s c c r d w Äh Äh I ÄÄ l d AN is ÄhNÄ || I s s ghÄ f Äh  
sÄ Ñd ss, l g c Ñd s lf d sc pl d v l p Ä Nrr w m d d ss Ñd sÄ || bb r ss =  
Y || I v chNg Ñd Ñdv Ä || r Ñd Nr Ñlwñ s c || r || s Nb || Ä s m Äh g w = Cl v r Ñd sp Ä N || s , || m ||  
d Ä r r NÄ A r r sp s b A = Y || r Ñd NpÄ Nb A Ñd q || ck r f x s s || Ä || f r Ñ cñr r r q || r  
--- Y || r p ss Ä w ss Ñdds xc Ä m Ä Ä I f Ñd h lps || mñk fr ds = D Ä m ss pp rÄ || Ä s b  
H m Ñd fñm Nr v r mp rÄ NÄ Ä || = Y || w sh Ä || s || r Äñi Äs Ñ cñr g wñ ÄhNÄ w ll b f  
g || Ñrd Ngñ sÄ b g v rpr Ä cÄ v Ñd Ä r g Ä c Ä r l || r ch ldr s l v s = Y || hñv Äh sk ll Ä b Ñ

s rv c -----P pl Nr NÄÄrNcÄ d Ä || r sÄNb Ä Nd || d rsÄNd g NÄ || r = D Ä I Ä N s s f r sp s  
P pl mN Äh k f || Ns N b Ä f N I r = S Ä d cN h lp || pr b || r w sp r Ä || Nl d pÄhs Nd d  
g || Nrd NgN sÄ b c m g s c Nll s iNÄ d = Y || mN f d gr NÄ c mf rÄ Nd w sd m r g || s fN Äh r  
k wl dg cN b f Ä b Äh || rs If Nd Äh rs = D Ä fNll Ä Äh ÄrNp f I ÄÄ g || r s Nrch f r p r f cÄ  
Ä I rNÄ = RNÄh r, b pNÄ Ä w Äh b Äh || r w Nd Äh rs' fN ggs, Nd r m mb r ÄhNÄ f s N c sÄNÄ  
Y || r l Nd rsh p sk lls Nd rgN zNÄ Nl m d Nr || s f || l Nlm sÄ N || d rÄNk g = Y || mN f d || rs If pN  
b || s ss r f Nc = WhNÄ v r c || rs || ch s || Nppr Nch Ä w Äh d Ä rm NÄ = ---D Ä I Ä ||  
fr d NÄ || r = P pl I k Ä || f r N || Äh r Ä Ns l g Ns || d Ä g v rb Nrd Nd b c m d m  
mNk s Ä Ns f r || Ä g Ä Nl g w Äh Äh s ld r r m r xp r c d, Nd Nll ws || Ä b pNÄ Ä N  
Y || w || ld k Ä b N gr NÄ h || mN ÄN r N, Nd || r sÄ cÄs Nr Äh r ghÄ plNc = MNk s || r || r dr  
p Ä wh r || v r NcÄ || Nll ÄNk NcÄ = ---P pl Nr NÄÄrNcÄ d Ä || r g || s NÄ || r = Y || hNv  
Nd || mN f d || rs If drNw Ä N cNr ÄhNÄ r q || r s || Ä ÄNk r sks rd r Ä h lp Äh rs = Y ||  
b || Ä || cN v rc m Äh s w Äh || r ÄNl Ä f r rgN zNÄ =  
Th s s N p w rf || l cNrd = IÄ s || gg sÄs ÄhNÄ dNg r mN b Nr || = Y || m || sÄ Ä d v l p N NÄÄ Ä d f s  
mp rÄNÄ Ä k p || r w c || s l, Nd Ä b v r Ä r || sÄ g r b hNv N v = P N NÄÄ Ä Ä Äh m  
D Ä b s || sp c || s f s m j || sÄ b cN || s Äh Npp Nr Ä p I Ä Nd r f d = Y || cN d || bl Äh N  
m || IÄ g Äh s p rs = If || fN l Ä ÄNk Äh m s r || s || mN l s hNlf || r p Ä Ä Nl r wNrd = Ev  
Thr s N mNg cNl || mb r = G d Nd bNd v Äs c m Ähr s = Y || mN b v lv d N gr || p f Ähr Ä  
l f r gr NÄ = N w s N g d Ä m Ä b g N c || rs f s If mpr v m Ä = If || d || mN f I ÄhNÄ  
Th s s N cNrd f sÄ r gÄh = Y || c m cl s r Ä p r f cÄ Nch dN = Th s cNrd Nls s || gg sÄs N f g f Ä f  
A mpÄ plNc w ll b f ll d =  
G || Nrd || r pr vNc = Y || hNv c Ä r l v r Äh w rds r NcÄ s f Äh r p pl, s b cNr f l wh m  
p -m d d Nd w ll g Ä shNr || rs If w Äh s m wh hNs Äh Nb Ä Ä br g mN bl ss gs Ä  
Th s cNrd s || gg sÄs N m v, pr bNbl Ä N w h m = Th h m w ll b b Äh ph s cNll NÄÄrNcÄ v Nd N  
cNr f l f || r d Ä Nd d Ä gN r l s Ä m || ch w ghÄ =  
Th s cNrd d cNÄ s N m v Ä N w h m, r N v r s g f cNÄ chNg Äh pr s Ä h m = Th s s N Ä  
rd r s ÄhNÄ || cN Ncc pÄ Nll Äh chNg s || r l f = Th sÄ r gÄh f || r r rgN zNÄ Nd r g  
mp rÄNÄ pNÄ || r Nb Ä Ä mNk Äh c ssNr Ndj || sÄm Äs =  
Ej Äh c mpl m Äs || r c v w Äh || Ä b c m g c c Ä d = Th r s m || ch pp rÄ || Ä f r l v Nd  
m sl Nd N Äh r p rs r Ä r NÄ N l v d || k dl = Y || hNv Äh p w r Ä mpr v || r f Nc Nl s Ä || N  
Th s cNrd r pr s Äs Äh p Ncl f s || cc ss = As || r p || r Ä f s || l cr Ns s, s d || r r wNrd s = Y || w  
b || Ä Äh s d s Ä m N || sh || ld r l N x || r ff rÄs = Th m r rg Nd c mm Äm Ä || v sÄ || f,  
Th c || r r Ä s Ä NÄ s Nb || Ä Ä mpr v, m sÄ l k Äh Nr N f || r mpl m Ä = Th pr bl ms Ä  
b s lv d = Y || r sÄNÄ || s w ll b cr Ns d, Nd f Nc Nl b || s s Nr d cNÄ d =  
S m Äh g || xp cÄ d r || s || Nl w ll chNg || r l f f r Äh b ÄÄ r, NlÄh || gh Ä mN b N smNll wN Ä  
D Ä r j cÄ s m Äh g j || sÄ b cN || s || d Ä || d rsÄNd Ä =  
Th s cNrd s mb l z s l v Nd mNrr Ng N m sÄ p s Ä v l ghÄ = Th w s g || dNc f N ld r w mN w  
b g Ä d v l p || r w w sd m Nd c Ä || || r w = A w dd g s q || Ä l k Äh Nr f Ä || r =  
MNk s || r || Nr w rÄh f Äh Ä r || sÄ ÄhNÄ s plNc d || = Y || mN r Äh m Ä Nl s || pp rÄ  
sÄ r gÄh gr ws Nd rNd NÄ s fr m || = Y || Nr Nbl Ä p Ä Ns d d || bÄs Nd g f rwNrd w Äh c f d c =  
B Nl rÄ = Ev r Äh g s ms w d rf || l, b || Ä Äh r s h dd dNg r = Y || w ll b sNf Ns l g Ns || r mN N  
Y || f || j || r w sÄ r gÄh, Nd || m || sÄ r ÄN ÄhNÄ sÄ r gÄh =  
R mN sÄ Nd || r d Nv rs = A l g rNg g Nl hNs xc || Ä chNc s f s || cc ss, Ns l g Ns || k p w  
p s Ä v v brNÄ s Äh Nr N f l v Nd r mNc =  
F Nc Nl sp c || IÄÄ mN b r sk NÄ Äh s Ä m = B Äh pp rÄ || Ä s Nd r sks c m Ähr s = Y || mN  
s Ä || NÄ = Th k Ä Ähr || gh b f r || b c m m r d pl v lv d =  
A sp c Nl pp rÄ || Ä s Äh wN, Nd || w ll hNv f || r chNc s Ä ÄNk NdvNÄNg f Ä, r f || r cl || s  
cN b f h lp Ä || NÄ Äh s Ä m = Y || m || sÄ pr pNr f r Äh g d f rÄ || ÄhNÄ s c m g, s ÄhNÄ ||  
A sÄ r g Nd sÄ Nd chNrNcÄ r w ll h lp || NdvNc = MN xÄrNvNgNÄ pr m s s w ll b mNd Ä || b Ä  
|| r w g d chNrNcÄ r Nd Äh s c r s || pp rÄ f s m w Äh || r b sÄ Ä r sÄs NÄ h NrÄ ÄhNÄ w ll  
D Ä b sh ck d f bNd ws s || dd c m s Ä || = Y || m || sÄ ÄNk sp c Nl cNr Äh Nr N f h NlÄh = If  
l ss l k Ä hNrm || = P Nc f m d s N mp rÄNÄ l m Ä f h Nl g =  
N w s Äh Ä m Ä NÄ f r N wr g d ds || mN hNv d = ExNm || r c sc c cNr f ll = Ev

fNr-r Nch g ff cAs, s b pr pNr d A s A Ah gs r ghA b f r A s A I NA =  
 Wh NA s ms A b NI g sAr Ach f bNd I ck mN s mpI b Ah r s IA f r w l g s ANd g hNb As= IA  
 s k N chNg f pNc, r vNI NA r b fs= Y cN chNg r I ck b chNg g rs lf=  
 Th s cNrd s gg sAs Ah NA s m g fAs Nr Ah r wN A = D A b s lf sh, b A shNr N g d pNrA  
 Th s w ll cr Ns r g d I ck Nd Ah Nb A A NA Ar NcA m r m NA r NI p ss ss s=  
 A s dd chNg Ah NA Npp Nrs A b g d I ck mN NcA NI c c NI bNd I ck= D A b NfrNd, b A xNm  
 Nd NcA Ncc rd gl= Y cN ANk Ndv NA Ng f Ah g d Nd d m sh Ah bNd f d rs ANd xNcAI wh  
 A m ss g r f g d ws s Ah wN = L k f r m r b s wh w ll b N p s A v fl c r f =  
 cNr Nb A = D A b NfrNd A ANk s m Ndv c =  
 Ch ldr w ll b N s rc f hNpp ss f r = If d A hNv ch ldr f r w, v lv m A N Ah  
 d cNA d, r mN b cl s c ANcA w Ah Ah ch ldr f N fr d= Is ghA A r w ch ldr d s  
 Y Nr Nb A A r c v m r: m r m NA r NI g ds, m r l v, m r r sAr gAh= Y r NcA v pNrA  
 sp d p Ah s pr c ss= If r mN pNss v, w ll A g A Ns m ch=  
 D A fNI pr A Ah A mp ANA f r r v g = If r A r v l w Ah m r v l, Ah r l f w ll w A  
 A r w hNds= Y d A hNv A Ncc pA s m Is s r I s f b hNv r, b A cN A r N bNd s A NA  
 Th s cNrd s gg sAs Ah NA Nr pN g N j r, p rhNps NI g = Ar g g A wNrd s m Ah g r l  
 pN g Nd pr pNr NA Nd ss A NI= Imp Is v b hNv r w ll b N v ANA A m shNps= A cl Nr h Nd Nc  
 w ll g A Ah r gh mN Ndv A r s=  
 A s r s f ch c s l Nds A l g A rm f lf Ilm A f r g NIs= Imp NA c w ll A s rv = Y m sA  
 sp A NI A NA AN r h Nr A s d s r = Th s gr wAh d s A hNpp v r ghA = GrNd NI mpr v m A  
 Th s cNrd c AN s b Ah N pr m s Nd N wNr g= Th k A s cc ss s r hNds, NI Ah gh mN A  
 ANk cNr A A sAr v A hNrd r g r Ah d mNds f r dN f, f r ss c Id r NI r pNs  
 Nd r sp cA, r mN A hNv Ah s ANm N = d=  
 Th s s N g d I ck cNrd= If Ah s s sh g A dN, xp cA sm Ah sN g Nh Nd= If Ah sk s dNr k Nd c  
 b Ah r f r N sh rA wh = MN AN r r s r A Nd Nv d N p A A NI v l A s A NA s=  
 Th s cNrd pr m s s N s r pr s, b A wh Ah r Ah s r pr s s g d r bNd s p A q sA = Y r r c p  
 Nr b v r m A cN h lp mNk Ah d ff r c =  
 Th f rsA s s NA r IA wh dr w Ah s cNrd s d cNA v f h w w ll Nppr Nch Ah pp rA  
 g r NI N hNpp cNrd, b A f r r sp s A A wNs g NA v, mN hNv Ar bl Ncc pA g hNpp  
 S m s ms A hNv A r d Ng N sA = Th r mN b m r AhN p rs v lv d= Y w ll f NI s  
 m NA r NI l ss, r mN b w rr g dl ssl= D ff c IA A m s r q r NI r c r Ng, sp c NI  
 Wh Ah pp rA A f r r mNc s pr s A d A r, r sp d p l= Y w ll b l v d f r r Ar NA  
 A pr s A= A s ghAs g A r r p c c s d cNA d, Nd Ah s mN pr v d Ah d NI r m NA c s AA g=  
 If ll ss Npp Nrs Nm g r fNm r fr ds, m sA fNc A w Ah fN Ah= Th r s N c ss Nr p rp s  
 A v d A A NA Ah s A m =  
 Y r hNrd w rk s r c g z d NA I nsA, Nd f d Ah NA s m wh s m d A b g r g wNs NcA N  
 b j sA r wNrd d f r NI hNv d = D A xp cA N pN m A b d Ah NA wh ch NcA NI d s rv  
 G Nh Nd Nd I A rs lf f ch rf l= M sA f r w rr s Nr f d d= A pA m sA c NA A d w  
 fr m Ah mNg Nr s=  
 Y w ll d v l p w sd m Nd sAr gAh= Ev r Ah g hNv v sA d, wh Ah r A m Nd rg, r m  
 Y r sA Nd pNc w ll br g A N h gh g NI=  
 B pr pNr d A fNc N Ah r NA r v N d r cA NA ANck= If Nr NI rA Nd c r Ng s, Ah dNg r w ll pN  
 NI g p r d d ff c IA Nd sNd ss, r r f sNI A s r r d r NcA NI cr Ns s r w p w r Nd s ms  
 AlAh gh Nr Nb A A xp r c s m c fl cA r h m f, Ah mN r wh ch m A Ah  
 Ac m = If Ah sk s cl Nr A ghA w Ah mN v s bl s ANrs, cN xp cA s m I ck v A A A r Ah  
 Th s cNrd s NlwN s N xc Il A m = Y w ll s hNv N pp rA A A mpr v r f Nc NI s A NA  
 Y mN xp cA g NA v fl c Nd p s A v fl c r I NA d A Ah mb r Ah r = B Ah g d  
 S m mN b s sp c s f = Y r pA m sA c NA A d w ll A r Ah r s sp c s NwN fr m  
 d ff c IA A pr v rs lf, s b sp c NI cNr f I r gNrd g d A Nd h NI Ah m NA A rs= Y w ll b sAr  
 S m Ah g s Ah r NA g r h NI Ah= If hNv b pN g A g A N ch ck p, Ah s s Ah A m A d  
 sNpp g r sAr gAh= FN Ah r r r s rc s r NA h r Ah N x A v r As d f rc s s c NI d f r=  
 Y mN f Ah NA r hNrd w rk hNs c m A Ah g= S m sA NIs r p ss ss s r ANk s cr d A  
 Nd chNg = D A f Ah NA NI s l sA= Wh NA v r hNv b IA c, cN r b Id Nd mpr v p =

Th r hNs b N p || rp s A Nil || r hNrd w rk Nd sA d = Th l ss s A mp rNr =  
 If Ah sk A m rrr w m r g s q || A cl d , A s N s g AhNA || r ArNv l plNs mN h A N sNg = If Ah sk  
 g Ns plNd = A || v r rNp dl chNg g sk A lls || A pr c d w Ah gr NA cN || A =  
 Th s cNrd r pr s As Ahr NAs fr m N m = Y || mN f I N sAr g s s f sNd ss Nd ppr ss = Y A Ah A  
 AhN r NI A = Cl Ns || r m d f N gNA v r v | Ah || ghAs = Av d || f || d d s || sp c s NgN sA Ah  
 A s || dd chNI g w || d sA || rb || = WhNA v r || mN Ah k , || Nr r NI || pr pNr d f r Ah s chNI g , N  
 l f , f r Ah p || rp s : f gN g m r w sd m Nd l Nr g A Ar || sA || r w Nb NA A fNc whNA v r l f m  
 D m sA c sAr f Ns N r s || lA f m pr bl ms c m s A Ah f r = A m ssNg Nrr v s w Ah ws AhNA s  
 b sA A s lv fNm d sNgr m As w , w Ah || A wN A g f r Ah m A g A w rs = C s d r N w Npr N  
 S m wh s cl s A , || p rhNps Ah p rs wh m || c s d r A b N cNr ANk r , w hNv N smNI  
 Th s cN b || r A || r A g v c mf rA Nd g || dNc A s m wh hNs b s || pp rA v f || Ah pNsA  
 N p rs Nb || A A A r || r l f w || b N g || d r pr A cA r =  
 Y || Nr l v d = If || Nr mNI , Ah s m Ns AhNA N w mN || Nlr Nd k w w || r w h r f gs f r || =  
 w mN , r sAr gAh || r fr dsh p w Ah N w mN || Nlr Nd k w = D A l A || r Nff cA f r Ah s p rs  
 If || Nr s gl , xp cA AhNA || r d s r f r l v Nd f || l m A w || s b m A = If || Nr mNrr d , Ah  
 w rk A g Ah r A Nch v || r g NIs = B cNr f || l AhNA Ah s || dd A r sA f N chNrm g mN d s A drN  
 Q || sA Nbl f Nc NI sch m s Nr A b Nv d d =  
 B cNr f || l Nb || A Ah k d f f rmNA || shNr =  
 Th w rds || s w || b scr || A z d Nd Ahr w bNck || r fNc =  
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